

Index

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	V
ABSTRACT	VII
RÉSUMÉ	IX
RESUMEN	XI
RESUM.....	XIII
PAPERS & COMMUNICATIONS	XV
1. GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1
2. AGRONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF AGROMYZIDAE	5
3. OBJECTIVES.....	11
4. FAUNISTIC COMPOSITION OF AGROMYZIDAE GENERA.....	13
4.1 Palaearctic composition of Agromyzidae genera.....	13
4.2 Southwestern European Agromyzidae genera composition.....	14
4.3 Spanish Agromyzidae genera composition	17
4.4 Spanish biodiversity	19
5. SYSTEMATIC STUDY OF AGROMYZIDAE	21
5.1 General aspects	21
5.1.1 Adult external morphology	21
5.1.2 Male genitalia	26
5.1.3 Female genitalia	27
5.1.4 Immature stages.....	27
5.2 Methodology.....	30
5.2.1 Origin of the material studied.....	30
5.2.1.1 “Tinença de Benifassà” Natural Park	32
5.2.1.2 “Font Roja” Natural Park.....	35
5.2.1.3 “Lagunas de La Mata-Torrevieja” Natural Park	39
5.2.2 Characterization of the habitats	41
5.2.3 Capture system.....	57
5.2.4 Preparation and conservation of Agromyzidae specimens	60
5.2.5 Material analysis.....	63

5.3. Inventory of species captured in the studied areas.....	64
5.3.1 Subfamily Agromyzinae.....	64
5.3.1.1 Genus <i>Agromyza</i> Fallén, 1810.....	64
5.3.1.2 Genus <i>Melanagromyza</i> Hendel, 1920.....	75
5.3.1.3 Genus <i>Ophiomyia</i> Bražnikov, 1897.....	79
5.3.2 Subfamily Phytomyzinae.....	85
5.3.2.1 Genus <i>Amauromyza</i> Hendel, 1931.....	85
5.3.2.2 Genus <i>Aulagromyza</i> Enderlein, 1936.....	88
5.3.2.3 Genus <i>Calycomyza</i> Hendel, 1931.....	89
5.3.2.4 Genus <i>Cerodontha</i> Rondani, 1961.....	91
5.3.2.5 Genus <i>Chromatomyia</i> Hardy, 1849.....	96
5.3.2.6 Genus <i>Liriomyza</i> Mik, 1894.....	100
5.3.2.7 Genus <i>Metopomyza</i> Enderlein, 1936.....	114
5.3.2.8 Genus <i>Napomyza</i> Westwood, 1840.....	115
5.3.2.9 Genus <i>Phytobia</i> Lioy, 1864.....	117
5.3.2.10 Genus <i>Phytoliriomyza</i> Hendel, 1931.....	118
5.3.2.11 Genus <i>Phytomyza</i> Fallén, 1810.....	121
5.3.2.12 Genus <i>Pseudonapomyza</i> Hendel, 1920.....	133
5.3.2.13 Genus <i>Ptochomyza</i> Hering, 1942.....	141
5.4 New reports for the Agromyzidae.....	144
5.4.1 New additions to the biodiversity of Agromyzidae (Diptera) from Spain.....	144
5.4.2 First record of <i>Melanagromyza sojae</i> (Zehnter, 1900) (Diptera: Agromyzidae) in Europe.....	163
5.4.3 <i>Pseudonapomyza atratula</i> Zlobin, 2002 (Diptera: Agromyzidae), new species for the European continent (Spain).....	170
5.5 New species for science.....	176
5.5.1 New contributions to <i>Pseudonapomyza</i> (Diptera: Agromyzidae) from Spain: addition of three new species for science.....	176
5.5.2 Additional <i>Pseudonapomyza</i> (Diptera: Agromyzidae) species from Spain.....	187
5.5.3 <i>Pseudonapomyza mediterranea</i> n. sp. (Diptera: Agromyzidae) from salt marshes in Spain.....	193
5.5.4 Inventory of other new species for science.....	198
5.6 α, β and γ biodiversity study.....	206
5.6.1 α biodiversity study.....	211
5.6.1.1 Relative abundance.....	215
5.6.1.2 Parametric models.....	222
5.6.1.3 Biodiversity indexes.....	226
5.6.2 β biodiversity study.....	227
5.6.3 γ biodiversity study.....	230
6. ECOLOGICAL STUDY OF AGROMYZIDAE.....	233
6.1 Agromyzidae preference for their host-plants.....	233
6.1.1 Agromyzidae-plant specificity.....	233
6.1.2 Factors involved in the selection of the host.....	234
6.1.3 Distribution of the Agromyzidae on the vegetation.....	236
6.1.4 Connection between dietary specialization and speciation.....	236
6.2 Biological aspects.....	237
6.2.1 Life cycle.....	237
6.2.2 Phenology.....	238
6.2.3 Natural enemies.....	239
6.3 New host-plants for Agromyzidae (Diptera) from Eastern Spain.....	241

6.4 <i>Liriomyza</i>–wild plant interactions (Diptera: Agromyzidae) in mediterranean ecosystems	282
6.5 Modelling climate effects on the ecological dynamics of <i>Pseudonapomyza</i> (Diptera: Agromyzidae) genus	292
7. CONCLUSIONS.....	317
8. GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	319
9. ANNEXES	351
9.1 Annexe 1: List of Agromyzidae species of Spain and their synonyms.....	351
9.2 Annexe 2: Photographs of the most common leaf-miners in the Natural Parks studied.....	368