



Fig. 3 SI Aerial symptoms of two-month old *Quercus ilex* seedling inoculated by (a) root immersion into a zoospore suspension of *Phytophthora cinnamomi* and by (b) direct contact of mycelium with roots. Leaf necrosis in (a), and wilting of apical leaves in (b) occurred first 5 and 7 dpi, respectively