

Table of contents

<u>Acknowledgements</u>	3
<u>Abstract</u>	5
<u>Resumen</u>	7
<u>Resum</u>	9
<u>Thesis structure</u>	11
<u>Table of contents</u>	12
<u>Chapter 1. Introduction and objectives</u>	17
<i><u>1.1. Background and Justification</u></i>	18
<i><u>1.2. Objectives and Scope of the Thesis</u></i>	24
<i><u>1.3. Layout of the thesis</u></i>	25
<i><u>1.4. Summary and Interrelation of Papers</u></i>	26
<u>Chapter 2. State-of-the-art</u>	31
<i><u>2.1. Uniaxial tensile test methodology</u></i>	32
<i><u>2.1.1. Force transfer systems for the RC tensile element test</u></i>	32
<i><u>2.1.2. Geometry of the specimens</u></i>	34
<i><u>2.1.3. Measurement techniques</u></i>	38
<i><u>2.2. Tension stiffening effect of conventional reinforcement concrete (RC)</u></i>	40
<i><u>2.2.1. Tension stiffening concept</u></i>	40
<i><u>2.2.2. Models of tension stiffening for RC elements</u></i>	43
<i><u>2.2.2.1. Empirical methods for tension stiffening modelling</u></i>	44
<i><u>2.2.2.2. Theoretical methods for tension stiffening modelling</u></i>	48
<i><u>2.3. Tension stiffening behaviour effect of fibre reinforced concrete (FRC)</u></i>	60
<i><u>2.4. Tension Stiffening behaviour of R-UHPFRC</u></i>	66
<i><u>2.4.1. Background to UHPFRC</u></i>	66
<i><u>2.4.3 Inverse analysis methodology</u></i>	72
<i><u>2.4.4 Full tension stiffening concept</u></i>	74

<u>2.4.5. Models of tension stiffening for R-UHPFRC tensile elements.....</u>	78
<u>2.5. Shrinkage properties of UHPFRC.....</u>	87
<u>2.5.1. Background.....</u>	87
<u>2.5.2. Shrinkage values in codes and recommendations for UHPFRC.....</u>	93
<u>2.6. Crack width prediction and limitations for design of R-UHPFRC in serviceability limit states</u>	101
<u>2.7. Serviceability requirements for R-UHPFRC.....</u>	105
<u>Chapter 3. Uniaxial tensile test methods for reinforcement concrete elements</u>	121
<u>1st Paper. A testing method for studying the serviceability behavior of reinforced UHPFRC tensile ties.....</u>	123
<u>Abstract.....</u>	123
<u>1. Introduction.....</u>	123
<u>2. Research Significance.....</u>	124
<u>3. Experimental Program.....</u>	124
<u>4. Description of the test system.....</u>	126
<u>2nd Paper. Experimental methodology on the serviceability behaviour of reinforced ultra-high-performance fibre reinforced concrete tensile elements.....</u>	136
<u>Abstract.....</u>	136
<u>1. Introduction.....</u>	137
<u>2. Research significance.....</u>	138
<u>3. Test methodology.....</u>	138
<u>4. Test results and discussion.....</u>	147
<u>5. Summary and conclusions.....</u>	152
<u>Acknowledgments.....</u>	153
<u>Chapter 4. Tensile behaviour and tension stiffening concept for RC, FRC, and R-UHPFRC elements...155</u>	
<u>3th Paper. Tensile behaviour of reinforced UHPFRC elements under serviceability conditions.....</u>	157
<u>Abstract.....</u>	157
<u>1. Introduction.....</u>	158
<u>2. Experimental programme.....</u>	160
<u>3. Experimental results of the R-UHPFRC ties.....</u>	165
<u>4. Analysis of the results.....</u>	166
<u>5. Conclusions.....</u>	180

<u>4th Paper. The Effect of Fiber Content on the Post-cracking Tensile Stiffness Capacity of R-UHPFRC</u>	187
<u>Abstract</u>	187
<u>1. Introduction</u>	187
<u>2. Experimental program</u>	189
<u>3. Test results and general discussion</u>	191
<u>4. UHPFRC CONTRIBUTION IN TENSION</u>	194
<u>5. CRACKING BEHAVIOR</u>	195
<u>6. Conclusions</u>	197
<u>5th Paper. An Experimental Study on the Behavior of Reinforced UHPFRC Ties Under Serviceability Conditions</u>	201
<u>Abstract</u>	201
<u>1. Introduction</u>	202
<u>2. Experimental Program</u>	203
<u>3. Tensile behavior of R-UHPFRC</u>	206
<u>4. UHPFRC tensile behavior characterization</u>	208
<u>5. Conclusions</u>	212
<u>Chapter 5. Serviceability behaviour of reinforced UHPFRC tensile elements</u>.....	215
<u>6th Paper. Serviceability behaviour of reinforced UHPFRC tensile elements: Assessment of the ratio between maximum and average crack widths</u>	217
<u>Abstract</u>	217
<u>1. Introduction</u>	217
<u>2. Research significance</u>	220
<u>3. Serviceability design and conditions</u>	220
<u>4. Experimental Program</u>	221
<u>5. Test results and discussion</u>	230
<u>6. Conclusions</u>	244
<u>Chapter 6. Resume and general discussion of the results</u>.....	249
<u>6.1. Proposed test method</u>	250
<u>6.2. Tensile behaviour and tension stiffening of R-UHPFRC tie elements</u>	266
<u>6.3. Shrinkage behaviour of UHPFRC</u>	281
<u>6.4. Cracking and serviceability behaviour</u>	290

<u>Chapter 7. Conclusions and future research lines</u>	303
<u>7.1. Summary and main conclusions</u>	304
<u>7.2. Partial conclusions</u>	305
<u>7.3. Global conclusions</u>	307
<u>7.4. Future research lines</u>	308
<u>Annex I. Justification of the impact index of the publications included in the thesis</u>	311