
Contents

Contents	i
List of Figures	v
List of Tables	xvii
Nomenclature	xix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background and general context	1
1.2 Objectives and methodology	3
1.3 About this thesis	5
References	6
2 The diesel injection and spray-wall interaction	13
2.1 Diesel injection systems	13
2.1.1 Diesel direct injection systems	15
2.1.2 The common-rail system	16
2.1.3 Solenoid-driven injectors	17
2.1.4 Piezoelectric-driven injectors	19
2.1.5 Diesel injector nozzles	20
2.2 Diesel spray fundamentals	21
2.2.1 Air-fuel mixture formation	22
2.2.2 The in-chamber diesel combustion	23
2.2.3 Behavior of the transient diesel spray characteristics . .	26
2.3 Impinging diesel sprays	27
2.3.1 Overview on droplet-wall interaction mechanisms	28

2.3.2	Spray-wall interaction at inert atmospheres	29
2.3.3	Spray-wall interaction at reacting atmospheres	31
References	33
3	Experimental apparatus and tools	45
3.1	Injection system	45
3.1.1	High-pressure unit	45
3.1.2	ECN injector: ‘Spray D’	46
3.1.3	Electrical signal	47
3.1.4	Fuels	48
3.2	High-temperature and high-pressure facility	48
3.2.1	Description of the HPHTV	49
3.3	Transparent wall system	51
3.3.1	Supporting system description	51
3.4	Thermo-regulated and instrumented wall system	53
3.4.1	Air cooling section	53
3.4.2	Thermo-well section	55
3.4.3	Temperature measuring section	59
3.5	TRI-Wall thermal calculations	61
3.5.1	Perpendicular wall at $\theta_w = 90^\circ$	62
3.5.2	Inclined wall at $\theta_w = 60^\circ$	65
References	68
4	Experimental and data processing methodologies	73
4.1	Optical techniques	73
4.1.1	Single-pass Schlieren imaging	74
4.1.2	Diffused back-illumination	75
4.1.3	Broadband flame chemiluminescence	76
4.1.4	OH* chemiluminescence	77
4.1.5	Optical setup: Quartz wall	78
4.1.6	Optical setup: Thermo-regulated wall	80
4.2	Chamber temperature characterization	81
4.3	Spray images processing methodologies	83
4.3.1	Image masking	83
4.3.2	Background subtraction and binarization	84
4.3.3	Filtering and criteria combination	85
4.3.4	Contour analysis	87
4.3.5	OH* chemiluminescence images processing	93
4.4	Wall temperature and heat flux calculation	94
References	98

5	Evaporative inert spray impingement	107
5.1	Vapor spray in nozzle-wall region	109
5.2	Vapor SWI visualization	116
5.3	Free liquid spray visualization	122
5.4	Liquid spray-wall interaction	124
5.5	Modeling impinging spray behavior	128
5.6	Conclusions	130
	References	132
6	Reactive spray against an ambient-temperature wall	137
6.1	Ignition delay	139
6.2	Reacting free spray visualization via Schlieren	141
6.3	Reacting spray-wall interaction via Schlieren	145
6.4	Hot soot flame direct visualization	151
6.5	Lift-off length	158
6.6	Conclusions	163
	References	165
7	Reactive spray against a cooled wall	169
7.1	Ignition delay	170
7.2	Spray evolution on the wall	176
7.3	Flame morphology visualization	181
7.4	Lift-off length	186
7.5	Flame-wall heat flux	188
7.6	Conclusions	193
	References	195
8	Summary and future works	199
8.1	Summary	199
8.2	Future directions	203
	Bibliography	207