

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction and Objectives | 1 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1.1 | Justification | 1 |
| 1.1.2 | Background | 2 |
| 1.1.3 | Proposed Solution | 17 |
| 1.2 | Objectives | 18 |
| 1.2.1 | General Objective | 18 |
| 1.2.2 | Specific Objectives | 18 |
| 1.3 | Contributions | 18 |
| 2 | A Methodology for Discriminant Time Series Analysis Applied to Microclimate Monitoring of Fresco Paintings | 21 |
| 2.1 | Abstract | 22 |
| 2.2 | Introduction | 22 |
| 2.3 | Materials and Methods | 26 |
| 2.3.1 | Materials: Description of the Data Sets | 26 |
| 2.3.2 | Statistical Methods | 27 |
| 2.4 | Results | 45 |
| 2.5 | Discussion | 49 |
| 2.6 | Conclusion | 52 |
| 3 | Multivariate Time Series Analysis of Temperatures in the Archaeological Museum of L'Almoina (Valencia, Spain) | 53 |
| 3.1 | Abstract | 54 |
| 3.2 | Introduction | 54 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 3.3 | Background | 58 |
| 3.3.1 | Studies for the Long-Term Preservation of Artworks | 58 |
| 3.3.2 | European Standards | 58 |
| 3.3.3 | Characteristics of the L'Almoina Museum | 59 |
| 3.4 | Materials and Methods | 59 |
| 3.4.1 | Materials: Description of the Datasets | 59 |
| 3.4.2 | Data Calibration | 60 |
| 3.4.3 | Statistical Methods | 60 |
| 3.5 | Results and Discussion | 79 |
| 3.5.1 | Identification of Structural Breaks in the Time Series | 79 |
| 3.5.2 | Calculation of Classification Variables—M1–M4 | 80 |
| 3.5.3 | Determination of Number of Classes and Class per Sensor Using PCA and K-Means Algorithm | 81 |
| 3.5.4 | Sensor Classification Using sPLS-DA | 83 |
| 3.5.5 | Sensor Classification Using Random Forest Algorithm | 86 |
| 3.5.6 | Methodology to Select a Subset of Sensors for Future Monitoring Experiments in the Museum | 96 |
| 3.6 | Conclusions | 99 |
| 4 | Characterization of Temperature Gradients According to Height in a Baroque Church by Means of Wireless Sensors | 101 |
| 4.1 | Abstract | 102 |
| 4.2 | Introduction | 102 |
| 4.2.1 | Microclimatic Monitoring for the Preservation of Cultural Heritage | 105 |
| 4.2.2 | Microclimatic Studies with Sensors Located at Different Heights . | 106 |
| 4.3 | Materials and Methods | 110 |
| 4.3.1 | Description of the Monitoring System | 110 |
| 4.3.2 | Experiment for the Calibration of Temperature Sensors | 112 |
| 4.3.3 | Installation of Wireless Nodes | 113 |
| 4.3.4 | Data Pretreatment | 115 |
| 4.3.5 | Statistical Methods | 116 |
| 4.4 | Results and Discussion | 130 |
| 4.4.1 | Vertical Gradients of Temperature | 131 |
| 4.4.2 | Ventilation of the Church of Saint Thomas and Saint Philip Neri . | 137 |
| 4.4.3 | Application of sPLS to Identify Key Features Correlated with Height | 138 |
| 4.4.4 | Discrimination of Sensors in Three Categories by Means of LDA . | 142 |
| 4.5 | Conclusions | 146 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| <i>Contents</i> | 15 |
| 5 General Discussion | 149 |
| 6 General Conclusion | 155 |
| References | 157 |