

# Table Of Contents

## **1. Introduction.**

- 1.1. Foreword.
- 1.2. Statement of Objectives.
- 1.3. Thesis Outline.

## **2. Introduction of Neutronics Methods and Techniques.**

- 2.1. Introduction.
- 2.2. Neutronics Governing Equations.
  - 2.2.1. Neutron Transport Calculations.
  - 2.2.2. Diffusion Approximation.
  - 2.2.3. Numerical Methods.
    - 2.2.3.1. Deterministic.
    - 2.2.3.2. Monte Carlo.
  - 2.2.4. Nuclide Depletion Calculations.
- 2.3. Nuclear Data for the Solution of the Neutronics Equations.
  - 2.3.1. Continuous Energy.
  - 2.3.2. Energy Collapsing.
- 2.4. Lattice Calculation.
  - 2.4.1. Homogenization of Cross-sections.
  - 2.4.2. Cross-section Libraries.
  - 2.4.3. Representation of Cross-section Libraries.
- 2.5. Reactivity Feedback.
- 2.6. Summary.

### **3. Impact of Nuclear Data Processing - State-of-the-Art.**

- 3.1. Introduction.
- 3.2. Reactor Core Analysis.
  - 3.2.1. Standard Industrial Reactor Core Analysis.
  - 3.2.2. Thermal-Hydraulic and Neutronics Coupled Calculations.
- 3.3. Transient Analysis.
  - 3.3.1. Transient Analysis in the Context of Chapter 15 of the NRC Standard Review Plan.
    - 3.3.1.1. Relevance to Boiling Water Reactors.
  - 3.3.2. DEC-A Transients: Anticipated Transients Without Scram (ATWS).
    - 3.3.2.1. ATWS Historical Background.
    - 3.3.2.2. Acceptance Criteria.
  - 3.3.3. State-of-the-Art of BWR ATWS Simulations.
- 3.4. Standard Codes for Reactor Core and Transient Analyses.
  - 3.4.1. CASMO-4.
  - 3.4.2. SIMULATE-3.
  - 3.4.3. GenPMAXS.
  - 3.4.4. PARCS.
  - 3.4.5. TRAC-BF1/BE.
- 3.5. Summary.

### **4. Cross-Section Generation & Modeling for BWRs.**

- 4.1. Introduction.
- 4.2. Cross-section Modeling.
  - 4.2.1. Instantaneous Effect.
  - 4.2.2. History Effect.
  - 4.2.3. Control Rod Effect.
- 4.3. Reflector Modeling.
- 4.4. Overview of PARCS Cross-section Model.
- 4.5. PMAXS: Cross-section Files for PARCS.
  - 4.5.1. Generating Branches.
  - 4.5.2. Generating Histories.
  - 4.5.3. PMAXS Data Structure.
- 4.6. Generating PMAXS Files from CASMO-4.
  - 4.6.1. Verification and Validation Procedure of the PMAXS Files.
- 4.7. Cross-section Generation Guidelines for BWRs.
- 4.8. Summary.

## **5. Cross-section Modeling. Code-to-Code Results.**

- 5.1. Introduction.
- 5.2. Study Cases: Cycles A & B.
- 5.3. PARCS Model.
- 5.4. Cross-section Reference Library Set – Set 1.
- 5.5. Core-Follow Analysis.
  - 5.5.1. Cross-section Reference Library Set 1 Results.
  - 5.5.2. Analysis of the Influence of the Instantaneous/History Effect.
  - 5.5.3. Analysis of the Influence of the Burnup Mesh Points.
- 5.6. Core-Follow Cycle B Results.
  - 5.6.1. Coast-down Conditions Modeling.
- 5.7. Summary & Conclusions.

## **6. Cross-section Modeling. Code-to-TIPs Results.**

- 6.1. Introduction.
- 6.2. Traversing In-Core Probe (TIP) Description.
- 6.3. TIPs Plant Measurements.
- 6.4. PARCS TIP Response Calculations.
  - 6.4.1. BOC Condition Results.
  - 6.4.2. MOC Condition Results.
  - 6.4.3. EOC Condition Results.
- 6.5. Summary & Conclusions.

## **7. Cross-section Impact on DEC-A ATWS Transient Analysis.**

- 7.1. Introduction.
- 7.2. Description of the Simulated ATWS Scenarios.
  - 7.2.1. ATWS Scenario 1.
  - 7.2.2. ATWS Scenario 2.
  - 7.2.3. Figures-of-Merit.
- 7.3. Model Features.
  - 7.3.1. TRAC-BF1/BE Model.
  - 7.3.2. PARCS Model.
- 7.4. Methodology & Computational Basis.
  - 7.4.1. Initial Conditions.
- 7.5. Steady-State Results.
- 7.6. MSIVC ATWS Scenario 1.
  - 7.6.1. Comparison 1D Kinetics vs. 3D Kinetics.
- 7.7. MSIVC ATWS Scenario 2.
  - 7.7.1. Comparison Set 1 vs. Set Atws Libraries.
- 7.8. Summary.

## **8. Conclusions & Future Work.**

- 8.1. Conclusions.
- 8.2. Future Work.

## **9. References.**