

# *Contents*

<b>Introduction and objectives</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Fundamentals of metamaterials</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 Metamaterials as effective media . . . . .	7
1.2 Artificial dielectrics . . . . .	14
1.3 Artificial magnetism . . . . .	16
<b>2 Negative index media</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 Properties of negative index media . . . . .	22
2.2 Applications . . . . .	24
2.3 Surface plasmon polaritons and extraordinary transmission . . . . .	28
2.4 Our contribution (I): Towards low-loss NIMs in the visible . . . . .	31
2.5 PAPER1. Negative refractive index metamaterials aided by extraordinary optical transmission . .	33
2.6 PAPER2. Double-negative polarization-independent fishnet metamaterial in the visible spectrum . . .	35
2.7 PAPER3. Low-Loss multilayered metamaterial exhibiting a negative index of refraction at visible wavelengths . . . . .	37
2.8 PAPER4. Dual-band double-negative-index fishnet metamaterial at millimeter-waves . . . . .	39
2.9 Our contribution (II): Strong magnetism at visible frequencies and optical security . . . . .	41
2.10 PAPER5. Low-loss single-layer metamaterial with negative index of refraction at visible wavelengths	43
2.11 PAPER6. Metamaterials for optical security . . . .	45
<b>3 Transformation optics</b>	<b>47</b>
3.1 Fundamentals . . . . .	48

3.2	Examples of transformation-optics-based devices	51
3.3	Transmutation of singularities: optimizing the constitutive parameters (our contribution) . . . . .	57
3.4	Reflectionless light squeezers and expanders and their applications (our contribution) . . . . .	61
3.5	PAPER9. Exciting surface plasmons with transformation media . . . . .	77
3.6	Quasi-conformal mappings . . . . .	79
3.7	PAPER10. Engineering antenna radiation patterns via quasi-conformal mappings . . . . .	87
<b>4</b>	<b>General discussion of results and conclusions</b>	<b>89</b>
4.1	Negative index media . . . . .	89
4.2	Transformation optics . . . . .	91
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>93</b>