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Escrivá, J.; Rodilla, M.; Martín-Díaz, JP.; Estruch, VD.; Sebastiá-Frasquet, M.; Llario, F.; Falco, S. (2020). Driving forces that structure sublittoral macrobenthic communities in sandy beaches along environmental gradients. *Estuarine Coastal and Shelf Science*. 233:1-12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2019.106517>



The final publication is available at

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2019.106517>

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Additional Information

Table S1. ANOVA multifactorial tests for the environmental variables. Stations, depths and sampling campaigns are organised from the lowest to the highest in the results of the Tukey post hoc tests.

| | Station | | Depth (m) | | Sampling campaign | | Interactions | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | Factors | p-value |
| Temperature | 0.2516 | N.S. | 0.0947 | N.S. | 0 | February 2014 X December 2014 X July 2013 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.054 0.0601 0 |
| Salinity | 0.0015 | E X B XX A X C X D X | 0.0007 | 0.5 X 1 XX 2 XX 4 X 3 X | 0 | February 2014 X July 2013 X December 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.1656 0.0273 0.0001 |
| SS | 0.0008 | C X D X B XX A X E X | 0.0175 | 3 X 4 XX 2 XX 1 XX 0.5 X | 0 | February 2014 X July 2013 X December 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.1158 0.0849 0.004 |
| DIN | 0.0154 | E X D XX A XX C XX B X | 0.0001 | 4 X 3 XX 2 XX 1 XX 0.5 X | 0 | July 2013 X February 2014 X December 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.2406 0.0002 0.0192 |
| Si(OH) ₄ | 0.0058 | E X D XX A XX C XX B X | 0.077 | N.S. | 0 | February 2014 X July 2013 X December 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.7658 0.9733 0.13 |
| PO ₄ ³⁻ | 0.2767 | N.S. | 0.1791 | N.S. | 0.0813 | N.S. | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.7187 0.0782 0.6546 |
| TP | 0.3973 | N.S. | 0.4147 | N.S. | 0 | February 2014 X July 2013 X December 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.5067 0.4728 0.004 |
| Alloxanthin | 0.457 | N.S. | 0.3155 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.5348 0.4524 0.0059 |
| Chl _a | 0.4851 | N.S. | 0.2311 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.348 0.3048 0.0255 |
| Chl _b | 0.0015 | C X A XX B X D X E X | 0.5564 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.3044 0.2572 0 |

| | Station | | Depth (m) | | Sampling campaign | | Interactions | |
|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | Factors | p-value |
| Fucoanthin | 0.0458 | N.S. | 0.1661 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.0835 0.016 0 |
| Lutein | 0.5435 | N.S. | 0.249 | N.S. | 0.0135 | December 2014 X July 2013 XX February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.2807 0.2969 0.5417 |
| Neoxanthin | 0.6953 | N.S. | 0.8467 | N.S. | 0.0001 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.1512 0.5477 0.7994 |
| Peridinin | 0 | D X E X C XX A X B X | 0.307 | N.S. | 0 | February 2014 X December 2014 X July 2013 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.4807 0.2997 0 |
| Prasinoxanthin | 0.3991 | N.S. | 0.5642 | N.S. | 0 | July 2013 X December 2014 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.4335 0.1975 0.1479 |
| Violoxanthin | 0.0517 | N.S. | 0.4494 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.4853 0.0554 0.1158 |
| Zeaxanthin | 0.0432 | D X E XX B XX A XX C X | 0.0841 | N.S. | 0.0007 | December 2014 X February 2014 X July 2013 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.5443 0.2452 0.3846 |
| 19' butanoyloxyfucoxanthin | 0.2965 | N.S. | 0.1167 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X July 2013 X February 2014 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.4386 0.3992 0 |
| 19' hexanoyloxyfucoxanthin | 0 | A X C X B X E X D X | 0.2129 | N.S. | 0 | December 2014 X February 2014 X July 2013 X | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0 0.43 0 |
| Mean grain size | 0.0043 | E X A X B XX C XX D X | 0 | 4 X 3 X 2 X 1 XX 0.5 X | 0.0789 | N.S. | Depth-Station Depth-Sampling campaign Station-Sampling campaign | 0.0127 0.032 0.6725 |

| | Station | | Depth (m) | | Sampling campaign | | Interactions | | | |
|----|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|
| | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | Factors | p-value | | |
| OM | 0.0754 | N.S. | 0 | 1 | X | 0.0036 | December 2014 | X | Depth-Station | 0.0278 |
| | | | | 0.5 | X | | July 2013 | XX | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.5837 |
| | | | | 2 | XX | | February 2014 | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.0787 |
| | | | | 3 | X | | | | | |
| | | | | 4 | X | | | | | |

Table S2. ANOVA multifactorial tests for the fauna variables. Stations, depths and sampling campaigns are organised from the lowest to the highest in the results of the Tukey post hoc tests.

| | Station | | Depth (m) | | Sampling campaign | | Interactions | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | p-value | post hoc | Factors | p-value | | | |
| Total density | 0 | E | X | 0 | 0.5 | X | 0 | Late winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.0779 |
| | | D | XX | | 1 | X | | Early winter | X | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.0016 |
| | | C | XX | | 2 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.1553 |
| | | B | X | | 3 | X | | | | | |
| | | A | X | | 4 | X | | | | | |
| Bivalve density | 0.0252 | E | X | 0 | 1 | X | 0.0001 | Late winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.2882 |
| | | D | XX | | 0.5 | X | | Early winter | X | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.0001 |
| | | B | XX | | 2 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.7547 |
| | | C | XX | | 3 | X | | | | | |
| | | A | X | | 4 | X | | | | | |
| Crustacea density | 0 | E | X | 0 | 0.5 | X | 0 | Late winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.0023 |
| | | D | X | | 1 | X | | Early winter | X | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.0059 |
| | | C | X | | 2 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.0447 |
| | | A | XX | | 3 | X | | | | | |
| | | B | X | | 4 | X | | | | | |
| Polychaeta density | 0.0069 | E | X | 0 | 1 | X | 0.009 | Late winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.7129 |
| | | D | XX | | 0.5 | X | | Early winter | X | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.8124 |
| | | C | XX | | 2 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.5756 |
| | | B | X | | 3 | X | | | | | |
| | | A | X | | 4 | X | | | | | |
| <i>Donax trunculus</i> density | 0.0039 | E | X | 0 | 3 | X | 0 | Late winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.0626 |
| | | A | XX | | 4 | X | | Early winter | X | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.0003 |
| | | C | XX | | 2 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.6407 |
| | | B | XX | | 0.5 | X | | | | | |
| | | D | X | | 1 | X | | | | | |
| <i>Chamelea gallina</i> density | 0.3511 | N.S. | 0 | 0.5 | X | 0.0153 | Early winter | X | Depth-Station | 0.2008 | |
| | | | | 2 | X | | Late winter | XX | Depth-Sampling campaign | 0.0922 | |
| | | | | 1 | X | | Summer | X | Station-Sampling campaign | 0.3157 | |
| | | | | 3 | X | | | | | | |
| | | | | 4 | X | | | | | | |

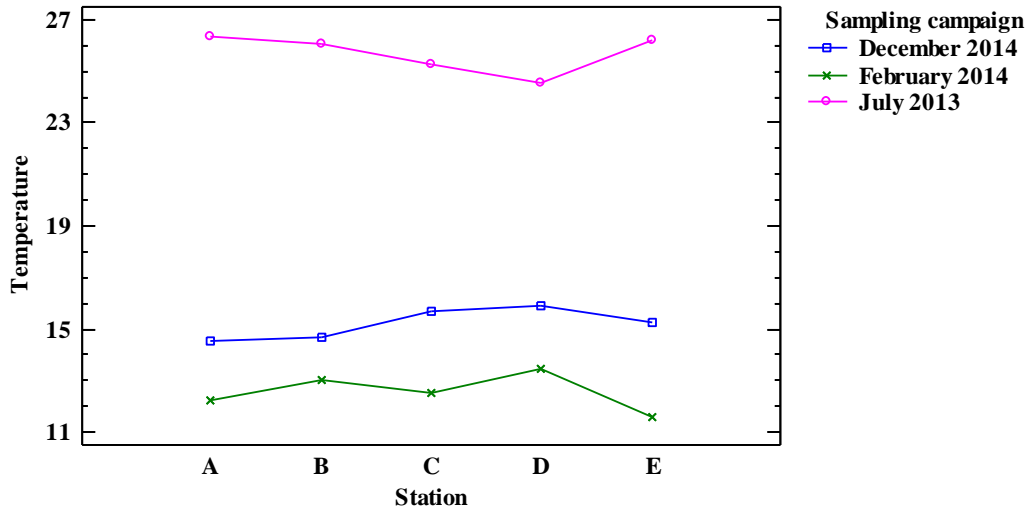


Fig. S1. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for temperature.

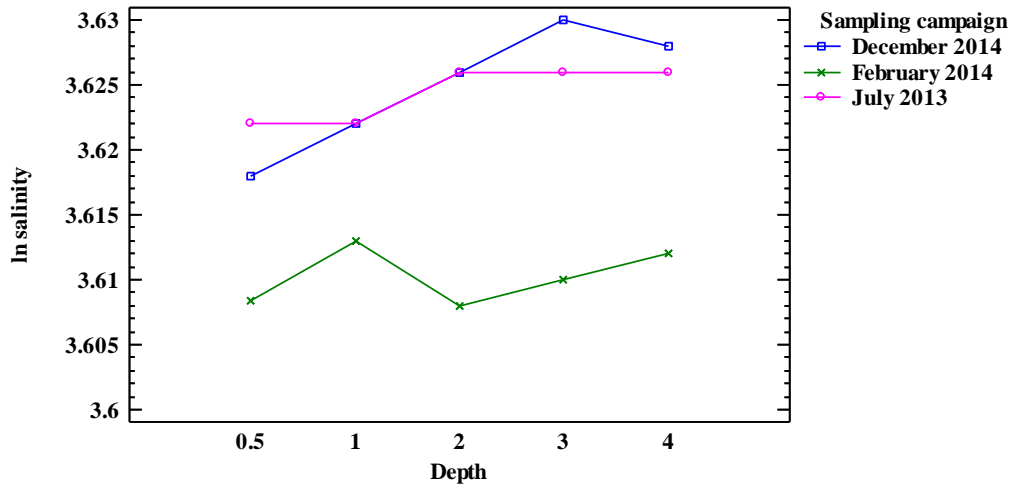


Fig. S2. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of salinity.

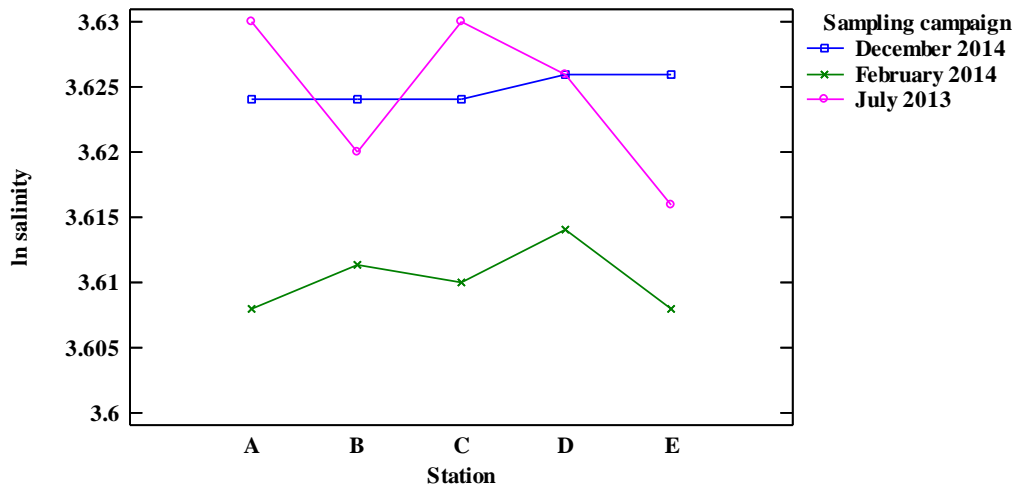


Fig. S3. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of salinity.

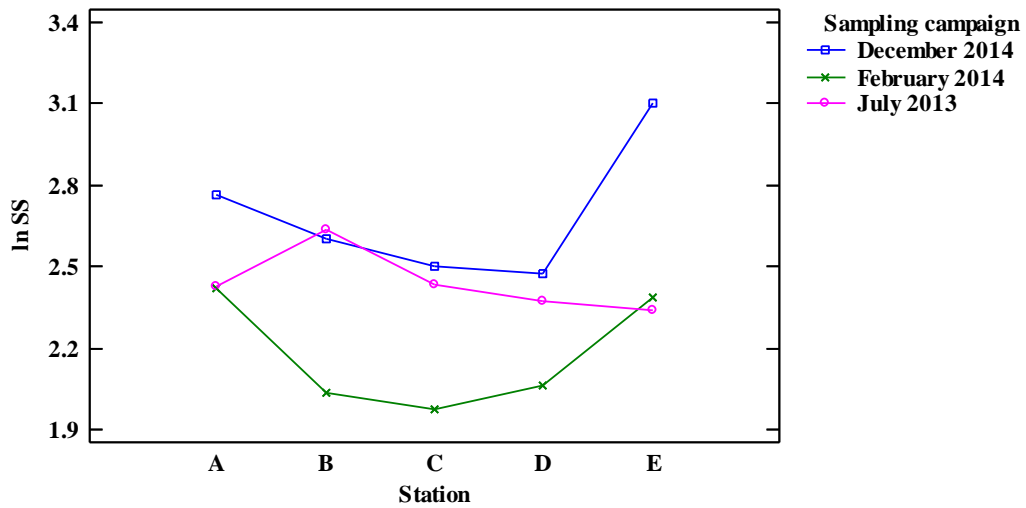


Fig. S4. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of suspended solids

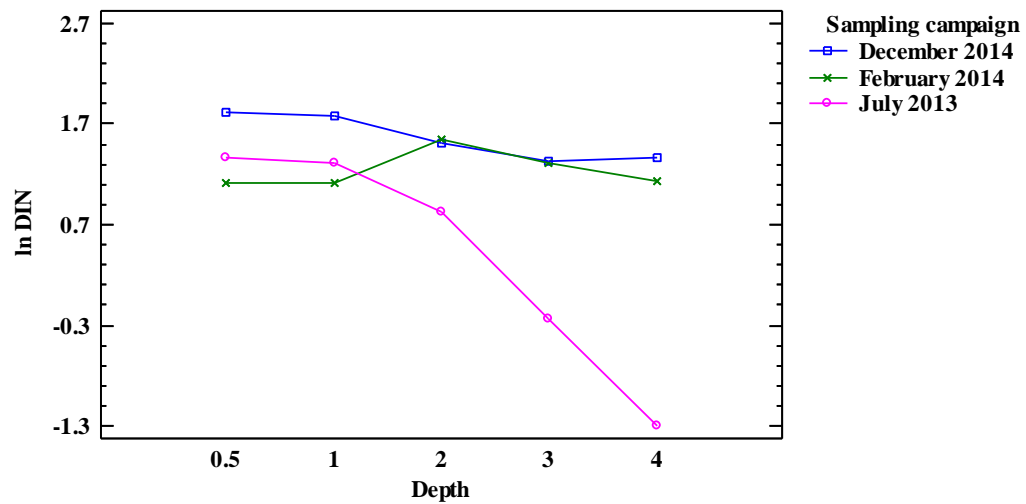


Fig. S5. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of dissolved inorganic nitrogen.

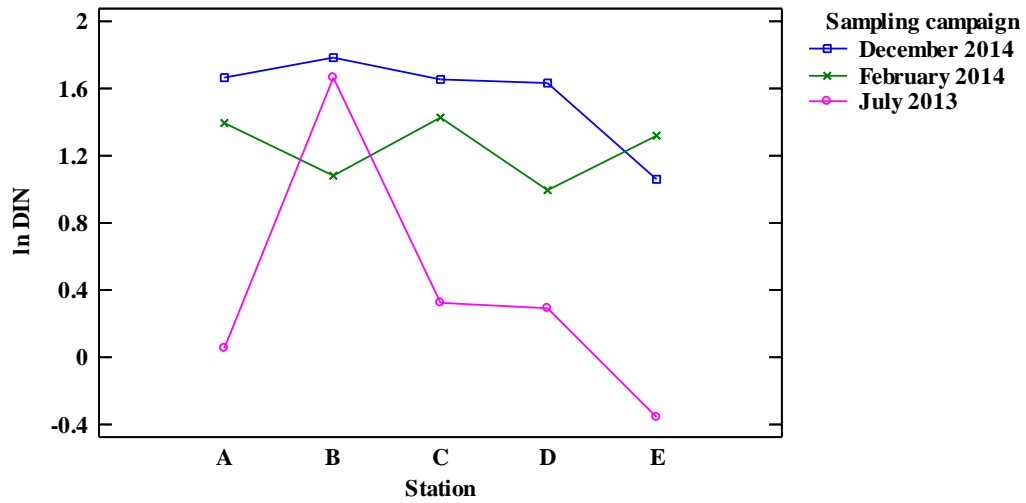


Fig. S6. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of dissolved inorganic nitrogen.

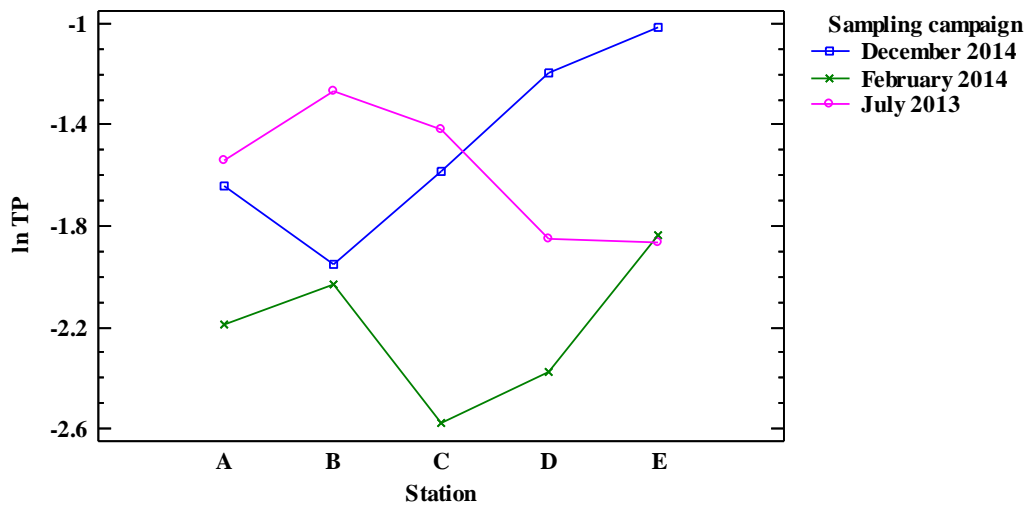


Fig. S7. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of total phosphorus.

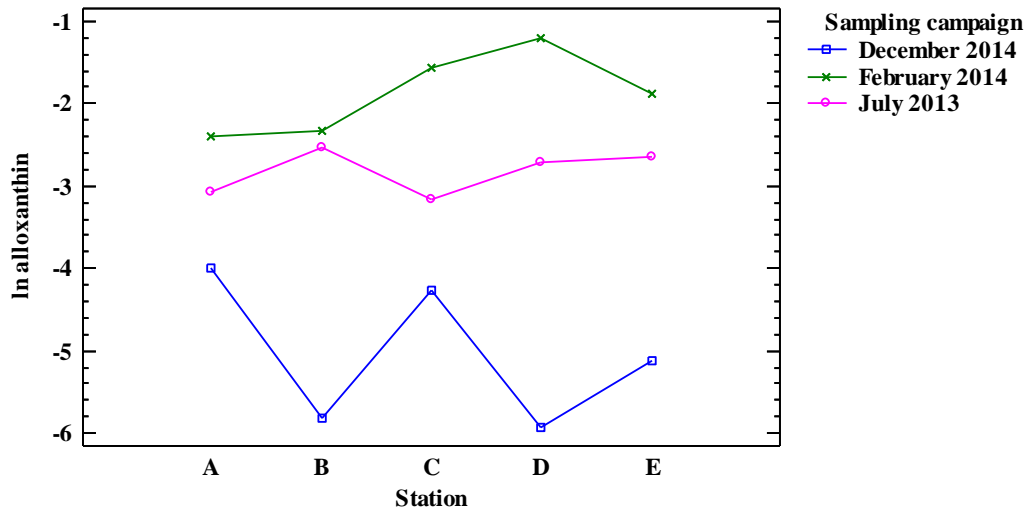


Fig. S8. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of alloxanthin.

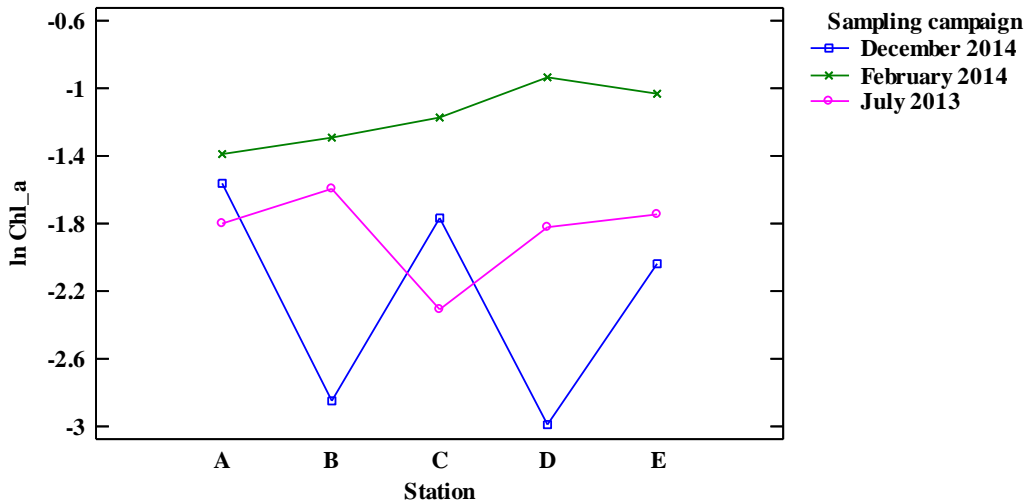


Fig. S9. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of chlorophyll *a*.

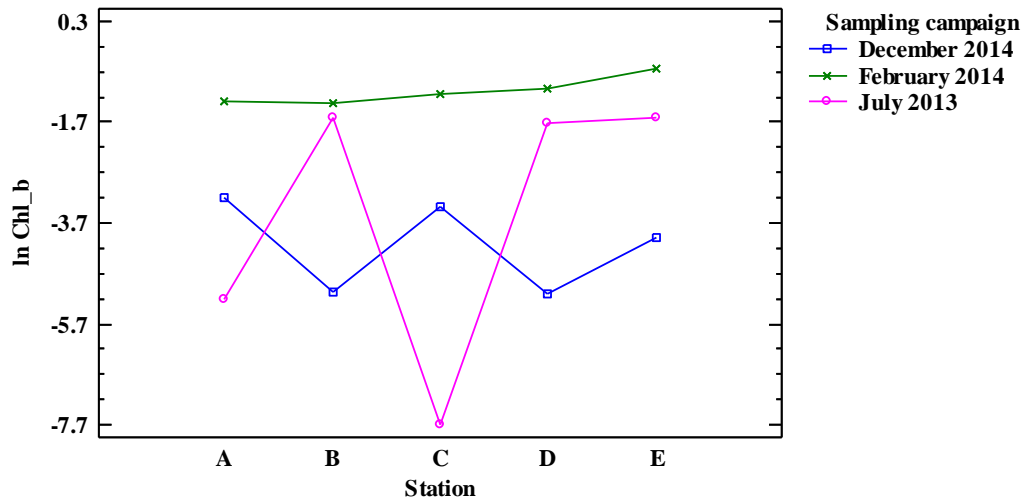


Fig. S10. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of chlorophyll *b*.

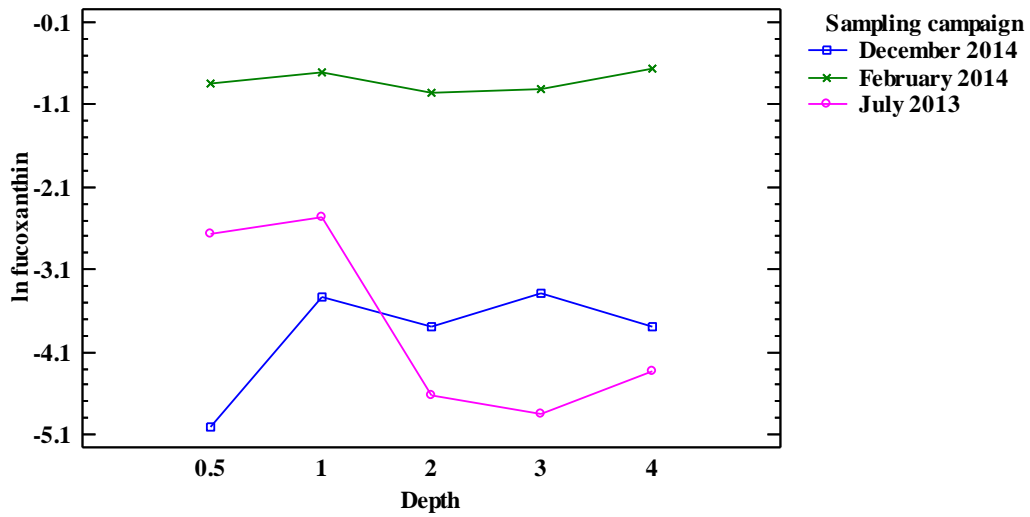


Fig. S11. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of fucoxanthin.

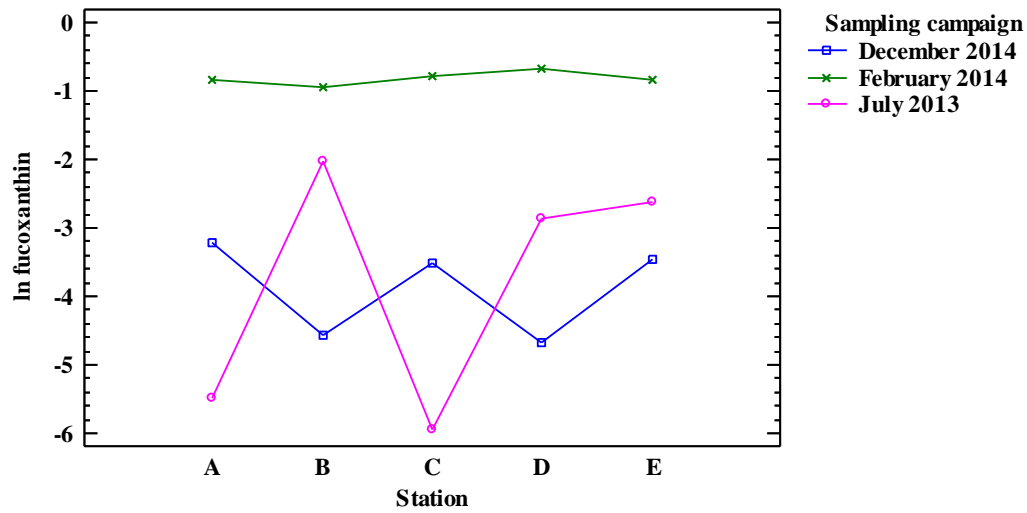


Fig. S12. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of fucoxanthin.

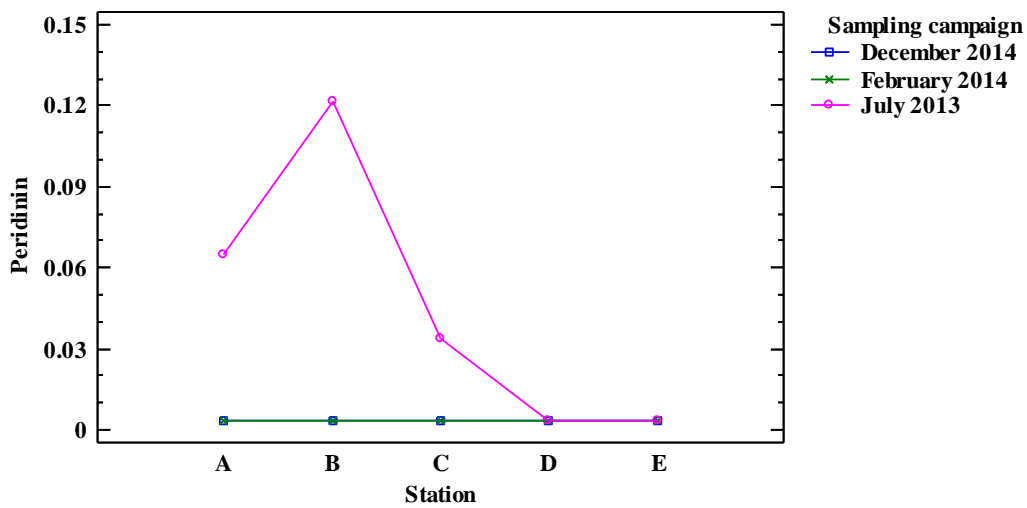


Fig. S13. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for peridinin.

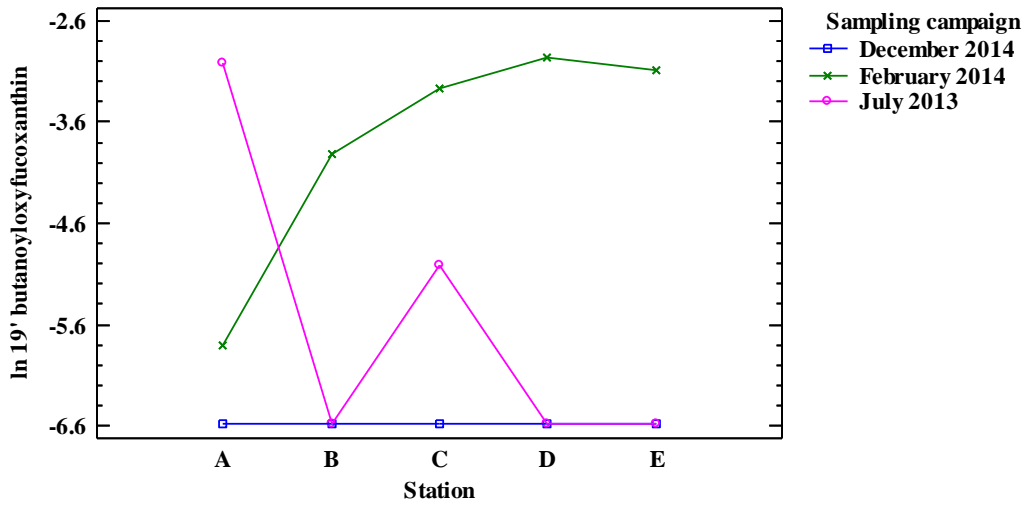


Fig. S14. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of 19'butanoyloxyfucoxanthin.

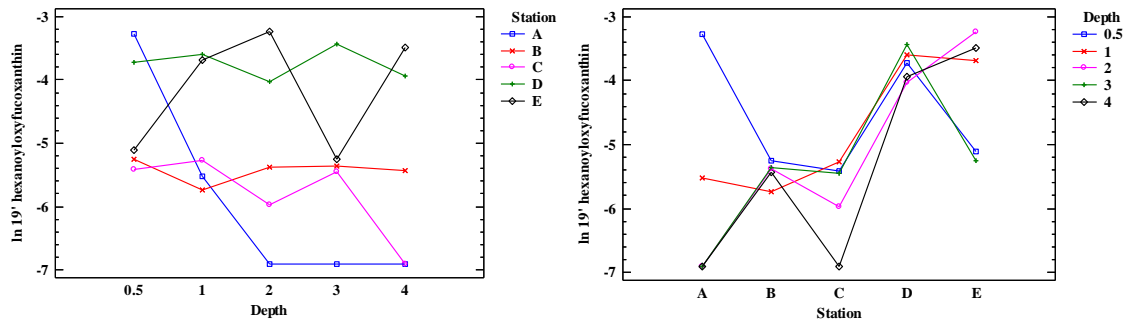


Fig. S15. Interaction graph between stations and depth for the natural logarithm of 19'hexanoyloxyfucoxanthin.

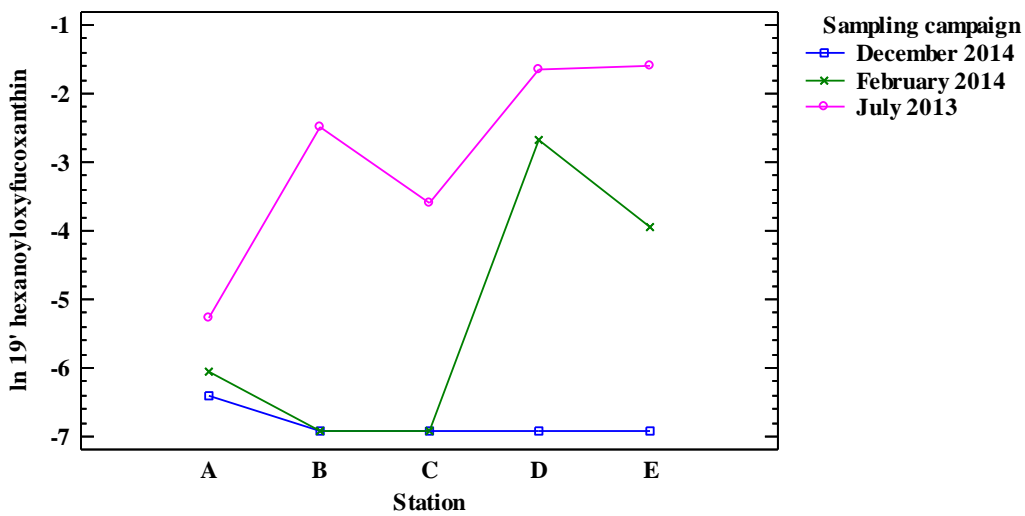


Fig. S16. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of 19'hexanoyloxyfucoxanthin.

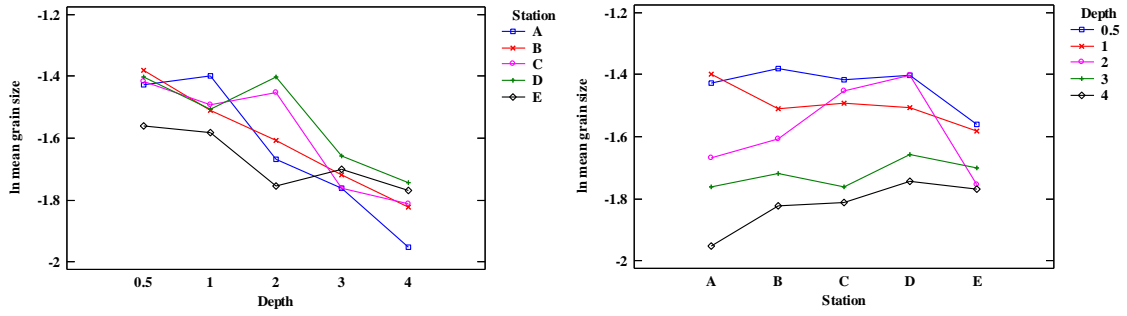


Fig. S17. Interaction graph between stations and depths for the natural logarithm of mean grain size.

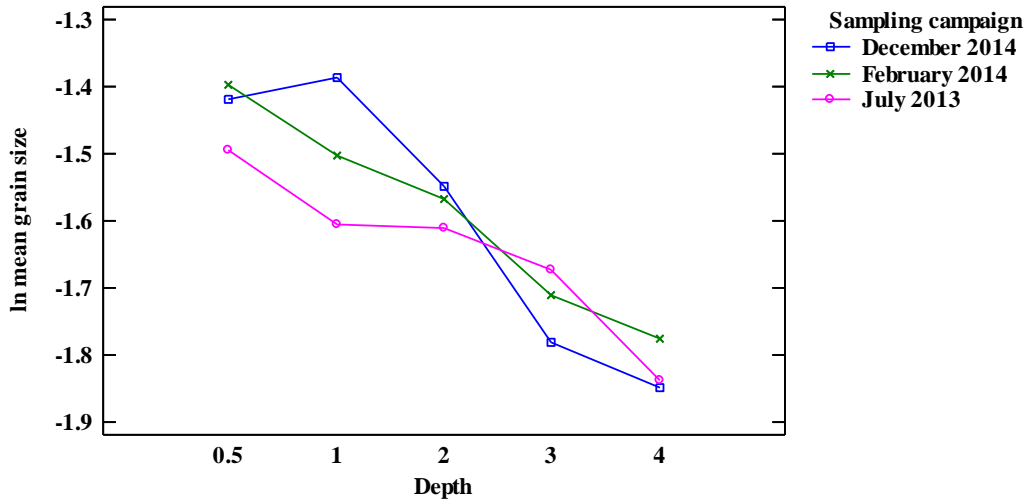


Fig. S18. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of mean grain size.

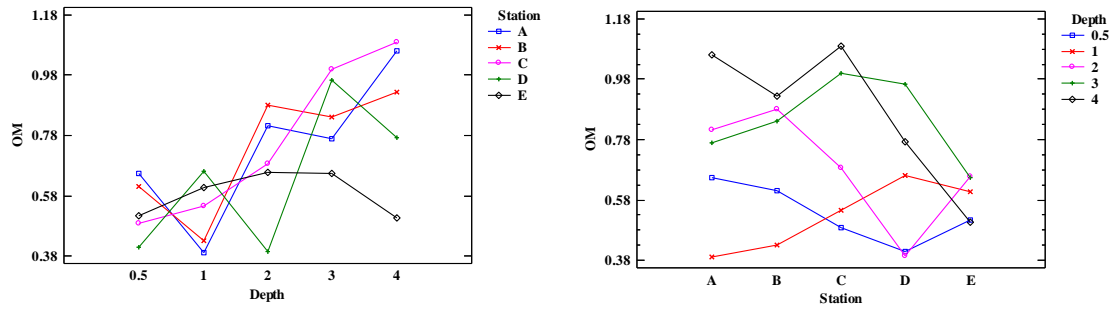


Fig. S19. Interaction graph between depths and station for organic matter.

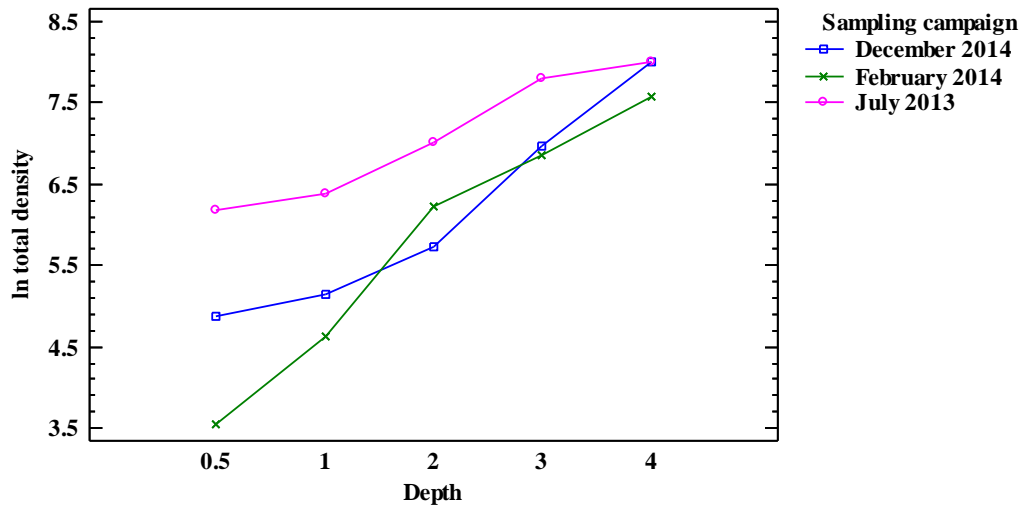


Fig. S20. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of total density.

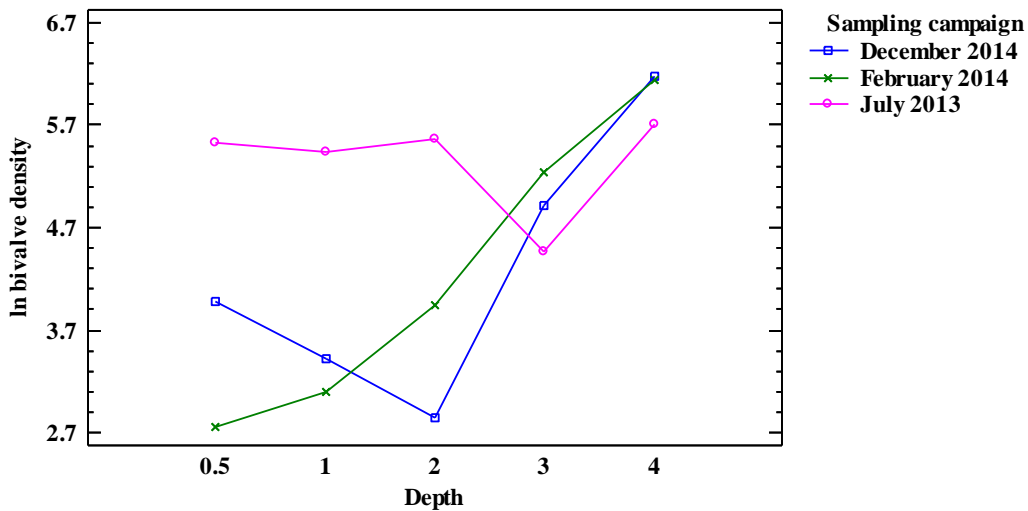


Fig. S21. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of bivalve density.

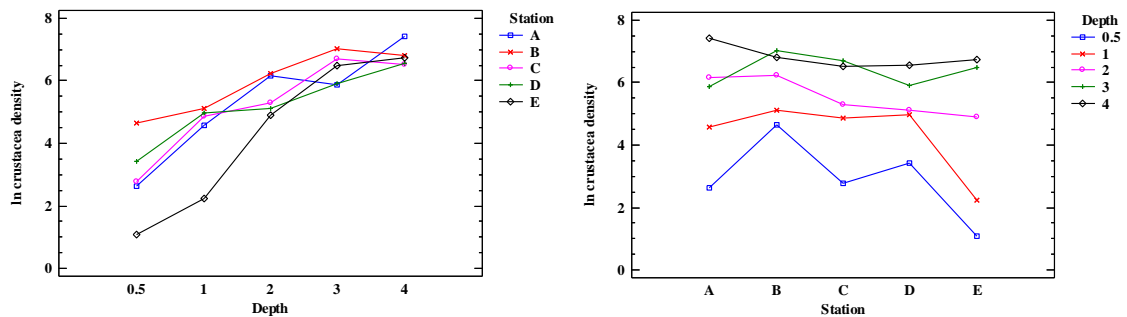


Fig. S22. Interaction graphs between stations and depths for the natural logarithm of crustacea density.

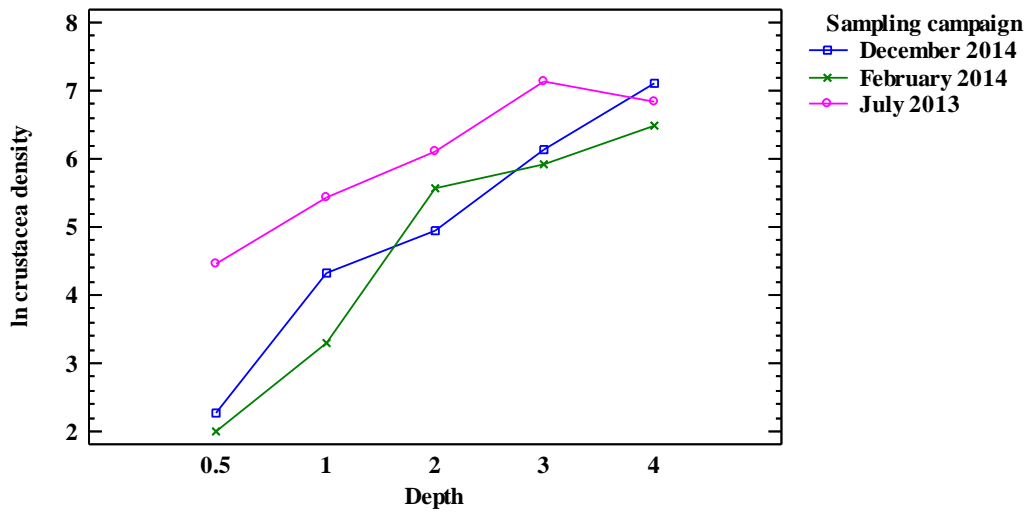


Fig. S23. Interaction graph between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of crustacea density.

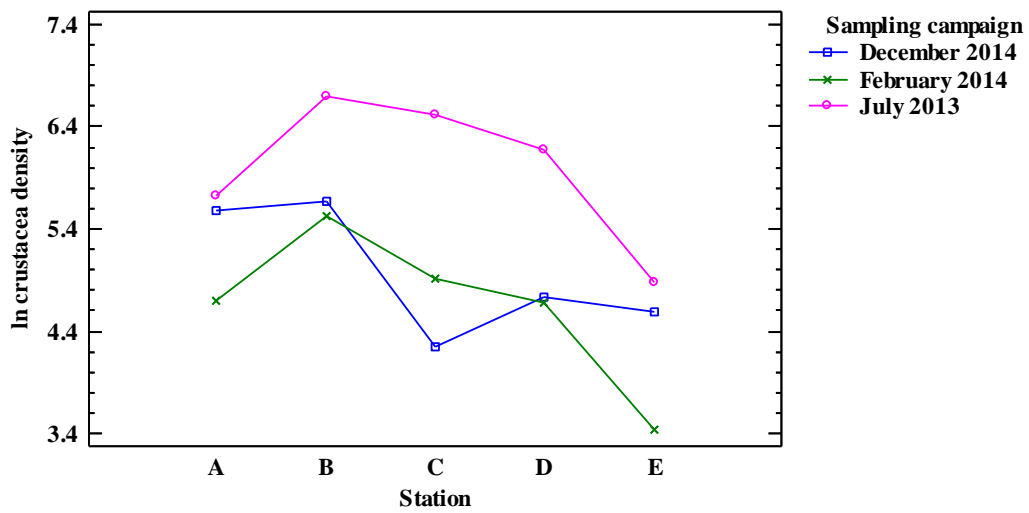


Fig. S24. Interaction graph between stations and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of crustacea density.

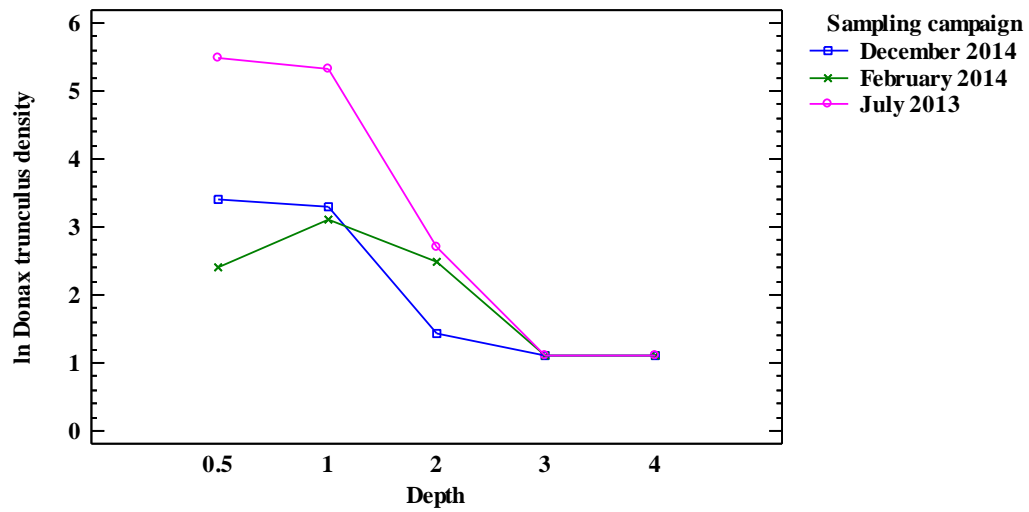


Fig. S25.: Interaction graphs between depths and sampling campaigns for the natural logarithm of *Donax trunculus* density.