

Contents

Abstract	v
Resumen	vii
Resum	ix
Glossary	xi
Contents	xxi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Hypothesis	2
1.3 Goals	2
1.4 Contributions	3
1.5 Research Projects and Partners	4
1.6 Outline of the Thesis	5
Bibliography	10
2 Theoretical foundations	11
2.1 Brain Tumours	11
2.2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	14
2.3 MRS of the brain from a biochemical perspective	14
2.4 Pattern Recognition (PR)	27
2.5 PR applied to BT diagnosis using MRS	43
2.6 DSSs in Brain Tumours (BT) Research	49
Bibliography	69

3	Brain tumour classification in childhood and adulthood	71
3.1	Introduction	72
3.2	Materials	73
3.3	Methods	76
3.4	Results	77
3.5	Discussion	83
3.6	Conclusions	86
	Bibliography	90
 4	 Automatic classification of pediatric brain tumours	 91
4.1	Introduction	92
4.2	Material and methods	94
4.3	Results	97
4.4	Discussion	107
4.5	Concluding remarks	110
	Bibliography	116
 5	 Audit method suited for DSS in clinical environment	 117
5.1	Introduction	118
5.2	Methods	120
5.3	Evaluation	127
5.4	Results	129
5.5	Discussion	133
5.6	Concluding remarks	138
	Bibliography	141
 6	 Similarity model for proper prior assessment	 143
6.1	Introduction	144
6.2	Methods	146
6.3	Results	152
6.4	Discussion	159
	Bibliography	169
 7	 CURIAM DSS for BT diagnosis support	 171
7.1	DSSs for cancer research in clinical environments	172
7.2	Inclusion of pediatric classifiers into CURIAM BT	173
7.3	Inclusion of audit method into CURIAM BT	181
7.4	Discussion	185
7.5	Conclusions	189
	Bibliography	195

8	Concluding remarks and future work	197
8.1	Conclusions	197
8.2	Future work	199
	Appendix A	201
A	Human brain cells, tissues and physiological processes	201
A.1	Brain cells	201
A.2	Tissues and regions	209
A.3	Physiological processes in brain cells	212
	Bibliography	218
	List of Figures	224
	List of Tables	224