
Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Introduction | v |
| I Automated Program Correction | 1 |
| 1 A Multiparadigm Correction Scheme | 3 |
| 1.1 Exploiting debugger outcomes | 4 |
| 1.2 Inductive learning | 5 |
| 1.3 Correction scheme | 6 |
| 2 Preliminaries | 9 |
| 2.1 Foundations | 9 |
| 2.1.1 Terms and equations | 9 |
| 2.1.2 Substitutions and syntactic unification | 10 |
| 2.1.3 \mathcal{V} -Herbrand base and program semantics | 11 |
| 2.2 Programs as term rewriting systems | 11 |
| 2.3 The narrowing relation | 12 |
| 2.4 Conditional programs and narrowing | 14 |
| 3 Correction of Functional Logic Programs | 17 |
| 3.1 Denotation of functional logic programs | 19 |
| 3.2 Diagnosis of declarative programs | 20 |
| 3.3 Correction method | 21 |
| 3.3.1 Automatic generation of positive and negative example sets | 21 |
| 3.3.2 Specialization operators | 22 |
| 3.3.3 Top-down correction algorithm | 23 |
| 3.3.4 Correctness of the algorithm | 24 |
| 3.4 Improving the algorithm | 25 |
| 3.5 Automated correction system | 29 |
| 3.5.1 Experimental evaluation | 30 |
| 4 Correction of First-Order Functional Programs | 31 |
| 4.1 Denotation of functional programs | 33 |
| 4.1.1 Concrete semantics | 33 |
| 4.1.2 Abstract semantics | 35 |
| 4.2 The correction problem | 36 |
| 4.3 How to generate example sets automatically | 36 |
| 4.4 Example-guided unfolding | 37 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 4.4.1 | The unfolding operator | 38 |
| 4.4.2 | The top-down correction algorithm | 39 |
| 4.4.3 | Correctness of algorithm TDCORRECTORF | 42 |
| II | Web Site Verification | 45 |
| 5 | A Language for Verifying | 47 |
| | Web sites | 47 |
| 5.1 | Basic notions | 48 |
| 5.2 | Denotation of Web sites | 51 |
| 5.3 | Web specification language | 53 |
| 5.4 | Partial rewriting | 56 |
| 5.4.1 | Page simulations | 56 |
| 5.4.2 | Rewriting Web page templates | 59 |
| 5.5 | The verification framework | 61 |
| 5.5.1 | Detecting correctness errors | 61 |
| 5.5.2 | Detecting completeness errors | 64 |
| 5.6 | Implementation | 71 |
| | Conclusions | 73 |
| A | Context Sensitive Rewriting and Over-Generality | 77 |
| A.1 | Deciding over-generality by context sensitive rewriting | 77 |
| A.1.1 | Context Sensitive Rewriting | 77 |
| A.1.2 | Testing $\mathcal{R} \vdash E^+$ | 78 |
| A.1.3 | Extending the decision algorithm to CTRSs | 81 |
| B | Some technicalities | 83 |
| B.1 | Proofs of the technical results of Chapter 3 | 83 |
| B.2 | Proofs of the technical results of Chapter 4 | 87 |
| B.3 | Proofs of the technical results of Chapter 5 | 91 |
| | Bibliography | 101 |