

# Índex

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Abstract</b>   | <b>iii</b> |
| <b>Resumen</b>  | <b>v</b>   |
| <b>Resum</b>  | <b>vii</b> |
| <b>Glossary</b>   | <b>ix</b>  |
| <b>1 Introduction</b>                                       | <b>1</b>   |
| 1.1 Motivation . . . . .                                    | 1          |
| 1.2 Research questions and objectives . . . . .             | 3          |
| 1.3 Thesis contributions . . . . .                          | 5          |
| 1.3.1 Main contributions . . . . .                          | 5          |
| 1.3.2 Scientific publications . . . . .                     | 7          |
| 1.3.3 Software . . . . .                                    | 9          |
| 1.3.4 Clinical studies . . . . .                            | 10         |
| 1.3.5 Patents . . . . .                                     | 10         |
| 1.3.6 Transference . . . . .                                | 11         |
| 1.4 Projects and partners . . . . .                         | 11         |
| 1.5 Thesis outline . . . . .                                | 13         |
| <b>2 Rationale</b>  | <b>17</b>  |
| 2.1 Glioblastoma . . . . .                                  | 17         |
| 2.2 Magnetic Resonance Imaging . . . . .                    | 21         |
| 2.2.1 Anatomical MRI . . . . .                              | 24         |
| 2.2.2 Quantitative MRI . . . . .                            | 25         |
| 2.3 Probability theory . . . . .                            | 30         |
| 2.3.1 Basic concepts . . . . .                              | 30         |
| 2.3.2 Probability distributions . . . . .                   | 34         |
| 2.3.3 Parameter estimation . . . . .                        | 39         |
| 2.4 Mixture Models . . . . .                                | 43         |
| 2.4.1 Finite Mixture Model . . . . .                        | 43         |
| 2.4.2 Spatially Varying Finite Mixture Model . . . . .      | 48         |
| 2.4.3 DCM-Spatially Varying Finite Mixture Models . . . . . | 53         |
| 2.5 Deep Learning . . . . .                                 | 57         |
| 2.5.1 Artificial Neural Networks . . . . .                  | 58         |

|          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| 2.5.2    | Convolutional Neural Networks . . . . .   | 66         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Comparative study of unsupervised learning algorithms for glioblastoma segmentation</b>        | <b>73</b>  |
| 3.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 74         |
| 3.2      | Materials . . . . .   | 76         |
| 3.3      | Methods . . . . .   | 77         |
| 3.3.1    | MRI preprocessing . . . . .   | 77         |
| 3.3.2    | Feature Extraction and Dimensionality Reduction . . . . .   | 80         |
| 3.3.3    | Unsupervised voxel classification . . . . .   | 80         |
| 3.3.4    | Automated pathological label identification . . . . .   | 88         |
| 3.3.5    | Evaluation . . . . .  | 91         |
| 3.4      | Results . . . . .   | 92         |
| 3.5      | Discussion . . . . .  | 94         |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Non Local Spatially Varying Finite Mixture Models for unsupervised image segmentation</b>      | <b>99</b>  |
| 4.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 100        |
| 4.2      | Background on Spatially Varying Finite Mixture Models . . . . .                                   | 101        |
| 4.3      | Background on Probabilistic Non Local Means . . . . .   | 102        |
| 4.4      | The Non Local Spatially Variant Finite Mixture Model . . . . .                                    | 103        |
| 4.5      | Experimental results . . . . .  | 106        |
| 4.5.1    | Evaluation on the BRATS 2013 high grade glioma dataset . . . . .                                  | 106        |
| 4.5.2    | Evaluation on the Berkeley Segmentation Dataset . . . . .   | 107        |
| 4.6      | Discussion . . . . .  | 108        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Vascular heterogeneity assessment of glioblastoma through the Hemodynamic Tissue Signature</b> | <b>113</b> |
| 5.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 114        |
| 5.2      | Materials . . . . .   | 115        |
| 5.2.1    | Patient selection . . . . .   | 115        |
| 5.2.2    | Magnetic Resonance Imaging . . . . .  | 116        |
| 5.3      | Methods . . . . .   | 117        |
| 5.3.1    | Quantification of DSC parametric maps . . . . .   | 117        |
| 5.3.2    | Enhancing tumor and edema segmentation . . . . .  | 117        |
| 5.3.3    | Hemodynamic Tissue Signature habitats . . . . .   | 118        |
| 5.3.4    | Statistical analysis . . . . .  | 119        |
| 5.4      | Results . . . . .   | 120        |
| 5.5      | Discussion . . . . .  | 126        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Multi-center international validation of the Hemodynamic Tissue Signature for glioblastoma</b> | <b>131</b> |
| 6.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 131        |
| 6.2      | Materials . . . . .   | 133        |
| 6.2.1    | Patient selection . . . . .   | 133        |
| 6.2.2    | Magnetic Resonance Imaging . . . . .  | 134        |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| 6.3      | Methods . . . . .  | 134        |
| 6.3.1    | Vascular heterogeneity assessment based on HTS habitats . . .  | 134        |
| 6.3.2    | Association among OS and HTS markers - whole cohort study .  | 136        |
| 6.3.3    | Association among OS and HTS markers - inter-center study . .  | 136        |
| 6.4      | Results . . . . .  | 136        |
| 6.4.1    | Association among OS and HTS markers - whole cohort study .  | 136        |
| 6.4.2    | Association among OS and HTS markers - inter-center study . .  | 137        |
| 6.5      | Discussion . . . . .   | 141        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>ONCOhabitats: A system for glioblastoma heterogeneity assessment through Magnetic Resonance Imaging</b> | <b>145</b> |
| 7.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 146        |
| 7.2      | Materials . . . . .  | 147        |
| 7.3      | Methods . . . . .  | 148        |
| 7.3.1    | High-grade glioma segmentation service . . . . .   | 149        |
| 7.3.2    | Glioblastoma vascular heterogeneity assessment service . . . . .   | 150        |
| 7.3.3    | Clinical report . . . . .  | 151        |
| 7.3.4    | ONCOhabitats system . . . . .  | 152        |
| 7.4      | Results . . . . .  | 158        |
| 7.4.1    | High-grade glioma segmentation service . . . . .   | 159        |
| 7.4.2    | Glioblastoma vascular heterogeneity assessment service . . . . .   | 159        |
| 7.5      | Discussion . . . . .   | 160        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Concluding remarks and recommendations</b>  | <b>163</b> |
| 8.1      | Concluding remarks . . . . .   | 163        |
| 8.2      | Recommendations . . . . .  | 165        |
|          | <b>Bibliografia</b>  | <b>169</b> |