

Contents

Abstract	v
Contents	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Brief state-of-the-art	1
1.2 Motivation	3
1.3 Thesis objectives.	7
2 Holograms in curvilinear coordinates	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Materials and methods	10
2.2.1 Lens design	10
2.2.2 Simulations	13
2.2.3 Studies	14
2.3 Results	15
2.3.1 Single focus	15

2.3.2 Transcranial scenario	17
2.4 Chapter conclusions	20
3 Field-matching holograms	23
3.1 Introduction	23
3.2 Single plane fundamentals	24
3.3 Field matching fundamentals	25
3.4 Critical angle description	27
3.5 Single focus	29
3.5.1 Single-plane hologram design	29
3.5.2 Field-matching hologram design	30
3.5.3 Critical angle	33
3.5.4 Numerical calculations	33
3.6 Holograms	37
3.6.1 Bessel beams	37
3.6.2 Transversal holograms	41
3.7 Chapter conclusions	41
4 Holograms to produce thermal patterns	45
4.1 Introduction	45
4.2 Materials and methods	47
4.2.1 Lens design	47
4.2.2 Non-linearities	49
4.2.3 Acoustic validation	50
4.2.4 Thermal validation	51
4.3 Results	51
4.3.1 Number 2	51
4.3.2 Wide hologram	54
4.4 Chapter conclusions	56

5 Uniform thermal dose using tailored holograms	59
5.1 Introduction	60
5.2 Materials and Methods	61
5.2.1 Holographic ultrasound system design	61
5.2.2 Acoustic field validation.	63
5.2.3 Thermal exposure system	64
5.2.4 Acoustic and thermal simulations	66
5.2.5 Tumour spheroid exposure	67
5.2.6 Size and adenosine triphosphate measurements.	68
5.2.7 Statistical analysis	69
5.3 Results	69
5.3.1 Transducer Vibration Evaluation	69
5.3.2 Lens for iso-pressure focal peaks (3-focus)	70
5.3.3 Lens for iso-thermal dose (7-focus)	72
5.3.4 Spheroid study.	73
5.4 Discussion	75
5.5 Chapter conclusions	78
6 Ultrasound targeting through the temporal window using holograms	81
6.1 Introduction	82
6.2 Materials and Methods	85
6.3 Results	89
6.3.1 Focused ultrasound transducer	89
6.3.2 Holograms for skull aberration correction	91
6.3.3 Holograms for bifocal targeting	93
6.3.4 Robustness against misalignment	95
6.3.5 Skull heating rate	98
6.3.6 Patient-specific lenses	99
6.4 Discussion	99
6.5 Chapter conclusions	102

7 Experimental evaluation of transcranial ultrasonic lenses using acoustic holographic projections	105
7.1 Introduction	106
7.2 Techniques for field estimation	109
7.2.1 Direct measurements	109
7.2.2 Holographic projection methods	109
7.3 Experimental setup	113
7.3.1 System design	113
7.3.2 Lens design and manufacturing	113
7.3.3 Test cases	113
7.3.4 Experimental procedure	114
7.4 Results	116
7.4.1 Four-foci lens	116
7.4.2 Preclinical lens	118
7.4.3 Holographic lens characterization	120
7.5 Discussion	122
7.6 Chapter conclusions	124
8 Preclinical holographic ultrasound system for blood-brain barrier opening	127
8.1 Introduction	127
8.2 Materials and methods	129
8.2.1 System specifications and subsystem design	129
8.2.2 System constraints	130
8.2.3 Lens design	131
8.2.4 Experimental setup	132
8.2.5 Experimental protocol design	134
8.3 Results	135
8.3.1 Lens performance	135
8.3.2 Lens calibration	137
8.4 Chapter conclusions	137

9 Conclusions	141
9.1 General discussion and conclusions.	141
9.2 Future work.	145