

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	VII
RESUMEN	IX
RESUM.....	XIII
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 GLOBAL ENERGY DEMAND	1
1.2 WORKING PRINCIPLE OF SOLAR CELLS	3
1.3 DIFFERENT GENERATIONS OF SOLAR CELLS	7
CHAPTER 2: MOTIVATION AND OBJECTIVES.....	11
2.1 HYBRID ORGANIC-INORGANIC PEROVSKITE MATERIALS AND SOLAR CELLS.....	11
2.2 OBJECTIVES	14
2.3 MOTIVATION	14
2.4 THESIS STRUCTURE.....	15
CHAPTER 3: STABILITY IMPROVEMENT OF METHYLAMMONIUM LEAD IODIDE PEROVSKITE THIN FILMS BY BISMUTH DOPING.....	19
1. INTRODUCTION.....	19
2. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE.....	21
3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	23
4. DEGRADATION STUDY.....	28
5. CONCLUSION	28
CHAPTER 4: TETRABUTYLAMMONIUM (TBA)-DOPED METHYLAMMONIUM LEAD IODIDE: HIGH QUALITY AND STABLE PEROVSKITE THIN FILMS	33
1. INTRODUCTION.....	33
2. MATERIALS AND EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE.....	34
3. CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES.....	34
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	35
5. OPTICAL AND PHOTOLUMINESCENCE STUDY.....	39
6. DEGRADATION STUDY	42
7. DEVICE SPIRO/MAPBI ₃ /TiO ₂ /F.T.O SIMULATION.....	44
8. CONCLUSION	45
CHAPTER 5: MANUFACTURE OF HIGH-EFFICIENCY AND STABLE-LEAD FREE SOLAR CELLS THROUGH ANTISOLVENT QUENCHING ENGINEERING	51
1. INTRODUCTION	52
2. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE	52
3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	53
4. DEGRADATION STUDY	56
5. DEVICE PERFORMANCE.....	57
6. DEVICE MANUFACTURE SPIRO-OMETAD/MASNI ₃ /TiO ₂ /FTO.....	61
7. CONCLUSION	63
CHAPTER 6: INVESTIGATION ON THE STABILITY AND EFFICIENCY OF MAPBI₃ AND MASNI₃ THIN FILMS FOR SOLAR CELLS.....	69
1. INTRODUCTION.....	69
2. PEROVSKITE MANUFACTURE	70
3. CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES.....	71
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	71

5. DEGRADATION STUDY	75
6. DEVICE MANUFACTURE AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION	77
7. CONCLUSION	79
CHAPTER 7: CONCLUSION.....	85
GENERAL CONCLUSION	85
SUGGESTED FURTHER STUDIES.....	85
ANNEX: DETAILED PUBLICATIONS AND CONFERENCES DURING PHD PERIOD.....	87