

Contents

List of Figures	xvii
List of Tables	xxiii
List of Algorithms	xxvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	3
1.2 Objectives	6
1.3 Main contributions	7
1.3.1 Contribution to epigenetic data	7
1.3.2 Contribution to histological data	9
1.4 Framework	13
1.5 Outline	14
2 Deep Embedded Clustering for Breast Cancer Distinction	17
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Material	23
2.3 Methods	24
2.3.1 Statistical analysis	24
2.3.2 Dimensionality reduction	24
2.3.3 Proposed method: Deep embedded refined clustering	28
2.4 Experimental Results	30
2.4.1 GSE32393 Series: Performance evaluation	31
2.4.2 GSE50220 Series: Generalization ability of the DERC algorithm	37
2.4.3 Comparison with the state of the art	37
2.5 Discussion	38
2.6 Conclusion	40
3 Weakly Supervised framework for Spitzoid Cancer Diagnosis	41

3.1	Introduction	43
3.2	Related work	47
3.3	Material	49
3.4	Methods	51
	3.4.1 Source model: ROI selection	51
	3.4.2 Target model: WSI prediction	54
3.5	Ablation Experiments	55
	3.5.1 Database partitioning	55
	3.5.2 Source model selection	56
	3.5.3 Target model selection	58
3.6	Prediction Results	60
3.7	Discussion	62
	3.7.1 Source model: ROI selection	62
	3.7.2 Target model: WSI prediction	65
3.8	Conclusion	66
4	Constrained Multiple Instance Learning	67
4.1	Introduction	69
4.2	Related work	71
	4.2.1 Multiple instance learning	71
	4.2.2 Constrained CNNs	72
4.3	Methodology	73
	4.3.1 Problem formulation	73
	4.3.2 MIL backbone with location constraints	74
	4.3.3 MIL attention-embedding weights	76
4.4	Experiments and Results	76
	4.4.1 Implementation	76
	4.4.2 Ablation experiments	78
	4.4.3 Comparison to the literature	81
4.5	Conclusion	82
5	Uncertainty-aware histology image classification	85
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Related work	88
	5.2.1 Skin WSIs	88
	5.2.2 Uncertainty estimation	89
5.3	Methods	90
	5.3.1 Labeling uncertainty	92
	5.3.2 Dual-branch uncertainty calibration	93
5.4	Experimental setting	95
	5.4.1 Dataset	95

5.4.2	ROI extraction	96
5.4.3	Implementation details	97
5.4.4	Evaluation metrics	97
5.5	Results	97
5.5.1	Comparison to the literature	97
5.5.2	Ablation studies	101
5.6	Conclusion	104
6	Final conclusions	107
6.1	Global remarks	109
6.2	Specific remarks	109
6.3	Future work	112
	Merits	113
	Bibliography	123