

# Contents

<b>Resumen</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Resum</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Table of contents</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Motivation</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1 Silicon Modulators</b>	<b>7</b>
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	7
1.2 Design Passive Components . . . . .	9
1.3 Phase shifter and modulator design . . . . .	14
1.4 Fabrication and Measurements . . . . .	23
1.5 Conclusions . . . . .	30
<b>2 Asymmetrical MMI</b>	<b>35</b>
2.1 Background and design . . . . .	35
2.2 Measurements and Analysis . . . . .	37
2.3 Modulator with A-MMI . . . . .	41
2.4 Modulator with A-MMI results . . . . .	43
2.5 Conclusions . . . . .	47
<b>3 1D Photonic crystal design</b>	<b>53</b>
3.1 Background . . . . .	53

3.2 Slow light structure design . . . . .	55
3.3 Single Apodization . . . . .	59
3.3.1 Setup . . . . .	61
3.3.2 Results . . . . .	61
3.3.3 Results - Partial Tapers . . . . .	70
3.4 Double Taper Apodization . . . . .	74
3.4.1 Double Taper Design . . . . .	75
3.4.2 Double Taper - Measurements and Discussion . . . . .	78
3.5 Conclusions . . . . .	85
<b>4 Conclusions and outlooks</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>A 1D-PhC Graph Appendix</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>B Silvaco code</b>	<b>101</b>
B.1 ATHENA & ATLAS simulation code . . . . .	101
<b>C FDTD</b>	<b>109</b>
C.1 2D-FDTD Code . . . . .	109
<b>D Mode Solver 2D</b>	<b>121</b>
D.1 Code Mode Solver . . . . .	121
<b>E Publications</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>144</b>