

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	7
Introduction	7
1.1 Structure of the Document	8
I Foundations	9
Chapter 2: Presentation of the Problem	11
2.1 The MOF Modeling Framework	11
2.2 Discussion on the Current MOF Standard	13
2.3 OCL Constraints in MOF Metamodels	15
2.3.1 A Brief Overview of OCL	15
2.3.2 Context of OCL Expressions	16
2.3.3 OCL Constraint Satisfaction	17
2.4 Open Problems	18
Chapter 3: Related Work	21
3.1 Formal Semantics of Concepts in Model-Driven Development	21
3.1.1 Model	21
3.1.2 Metamodel	22
3.2 Formal Metamodeling Approaches	23
3.2.1 Formal UML Modeling Environments: The MOVA Framework	24
3.2.2 Graph-based Metamodeling Frameworks	25
AGG	25
AToM ³	25
VIATRA2	26
3.2.3 Model Checking Graph Transformations	26
3.2.4 Discussion: Motivating our Approach	26
3.3 Antecedents	29
Chapter 4: Preliminary Concepts	31
4.1 Membership Equational Logic	31
4.2 Reflection	32
4.3 Maude	32
4.3.1 Parameterized programming	34
II A Formal MOF Framework	37
Chapter 5: A High-Level View of the MOF Algebraic Semantics	39
5.1 Informal Semantics of MOF	39
5.2 A High-Level View of the MOF Metamodel Algebraic Semantics	40

5.3	Formalization of the MOF Reflection support	42
5.4	Discussion about the Algebraic Semantics of MOF Metamodels	43
Chapter 6: An Algebraic Structural Conformance Relation	47
6.1	A Generic Infrastructure of Parameterized Theories	49
6.1.1	Primitive Type Theories	49
6.1.2	OCL Collection Types	50
	Undefined Values	52
6.1.3	The OCL-DATATYPE-COLLECTIONS theory	53
6.1.4	The MODEL theory	53
6.1.5	The EXT-MODEL theory	55
6.2	Algebraic Semantics of the MOF Metamodel	55
6.2.1	Algebraic Semantics of MOF Object Types	57
	NAMEDELEMENT	58
	TYPE	58
	CLASS	59
	PROPERTY	59
	DATATYPE	61
	PRIMITIVETYPE	61
	ENUMERATION and ENUMERATIONLITERAL	62
	PACKAGE	63
6.2.2	Algebraic Semantics of MOF Model Types	64
6.2.3	Structure of a Metamodel Definition	64
	Graph structure	65
	Tree structure	68
	Type Definitions in $\widetilde{\text{MOF}}$	72
	The Specialization Relation $<_s$	72
	Additional Semantics	73
6.2.4	Graphical Representation of MOF Metamodel Definitions $\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}$	75
6.3	Algebraic Semantics of MOF Metamodels Static Structure	76
6.3.1	Generic Semantics of any Metamodel Definition $\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}$	77
	Graph Structure	78
	Tree structure	79
	Structure Definition	82
6.3.2	Specific Semantics of a Metamodel Definition $\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}$	87
	Package	88
	Enumeration Types	90
	Primitive Types	91
	Object Types	91
	Algebraic Semantics of Object Types OT	93
	Object Type Names	93
	Object Type Identifiers	94
	Object Type Properties	95
	Object Type Specialization Relation $<_s$	97
	Algebraic Semantics of the Specialization Relation $<_s$	98
6.3.3	Name Strategy	98
6.4	Reflecting the Algebraic Semantics: the Reflect Operator	99
6.5	Reifying the Algebraic Semantics: the Inverse Step	100
6.6	Summary	100
Chapter 7: Algebraic Constrained Conformance Relation	103
7.1	Algebraic Semantics of the OCL Metamodel	104
7.1.1	Abstract Syntax of the OCL Language	105
7.2	Algebraic Semantics of OCL Predefined Operators	107

7.2.1	Primitive Type Theories	108
7.2.2	The ENVIRONMENT Theory	111
7.2.3	The OCL-COLLECTIONS{ <i>T</i> :: TRIV} Theory	112
Common Operators	113	
Regular Collection Operators	113	
Iterator Operators	114	
Iterate Operator	118	
7.2.4	The MODEL{OBJ :: TH-OBJECT} Theory	120
Common Operations	120	
User-defined Operations	121	
OclAny	122	
OclType	123	
7.3	Algebraic Semantics of the <i>reflect</i> Function	124
7.3.1	Preliminary concepts and functions	125
7.3.2	User-Defined OCL Type Operators: <i>getExpTheory</i>	129
IfExp	130	
IterateExp	130	
IteratorExp	131	
LetExp	133	
LiteralExp	134	
OperationCallExp	134	
PropertyCallExp	134	
VariableExp	136	
TypeExp	136	
7.3.3	Algebraic Semantics of OCL Expressions: <i>getExpTerm</i>	136
IfExp	137	
IterateExp	137	
IteratorExp	139	
LetExp	139	
LiteralExp	139	
OperationCallExp	142	
PropertyCallExp	149	
VariableExp	149	
TypeExp	149	
7.3.4	Name Strategy	150
7.3.5	Complete Example	150
7.4	Algebraic Semantics of the Constrained Conformance Relation	152
7.4.1	Discussion: Non-Determinism in OCL Expressions	153
7.4.2	Unspecified Part of the OCL Language	154
Chapter 8: Formalizing the MOF Reflection Facilities	157
8.1	Informal Introduction to the MOF Reflective Facilities	158
8.1.1	Discussion on the MOF Reflective Facilities	160
ELEMENT object type	161	
REFLECTIVECOLLECTION and REFLECTIVESEQUENCE object types	161	
Null values	161	
Only side-effect free operators	161	
8.2	Semantics of the MOF Reflection Facilities	161
8.2.1	The META-MODEL theory	163
8.2.2	Semantics of the MOF OBJECT object type	167
8.2.3	Semantics of the MOF OBJECT Operations	168
8.3	Summary	174

III Applications	175
Chapter 9: Tools and Applications	177
9.1 Interoperating Conventional and algebraic MOF frameworks	177
9.1.1 Interoperating the EMF and our MOF Algebraic Framework	178
Our algebraic MOF framework as an Eclipse plugin	178
Pending work	180
Considering other Modeling Frameworks	180
9.2 MOMENT-OCL	181
9.3 MOMENT-QVT	183
9.3.1 The QVT Relations Language and the <i>ModelGen</i> Operator	183
9.3.2 Overview of a model transformation in MOMENT-QVT	184
9.3.3 MOMENT-QVT	186
9.3.4 Applications	188
MOMENT Case	188
Bioinformatics	188
Software Metrics	189
9.4 MOMENT: Model Management within the EMF	189
9.4.1 Case studies	191
Change propagation	191
Merging UML Class Diagrams	194
Exogenous Model Merging	194
9.4.2 Pending work	194
9.5 Relationships to Graph Rewriting	195
9.5.1 Graph Rewriting Concepts in our Algebraic Framework	195
9.5.2 Graph Rewriting as Term Rewriting Modulo AC	196
Conclusions	205
Chapter 10: Conclusions and Future Work	205
10.1 The Advantages of Rewriting Logic and Maude	206
10.2 Summary of Contributions	207
10.3 Future Work	207
10.4 Open Research Areas	208
10.4.1 Metamodeling Aspects	208
10.4.2 Precise Model Transformation and Model Management	208
10.4.3 Model-based Formal Verification Techniques	208
10.4.4 Bridging the Gap Between Grammarware and Modelware	209
References	211
Appendixes	221
Appendix A: The MOF Theory	221
Appendix B: The RDBMS Metamodel Definition	225
Appendix C: The RDBMS theory	237
Appendix D: The <i>rsPerson</i> relational schema definition	239
Appendix E: The metarepresented <i>rsPerson</i> relational schema definition	243

