

Index

Acknowledgements	
Abstract.....	i
Resumen.....	iii
Resum.....	v
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Evanescent wave mechanism based sensors	3
1.3. Porous silicon based sensors	6
1.4. Objectives and methodology	7
1.5. Framework	9
1.6. Structure of the Thesis.....	10
2. Optimization of antibody immobilization using protein A	13
2.1. Introduction	13
2.2. Fundamentals of RRs	14
2.3. Silicon-On-Insulator technology	17
2.4. RR overview.....	18
2.5. RR biofunctionalization techniques	20
2.6. RR fabrication	22
2.7. Experimental protocol	24
2.7.1. Reagents	24
2.7.2. Procedures	26

2.8.	Experimental setup.....	27
2.9.	Experimental sensing results	32
2.9.1.	BSA sensing without protein A.....	33
2.9.2.	BSA sensing with protein A.....	33
2.9.3.	BSA sensing with protein A under several regeneration cycles.....	34
2.9.4.	Specificity test	36
2.9.5.	Experimental limit of detection of BSA.....	36
2.10.	Experimental results analysis	37
2.10.1.	Effect of the protein A intermediate layer	37
2.10.2.	Sensitivity for antiBSA and antiBSA detection limit	38
2.10.3.	BSA detection limit and specificity.....	39
2.11.	Conclusions.....	41
3.	Sensing using porous silicon 1D periodic structure	43
3.1	Introduction.....	43
3.2	Fundamentals of PS 1D periodic structures	44
3.3	PS 1D periodic structures overview	46
3.4	PS 1D periodic structures fabrication.....	48
3.4.1	PS 1D periodic structures design.....	48
3.4.2	Electrochemical system.....	49
3.4.3	Anodization parameters.....	52
3.4.4	Electrochemical etching	53
3.4.5	Oxidation.....	56
3.5	Experimental opto-fluidic setup	58
3.6	Sensing using Bragg reflectors.....	60
3.6.1	Power-based sensing technique.....	60
3.6.2	Experimental results.....	61
3.6.3	Results analysis	68
3.6.4	Conclusions	68
3.7	Experimental sensing using a PSMC	69

3.7.1	Experimental results	69
3.7.2	Results analysis	73
3.7.3	Conclusions	75
4.	Temperature sensing using porous silicon fiber-optic sensing probe.....	76
4.1.	Introduction	76
4.2.	Fiber-optic sensing overview	77
4.3.	PSMC sensing probe fabrication	79
4.4.	Experimental opto-thermal setup	80
4.5.	Experimental temperature sensing results	83
4.5.1.	Thermal setup performance analysis	84
4.5.2.	Water environment experiments	85
4.5.3.	Air environment experiments	86
4.6.	Results analysis	88
4.6.1.	Noise analysis	88
4.6.2.	Time response analysis	89
4.7.	Conclusions	90
5.	Experimental sensing using a porous silicon ring resonator	91
5.1.	Introduction	91
5.2.	PSRR fabrication	92
5.2.1	Structural approach	92
5.2.2	Double layer fabrication	94
5.3.	Ring resonator fabrication	96
5.4.	Experimental opto-fluidic setup	101
5.5.	Experimental results using a PSRR	103
5.2.3	PSRR optical characterization	103
5.2.4	Sensing results	105
5.6.	Results analysis	107
5.7.	Conclusions	109

6. Conclusions and future lines	111
6.1. Conclusions	111
6.2. Future lines.....	113
7. Author publications	117
8. References.....	121