

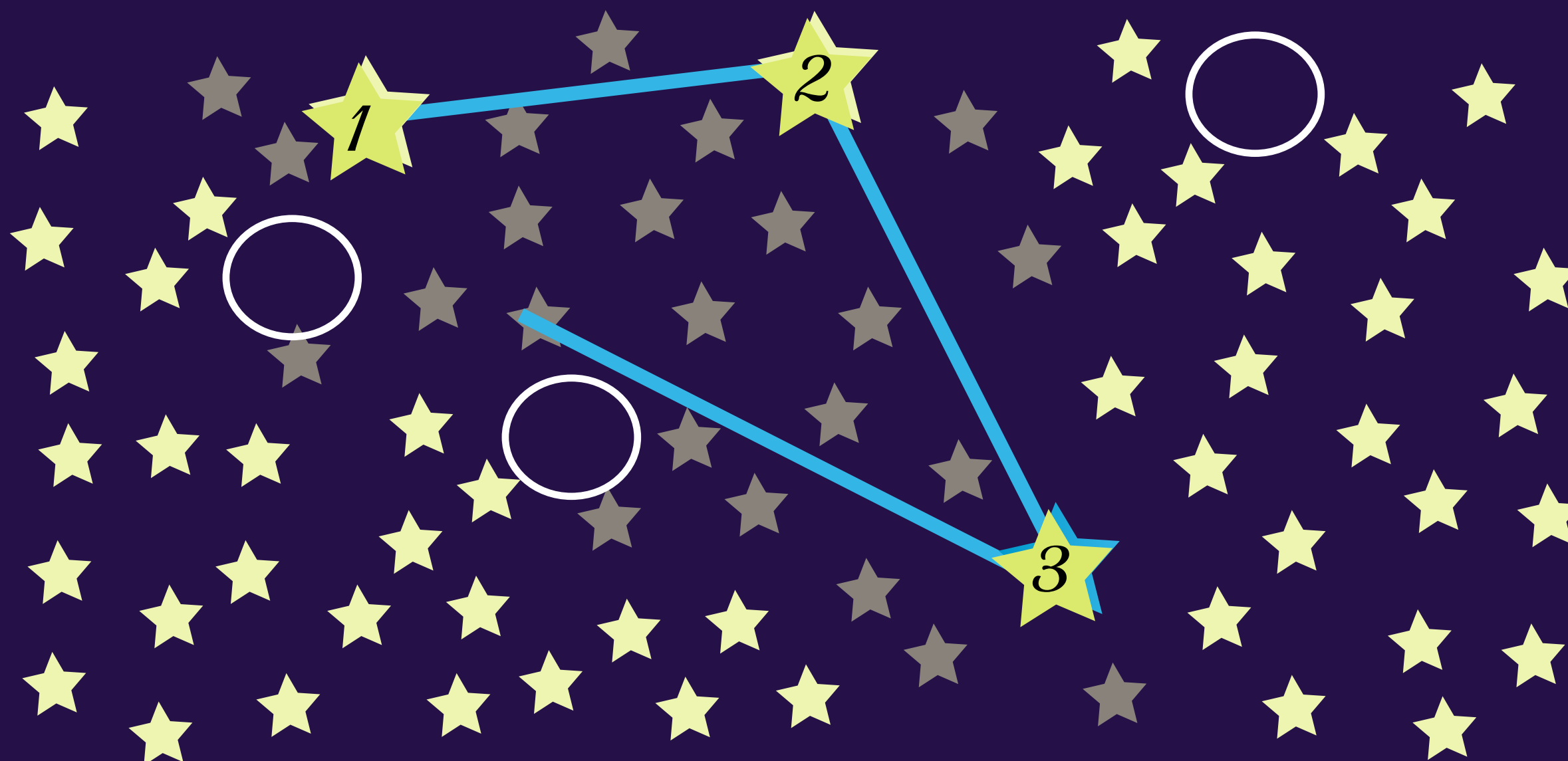
< Taprender
Matemáticas >

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Usuario 1

Puntuación 40

⏸ 2:10

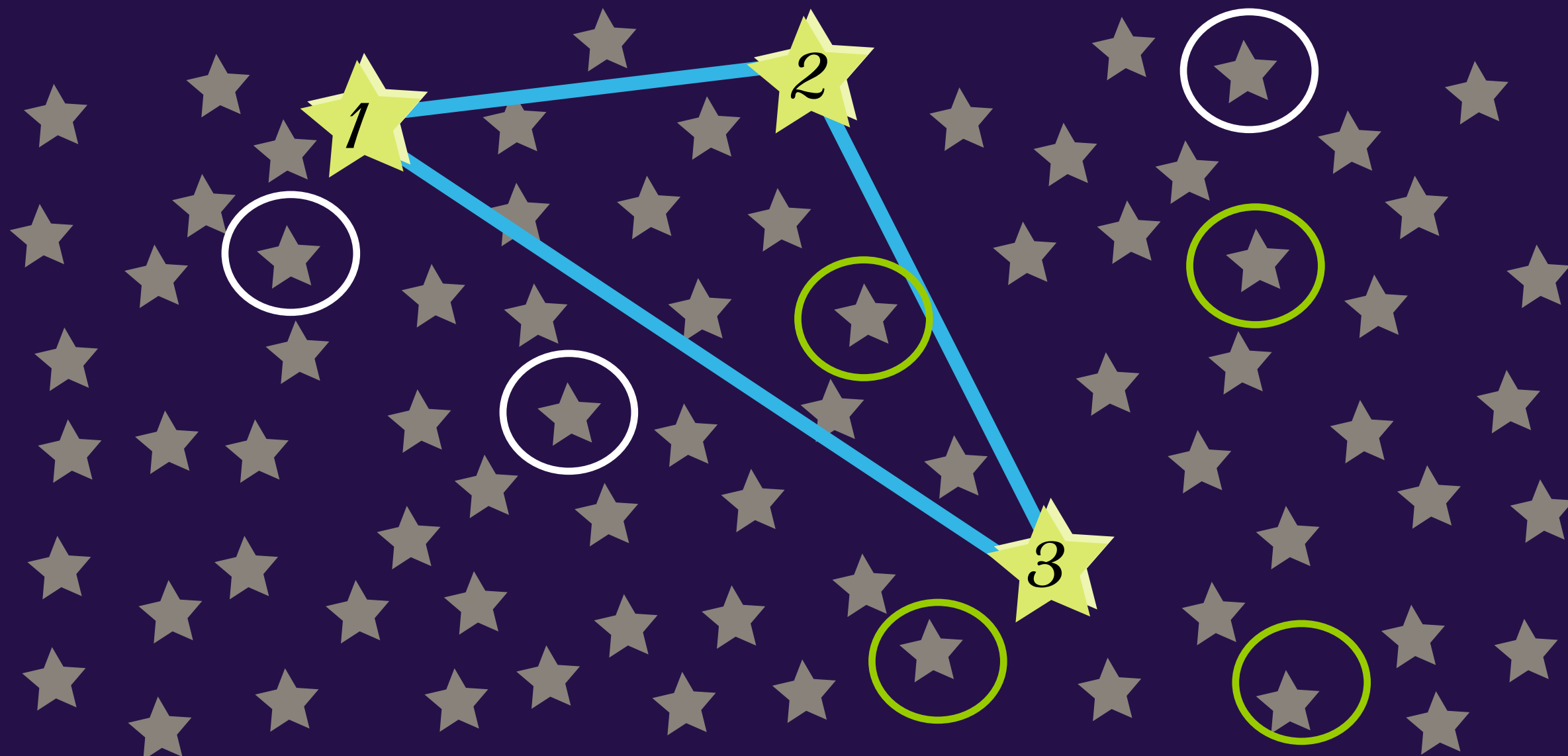
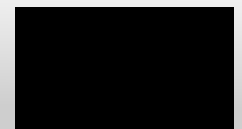
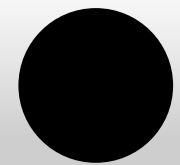
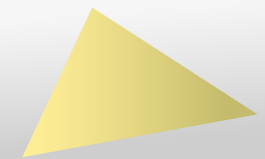


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