

## ***Table of contents***

<b>Acknowledgements .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Abstract .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Resumen.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Resum.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Thesis structure.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Table of contents.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Chapter 1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>19</b>
1.    Problem statement.....	21
2.    Objective and scope.....	23
3.    Structure of the document.....	23
4.    References .....	24
<b>Chapter 2. Characterisation of the interface between concretes .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> PAPER. Experimental study of concrete composite beams subjected to shear .....</b>	<b>29</b>
Abstract.....	31
1.    Introduction.....	31
2.    Test programme .....	33
3.    Test results .....	36
4.    Analysis of the test results .....	39

5. Conclusions.....	41
Acknowledgements.....	41
References .....	42
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> PAPER. Influence of interface roughness and shear reinforcement ratio in vertical shear strength of composite reinforced concrete beams.....</b>	<b>43</b>
Abstract.....	45
1. Introduction.....	45
2. Test programme .....	47
3. Experimental results .....	50
4. Analysis of test results .....	53
5. Comparison with codes.....	55
6. Conclusions.....	57
Acknowledgements.....	58
References .....	58
<b>Chapter 3. Experimental study on the shear strength of concrete composite beams without web reinforcement.....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> PAPER. Experimental analysis of the shear strength of composite concrete beams without web reinforcement .....</b>	<b>63</b>
Abstract.....	65
Highlights .....	65
Nomenclature .....	66
1. Introduction.....	67
2. Test programme .....	70
3. Test results and discussion .....	78
4. Comparison of test results with existing code provisions .....	93
5. Summary and conclusions .....	98
Acknowledgements.....	101
References .....	101
<b>4<sup>th</sup> PAPER. Safety assessment of shear strength current formulations for composite concrete beams without web reinforcement.....</b>	<b>105</b>
Abstract.....	107

1. Introduction.....	108
2. The authors' test programme.....	110
3. Vertical shear strength predictions.....	113
4. Conclusions.....	118
Acknowledgements .....	119
References .....	119
<b>Chapter 4. Experimental study on the shear strength of concrete composite beams with web reinforcement .....</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>5<sup>th</sup> PAPER. Analysis of the shear strength mechanism of slender precast concrete beams with cast-in-place slab and web reinforcement.....</b>	<b>123</b>
Abstract.....	125
Highlights .....	126
1. Introduction.....	126
2. Test programme .....	129
3. Test results and Discussion .....	138
4. Shear strength mechanism.....	145
5. Comparison of test results with existing code provisions and the proposed model.....	151
6. Summary and Conclusions .....	154
Acknowledgements .....	156
References .....	157
Appendix A. Nomenclature .....	159
Appendix B. Formulation of the proposed shear strength model for the composite beams with interface cracking of this experimental programme	162
<b>6<sup>th</sup> PAPER. Experimental study on the shear strength of reinforced concrete composite T-shaped beams with web reinforcement.....</b>	<b>167</b>
Abstract.....	169
Highlights .....	170
1. Introduction.....	170
2. Materials and methods .....	172
3. Experimental results .....	179

4. Analysis and discussion.....	183
5. Recommendations for practice.....	195
6. Conclusions.....	195
Acknowledgements.....	197
References .....	197
Appendices.....	201
<b>7<sup>th</sup> PAPER. Experimental analysis of the shear resistance of precast concrete T-beams with a top cast-in-place slab.....</b>	<b>207</b>
Abstract.....	209
Highlights .....	209
Nomenclature .....	210
1. Introduction.....	211
2. Test programme .....	213
3. Test results .....	219
4. Failure modes.....	222
5. Effect of test parameters on shear strength.....	225
6. Comparing the test results to existing code provisions .....	228
7. Summary and Conclusions .....	230
Acknowledgements.....	231
References .....	231
<b>Chapter 5. Mechanical model for the shear strength prediction of composite beams with web reinforcement .....</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>8<sup>th</sup> PAPER. Shear strength prediction of slender reinforced concrete composite beams and monolithic T- and I-shaped beams with web reinforcement .....</b>	<b>237</b>
Abstract.....	239
Highlights .....	239
Nomenclature .....	240
1. Introduction.....	241
2. Brief description of the original model.....	244

3.	Simplified model proposed to predict the shear strength of concrete composite beams and monolithic T-shaped beams.....	247
4.	Summary of the proposed simplified model.....	252
5.	Strengths of the proposed simplified model.....	253
6.	Experimental verification.....	254
7.	Comparison with existing code formulations.....	258
8.	Summary and Conclusions .....	261
	Acknowledgements .....	262
	References .....	262
<b>Chapter 6. Numerical modelling of the experimental programme specimens with web reinforcement.....</b>		<b>267</b>
1.	Introduction .....	269
2.	IDEA StatiCa® Detail .....	269
3.	Modelling of monolithic rectangular specimens .....	277
4.	Modelling of monolithic T-shaped specimens .....	294
5.	Modelling of composite specimens.....	302
6.	Summary and Conclusions .....	308
7.	References .....	309
<b>Chapter 7. General discussion of the results .....</b>		<b>311</b>
1.	Experimental study .....	313
2.	Mechanical model .....	332
3.	Numerical model.....	335
4.	References .....	337
<b>Chapter 8. Conclusions and future work.....</b>		<b>339</b>
1.	Conclusions.....	341
2.	Recommendations for future research .....	346