

SUMMARY

ABSTRACT	II
RESUMEN.....	IV
RESUM.....	VI
SUMMARY.....	VIII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XI
LIST OF FIGURES.....	XIII
LIST OF TABLES.....	XXI
PREFACE	XXIV
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Climate change	1
1.1.1 Climate change modelling	2
1.2 Viticulture and climate conditions	7
1.3 Climate change and viticulture.....	11
1.3.1 Sensitivity of grapevine on climate conditions.....	14
1.3.2 Climate change impact on viticulture.....	15
1.3.3 Bioclimatic indices	18
1.3.4 Zoning.....	19
1.3.5 Irrigation.....	19
1.4 Scope	20
1.5 Research questions	21
1.6 Structure of the thesis.....	22
1.7 Concluding paragraph	22
2 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Presentation of the study sites.....	23
2.2.1 Viticulture site Goriška Brda.....	23

2.2.2	Viticulture site Valencia DO.....	27
2.2.3	Choice of study sites.....	31
2.3	Meteorological data.....	33
2.3.1	Meteorological datasets in Goriška Brda	33
2.3.2	Meteorological datasets in Valencia DO	34
2.3.3	Missing data	37
2.4	Bioclimatic indices	39
2.5	Minimum temperature frequency.....	42
2.6	Datasets of future climate scenarios	43
2.7	Analysis 1: Historical spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and Dryness index (1963-2013)	45
2.7.1	Temperature statistical analysis.....	45
2.7.2	Bioclimatic indices statistical analysis	46
2.7.3	Spatial-temporal analysis of minimum frequency analysis	46
2.7.4	Spatial-temporal analysis of Dryness Index.....	46
2.8	Analysis 2: Future temperature modelling in Goriška Brda study site (2041-2060).....	47
2.8.1	Future modelling calculations	47
2.9	Analysis 3: Spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and bioclimatic indices (1963-2100).....	48
2.10	Analysis 4: Spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and precipitation (1985-2100).....	49
2.11	Analysis 5: Assessment of viticultural potential and delineation in Goriška Brda.....	50
2.12	Analysis 6: Assessment of WR in Valencia DO (1985-2100)	56
2.12.1	Reference evapotranspiration calculations	57
2.12.2	Crop Evapotranspiration calculations.....	61
2.12.3	Water requirement model	62
3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	64
3.1	Analysis 1: Historical spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and Dryness index (1963-2013)	64
3.1.1	Temperature analysis	64
3.1.2	Spatial-temporal analysis of bioclimatic indices HI and WI.....	66
3.1.3	Minimum temperature frequency analysis.....	68
3.1.4	Temporal analysis of Dryness Index	70
3.2	Analysis 2: Future temperature modelling in Goriška Brda study site (2041-2060).....	73
3.2.1	Future temperature model for period 2041-2060	73
3.3	Analysis 3: Spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and bioclimatic indices (1963-2100).....	77
3.3.1	Temperature and bioclimatic indices temporal analysis in Goriška Brda (1963-2100).....	77
3.3.2	Temperature and bioclimatic indices temporal analysis in Valencia DO (1963-2100).....	83
3.4	Analysis 4: Spatial-temporal analysis of temperature and precipitation (1985-2100).....	90
3.4.1	Spatial distribution of meteorological stations in both study sites	90

3.4.2	Spatial-temporal temperature analysis in Goriška Brda	91
3.4.3	Spatial-temporal temperature analysis in Valencia DO	94
3.4.4	Comparison of spatial-temporal progress of temperature between Goriska Brda and Valencia DO	96
3.4.5	Temporal precipitation analysis in Goriška Brda and Valencia DO	99
3.5	Analysis 5: Assessment of viticultural potential and delineation in Goriška Brda	102
3.5.1	Spatial distribution of topographical, pedological and climatic factors	102
3.5.2	Suitability of topographical, pedological and climatic factors	107
3.5.3	Spatial distribution of suitability	110
3.6	Analysis 6: Assessment of WR in Valencia DO (1985-2100)	114
3.6.1	Reference evapotranspiration model	114
3.6.2	WR scenarios for Tempranillo, Bobal and Moscatel: maximum quality	119
3.6.1	WR scenarios for Tempranillo, Bobal and Moscatel: maximum production.....	122
3.6.2	WR comparing analysis of Tempranillo, Bobal and Moscatel destined for maximum quality and maximum grape production	124
3.7	Concluding paragraph	130
4	SYNTHESIS AND FINAL CONCLUSIONS	131
5	REFERENCES	141
6	ANNEXES	159
6.1	Annex 1: Map of viticultural sites with granted status DO in Spain	159
6.2	Annex 2: Spatial-temporal analysis for the period 1985-2100	160
6.2.1	Observed and modeled temperature progress of weather stations in Goriška Brda study site for the period 1985-2100.....	160
6.2.2	Observed and modeled temperature progress of weather stations in Valencia DO study site for the period 1985-2100	162
6.2.3	Average observed and modeled temperature progress in Goriška Brda and Valencia DO study site for the period 1985-2100	165