

Contents

Contents	xi
1 Introduction and Objectives	1
1.1 Objectives	8
1.2 Summary of the state of the art	10
1.2.1 Automated Power Management	10
1.2.2 Facilitating Power Management	12
1.2.3 Elastic Virtual Clusters	13
1.3 Organization of this Document	14
2 An Energy Management System for Cluster Infrastructures	17
2.1 Introduction	18
2.2 Power management approach	19
2.3 Related Work	20
2.4 System description	22
2.4.1 CLUES Scheduler	24
2.4.2 Resource Manager Connectors	28
2.4.3 Hook system	30
2.4.4 Sensor System	31
2.5 Mixed cluster	31
2.6 Results Evaluation	32
2.6.1 Cluster 1	32
2.6.2 Cluster 2	34
2.7 Conclusion and Future Jobs	37

3 An Economic and Energy-Aware Analysis of the Viability of Outsourcing Cluster Computing to the Cloud	39
3.1 Introduction	40
3.2 Related work	42
3.3 The Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) of an HPC Cluster	43
3.3.1 The Cost of an HPC Cluster on the Cloud	46
3.4 Cost Analysis of Moving HPC to the Cloud	48
3.4.1 Supporting Data for the Case Study	51
3.4.2 Comparing clusters	53
3.5 Discussion	56
3.6 Conclusions	57
4 EC3: Elastic Cloud Computing Cluster	59
4.1 Introduction	60
4.2 Related Work	61
4.3 EC3: Elastic Cloud Computing Cluster	63
4.3.1 Virtual Infrastructure Deployment	64
4.3.2 Elasticity Rules	65
4.3.3 Overall Architecture	68
4.3.4 Connecting to the IaaS	70
4.4 Case studies	71
4.4.1 Clusters with long usage period	71
4.4.2 Ad-Hoc Cluster	73
4.5 Conclusion and Future work	76
5 Automatic Consolidation of Virtual Machines in On-Premises Cloud Computing Platforms	79
5.1 Introduction	80
5.2 Related works for the problem of redistributing the VMs	82
5.3 VMs distribution among physical hosts	85
5.4 The Virtual Machine Consolidation Agent	86
5.4.1 Connector to the platform	87
5.4.2 Monitoring system	88
5.4.3 Analysis of the platform and planning the migrations.	89

5.4.4 Execution of the migration plan	94
5.5 Integrating VMCA with the policies of the platform	94
5.6 Experiments with VMCA	95
5.6.1 Selecting a configuration of parameters	96
5.6.2 Tests into the production platform	99
5.7 Conclusions and future work	102
6 Automatic Memory-based Vertical Elasticity and Overcommitment on Cloud Platforms	105
6.1 Introduction	106
6.2 Related work	107
6.3 Problem, Methods & Materials	109
6.4 Architecture	111
6.4.1 Oversubscription via Stolen Memory	114
6.5 Assessment via Case Studies	116
6.5.1 Fully Elastic Virtual Clusters for Grid Infrastructures	116
6.5.2 Addressing Memory Overcommitment via Live Migration	119
6.6 Conclusion and Future Works	124
7 Discussion of the Results	125
7.1 Putting Things Together: the Multi-Elastic Data Center	125
7.2 Summary of the Achievements	129
7.3 Publications	130
7.4 Products	131
7.4.1 CLUES	131
7.4.2 EC3	134
7.4.3 VMCA	135
7.4.4 CloudVAMP	135
7.5 Future Directions	136
7.5.1 Future Research Lines	136
7.5.2 Future Improvements for the Products	138
8 Conclusions	141

Bibliography	145
Index	159