Contents

Declaration of Authorship iii

Abstract v

Resumen vii

Resum ix

Acknowledgements xi

Contents xiii

1 Introduction **1**
1.1 Motivation and Rationale 1
1.2 Cardiac Anatomy and Electrophysiology 3
1.2.1 The Heart 3
1.2.2 Cardiac Tissue 6
1.2.3 Cardiomyocytes 8
1.3 Atrial Fibrillation 11
1.3.1 Pathophysiology 11
1.3.2 Treatment and Management of Atrial Fibrillation 16

2 State of the Art **21**
2.1 Clinical Stratification for Atrial Fibrillation 21
2.1.1 Risk Scores for Stroke Prevention 22
2.1.2 Risk Scores for Major Bleeding 23

2.1.3 Risk Scores for AF Onset . . . 24
2.1.4 Risk Scores for AF Recurrence . . . 26
2.2 Machine Learning . . . 27
2.2.1 Supervised learning . . . 27
2.2.2 Unsupervised learning . . . 28
2.2.3 Semi-supervised learning . . . 30
2.3 Atrial Fibrillation Phenotypes . . . 31
2.4 Clinical Decision Support Systems . . . 33
2.4.1 Five Rights of CDSS . . . 33
2.4.2 CDSS Design Principles . . . 35
2.4.3 CDSS for the Management of Atrial Fibrillation . . . 37

3 Hypotheses and Objectives **47**
3.1 Hypotheses . . . 47
3.2 Objectives . . . 48

4 Materials and Methods **51**
4.1 Systematic Literature Review . . . 51
4.1.1 Search Strategy . . . 52
4.1.2 Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria . . . 52
4.1.3 Selection Process . . . 53
4.2 Semi-Supervised Clustering with Survival Data . . . 53
4.2.1 Background . . . 54
4.2.2 Survival Hierarchical Agglomerative Clustering (S-HAC) . 57
4.2.3 Locally Smoothed Survival KMeans . . . 60
4.2.4 Simulation Study . . . 61
4.2.5 Benchmark Study . . . 63
4.3 Procedure to Identify Atrial Fibrillation Phenotypes . . . 65
4.3.1 Study Data Base . . . 65
4.3.2 Knowledge Representation . . . 67
4.3.3 Study Design . . . 67
4.4 User Centered Evaluation . . . 72
4.4.1 Study Design . . . 72
4.4.2 Setting and Recruitment . . . 73
4.4.3 Data Collection . . . 73
4.4.4 Data Analysis . . . 83

5 Results **85**
5.1 Systematic Literature Review . . . 85
5.1.1 Biomarkers . . . 88
5.1.2 Synthesis . . . 90

5.2 Semi-Supervised Clustering with Survival Data 93
5.2.1 Simulation Study 93
5.2.2 Benchmark Study 96
5.3 Atrial Fibrillation Phenotypes 98
5.3.1 Cohort Characteristics 98
5.3.2 Patient Phenotypes 100
5.3.3 Treatment Responses 101
5.4 User Centered Evaluation 105
5.4.1 Qualitative Analysis 105
5.4.2 Quantitative Analysis 115

6 Discussion **119**
6.1 Systematic Literature Review 119
6.2 Semi-Supervised Clustering with Survival Data 120
6.2.1 Simulation Study 120
6.2.2 Benchmark Study 121
6.3 Atrial Fibrillation Phenotypes 121
6.4 User Centered Evaluation 123
6.4.1 Current Treatment Approaches 123
6.4.2 Requirements for Treatment Selection 124
6.4.3 CDSS Evaluation 125

7 Conclusion **129**
7.1 Revision of Study Objectives 129
7.2 Limitations 130
7.3 Future Work 131
7.4 Scientific Contributions 132
7.4.1 Journal Publications 132
7.4.2 International Conferences 132

Bibliography **135**

Index **167**

Appendix **167**