

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General Introduction.....	1
1.2 Objectives.....	3
1.3 Flood risk.....	3
1.3.1 Flood hazard	4
1.3.2 Vulnerability	4
1.3.3 Calculation of risk.....	4
1.4 Document structure	5
2 REVIEW AND ANALYSIS OF VEHICLE STABILITY MODELS DURING FLOODS.....	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Description of the studied stability models	7
2.2.1 Stability models that consider non-watertightness of vehicles during floods	8
2.2.2 Stability models that consider vehicle watertightness during floods.....	9
2.2.3 Stability models that consider watertightness and non-watertightness of vehicles during floods.....	11
2.3 Comparison of vehicle stability thresholds	13
2.3.1 Assuming vehicle watertightness	13
2.3.2 Assuming vehicle non-watertightness.....	14
2.4 Comparison of vehicle stability thresholds with experimental data.....	15
2.4.1 Experimental data.....	15
2.4.2 Comparison between experimental data and stability models	16
2.5 Final Remarks.....	17
3. ASSESSING THE RISK OF VEHICLE INSTABILITY DUE TO FLOODING.....	20
3.1 Introduction	21
3.2 Vehicle stability in flooded areas	21
3.3 Methodology to estimate the vehicle instability risk using formal statistics	23
3.3.1 Vehicle instability hazard	24
3.3.2 Vulnerability.....	25
3.3.3 Vehicle Instability Risk	25
3.4 Applying a case study.....	27
3.4.1 Description of the study area.....	27

3.4.2 Characterization and exposure of the vehicles in the study area.....	28
3.4.3 Vehicle stability thresholds	28
3.4.4 Vulnerability.....	29
3.4.5 Vehicle instability hazard.....	30
3.4.6 Vehicle instability risk.....	32
3.4.7 Sensitivity analysis to T_{min}	34
3.4.8 Final Remarks.....	35
4. DETERMINING THE VEHICLE INSTABILITY RISK IN STREAM CROSSINGS	37
4.1 Introduction	37
4.2 Methodology	37
4.2.1 Vehicle instability hazard.....	38
4.2.2 Vulnerability.....	38
4.2.2.1 Susceptibility.....	38
4.2.2.2 Exposure	38
4.2.3 Vehicle instability risk.....	40
4.3 Application to a case study.....	42
4.3.1 Characterisation of the study area	42
4.3.2 Characterisation and exposure of the vehicles driving through the study area	43
4.3.3 Vehicle instability hazard.....	43
4.3.4 Vulnerability.....	44
4.3.5 Vehicle instability risk.....	45
4.3.6 Influence of the limit water depth	48
4.3.7 Final Remarks.....	49
5 RISK ASSESSMENT OF BRIDGE FAILURE DUE TO RIVER FLOODS.....	52
5.1 Introduction	52
5.2 Failure of bridges over water currents.....	53
5.2.1 Typology of fails	53
5.2.2 Causes of failures	53
5.3 Methodology	54
5.3.1 Hazard	54
5.3.2 Vulnerability.....	55
5.3.2.1 Base vulnerability	55
5.3.2.2 Stream channel stability.....	57
5.3.2.3 Potential of the structure to accumulate debris.....	58

5.3.2.4 Deterioration of the structure due to its age and the environment in which it is located	60
5.3.3 Risk of bridge failure due to river floods	64
5.4 Application in a case study.....	64
5.5 Sensitivity analysis	68
5.6 Final Remarks.....	69
6 CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURES RESEARCH LINES	70
6.1 Conclusions	70
6.1.1 Vehicle stability models during floods.....	70
6.1.2 Assessing the risk of vehicle instability due to flooding.....	71
6.1.3 Determining the vehicle instability risk in stream crossings.....	71
6.1.4 Risk assessment of bridge failure due to river floods	72
6.2 Futures research lines	73

REFERENCES