

UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE VALÈNCIA

ESCOLA POLITÈCNICA SUPERIOR D'ALCOI

**ANALYSIS AND
EVALUATION
MANUFACTURING COST
USING A DATABASE
FOR TALLERES Y
MONTAJES LUNA S.L.**

Trabajo Final de Grado

Grado en Ingeniería Mecánica

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The project is based in developing a database with the excel software, using Macros and VBA, in order to achieve an interactive application for automate the management manufacturing process control (input for job, worker name, length hour, task description, platform and crane and other cost). It has been develop inside of a company, denominate Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L.

The application stores the inputs in order to have all the information in a database, so on, the completely job report can be done instantly, screening by job, operator, day, customer.

This quick information is a powerful tool for the management because they can know where has been working each worker every day and every hour; they can know all the cost invested in every customer and even better, they can know exactly how well is going each job, using the **money as a key performance indicator**.

The benefits from this application has been worthy because of implementation in Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L. For stating some benefits we can say; an indirect labour hour saved; fast and instant information; much control of the business from the beginning of the job up to the end; information in digital format (before it was in a paper format); control and follow stock and purchasing material.

Keywords: excel, macros, VBA, mechanical business, manufacturing control cost, improvement, savings, small and medium enterprise.

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1. ABSTRACT

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2. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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I also thank my mother, Isabel Sánchez and my recent deceased father, Jose Luis Francés for the unceasing encouragement, support and attention. I am also grateful to my wife, Madalina Croicu, who supported me through this venture.

I also place on record, my sense of gratitude to one and all, who directly or indirectly, have lent their hand in this venture.

3. INTRODUCTION OR BACKGROUND

This project has been developed because of the rudimentary method of controlling the business, being a low process and a waste of time. The process for register all the data (operator, hour used by operator, day, job, platform, crane, material, other cost) was done in a paper format.

Every time that the manager wanted to know the information, he asked the supervisor to come and explain the data; so the supervisor had to left what he was doing immediately , being an interruption for the supervisor and affecting manufacturing process. So on, this should be improved.

The information was communicated as an interview way, the manager ask who operators were working in each job; which and how many platforms; which crane; how many cranes works every day and how many hours works the crane; material used; personal protective equipment used (PPE). **We can see a waste of time, it is being two people working on the same task**, they both were doing the data input when nowadays it is only done by the supervisor.

The solution suggest and implement for improving the flow process is creating a digital database using an excel file.

Defining roles and responsibilities for interacting with the excel sheet application.

Nowadays, the supervisor input all the data into the excel sheet at the end of the day. He does this task as he can do it. He organized his job and there are no interruptions for the supervisor, affecting at the production as before.

The manager can have the outputs when need it, just opening an excel sheet a screening by job. He can know the money invest up to now for material, direct labor hour, platform, crane, other cost as soon as he press the bottom when before he had to look the registration paper just for the job who wanted to know and he had to look and calculate for the labor hour, material, platform, etc and make extra operation in order to know the money invested up to know.

In order to design, implement and control the new system, it has been created another role, know as a “Controller database”. This person is the main responsible for the database. He has design the database solving and improving the problem and the waste. He is the responsible for implementing the database within the organization, he is the responsible for training all people who interact with the database and he is the role for updating all the data need it, like creating and closing finished jobs, maintaining operator, etc.

Another point of improving, it is to control the material and consumption good at the warehouse. Every time a material or consumption good goes in or out of the warehouse is registered at the application. So on, we can know the value of the warehouse very accurate. Since the big data to control all the information required for the warehouse, the company did not control the material and consumption goods at warehouse before the implementation.

Finally, in the future, it is plan to program another application in order to control manufacturing jobs, with a visible KPI and to control purchasing.

4. STATE OF ART

This problem can be solved using software available at the market. In this case, the company has to change and adapt the way of working to the define software (remember that the excel application has been programmed using the actual way of working in order to not change the actual way and to assure the implementation).

The excel application is programmed with the goal of several field like, cost production, control warehouse, control production, control purchasing, etc. So on, in the hypothetical case, in order to achieve all the required topics the company have to spend money buying specific software for each topic. It is also needed training for each software, with their cost.

Personally, I think, the point of using a several programs available at the market or just to program an excel sheet application depends on the business size; if it is a small company or if it is multinational company.

In the case of a big company, I will use a common program, available at the market. In the other hand, when we are in a small company, I will use an excel sheet application.

5. LIST OF PROGRAMME

In order to give you a better understanding of the project, we show you some programme application use it on the excel sheet application.

5.1 REGISTER MATERIALS (Programme used in 6.1.6 point. "Inputs for defining materials and consumer goods")

```
Sub ALTA_ARTICULOS()
' ALTA_ARTICULOS Macro
  Rows("112:112").Select
  Selection.Insert Shift:=xlDown, CopyOrigin:=xlFormatFromLeftOrAbove
  Range("F7:F9").Select
  Selection.Copy
  Range("B112").Select
  Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
    :=False, Transpose:=True
  Application.CutCopyMode = False
  ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ARTICULOS").ListObjects("Tabla1").Sort.SortFields. _
    Clear  ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ARTICULOS").ListObjects("Tabla1").Sort.SortFields.
  -
  Add Key:=Range("Tabla1[[#All],[CODIGO]]"), SortOn:=xlSortOnValues, Order _
    :=xlAscending, DataOption:=xlSortNormal
  With ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ARTICULOS").ListObjects("Tabla1").Sort
    .Header = xlYes
    .MatchCase = False
    .Orientation = xlTopToBottom
    .SortMethod = xlPinYin
    .Apply
  End With
  Range("F7:F11").Select
  Selection.ClearContents
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=3
  Range("F7").Select
End Sub
```

5.2 REGISTER JOBS (Programme used in 6.1.2 point. " Inputs for creating a job")

```

Sub ALTA_TRABAJOS()
' ALTA_TRABAJOS Macro
  Range("D4:D8").Select
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=21
  Rows("46:46").Select
  Selection.Insert Shift:=xlDown, CopyOrigin:=xlFormatFromLeftOrAbove
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-36
  Range("D4:D8").Select
  Selection.Copy
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=27
  Range("C46").Select
  Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
    :=False, Transpose:=True
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-21
  Application.CutCopyMode = False
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-33
  Range("D9").Select
  Selection.Copy
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=30
  Range("I46").Select
  Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
    :=False, Transpose:=False
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-39
  Application.CutCopyMode = False
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-39
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-6
  Range("D4:D9").Select
  Selection.ClearContents
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=39
  ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ALTAS").AutoFilter.Sort.SortFields.Clear
  ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ALTAS").AutoFilter.Sort.SortFields.Add Key:=Range( _
    "C44"), SortOn:=xlSortOnValues, Order:=xlAscending, DataOption:= _
    xlSortNormal
  With ActiveWorkbook.Worksheets("ALTAS").AutoFilter.Sort
    .Header = xlYes
    .MatchCase = False
    .Orientation = xlTopToBottom
    .SortMethod = xlPinYin
    .Apply
  End With
  ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=6
  Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
  Range("C51").Select
  Selection.AutoFill Destination:=Range("C51:C94"), Type:=xlFillDefault

```

Range("C51:C94").Select
 Sheets("REPORTE").Select
 Range("C54").Select
 Selection.AutoFill Destination:=Range("C54:C97"), Type:=xlFillDefault
 Range("C54:C97").Select
 Sheets("ALTAS").Select
 Range("C45").Select
 Sheets("ALTAS").Select
 Rows("89:89").Select
 Selection.Delete Shift:=xlUp
 Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-24
 Range("C51:C94").Select
 Selection.Copy
 Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=12
 Range("D52").Select
 Range("D52").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=9
 Sheets("SALIDAS").Select
 Range("D51").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=24
 Sheets("ALTAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-48
 Range("C41").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=12
 Range("C45").Select

 Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-27
 Range("C51:C94").Select
 Selection.Copy
 Sheets("COMPROBAR STOCK").Select
 Range("D49").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-39
 Range("D8").Select
 Sheets("SALIDAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-72

```

Range("D6").Select
Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-93
Range("D6").Select
Sheets("REPORTE").Select
ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-72
Range("D7").Select
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-57
Range("D3").Select
Sheets("ALTAS").Select
Range("C45").Select
End Sub

```

5.3 CANCEL JOBS (Programme used in 6.1.3 point. “ Inputs for closing finished jobs”)

```

Sub BAJA_TRABAJOS()
'
' BAJA_TRABAJOS Macro
Dim I As String
I = Range("Q13").Value
Range("C45").Select
Do While Not IsEmpty(ActiveCell)
If ActiveCell = I Then
Selection.EntireRow.Delete
Else
ActiveCell.Offset(1, 0).Select
End If
Loop

Range("Q13").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select

Range("C51").Select
Selection.AutoFill Destination:=Range("C51:C94"), Type:=xlFillDefault
Range("C51:C94").Select
Sheets("REPORTE").Select
Range("C54").Select
Selection.AutoFill Destination:=Range("C54:C97"), Type:=xlFillDefault
Range("C54:C97").Select
Sheets("ALTAS").Select
Range("C45").Select

```

Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-24
 Range("C51:C94").Select
 Selection.Copy
 Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=12
 Range("D52").Select
 Range("D52").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=9
 Sheets("SALIDAS").Select
 Range("D51").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=24
 Sheets("ALTAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-48
 Range("C41").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=12
 Range("C45").Select

Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-27
 Range("C51:C94").Select
 Selection.Copy
 Sheets("COMPROBAR STOCK").Select
 Range("D49").Select
 Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
 :=False, Transpose:=False
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-39
 Range("D8").Select
 Sheets("SALIDAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-72
 Range("D6").Select
 Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-93
 Range("D6").Select
 Sheets("REPORTE").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-72
 Range("D7").Select
 Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
 ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-57
 Range("D3").Select

```
Sheets("ALTAS").Select
Range("C45").Select
```

```
End Sub
```

5.4 JOB REPORT. MAIN TOOL (Programme used in 6.2.2 point. "Outputs report")

```
Sub FINAL02()
```

```
Call primero 'llama al procedimiento de nombre primero
Call segundo 'llama al procedimiento de nombre segundo
Call tercero 'llama al procedimiento de nombre tercero
Call cuarto 'llama al procedimiento de nombre cuarto
```

```
End Sub '
```

```
' FINAL02 Macro
```

```
Sub primero()
```

```
CreateObject("wscript.shell").popup "Realizando Reporte. Espere, por Favor", 3
Application.ScreenUpdating = False
```

```
,
```

```
Sheets("FINAL").Select
    Cells.Select
Range("A67").Activate
Selection.ClearContents
Selection.ClearContents
Selection.ClearContents
Selection.ClearContents
Range("D2").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = ""
Cells.Select
Selection.Delete Shift:=xlUp
Range("E3").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "REPORTE FINAL OBRA"
Range("E3:G3").Select
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
    .WrapText = False
    .Orientation = 0
    .AddIndent = False
    .IndentLevel = 0
```



```

        .ShrinkToFit = False
        .ReadingOrder = xlContext
        .MergeCells = False
    End With
    Selection.Merge
    Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
    Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical).LineStyle = xlNone
    Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal).LineStyle = xlNone
    With Selection.Interior
        .Pattern = xlSolid
        .PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
        .ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
        .TintAndShade = -0.249977111117893
        .PatternTintAndShade = 0
    End With
    Range("E5").Select
    ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "DATOS"
    Range("E7").Select
    ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "CLIENTE"

```

```

Range("E8").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "OBRA"
Range("E9").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "NºPRESUPUESTO"
Range("E5:F5").Select
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
    .WrapText = False
    .Orientation = 0
    .AddIndent = False
    .IndentLevel = 0
    .ShrinkToFit = False
    .ReadingOrder = xlContext
    .MergeCells = False
End With
Selection.Merge
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical).LineStyle = xlNone

```

```

Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Interior
    .Pattern = xlSolid
    .PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
    .ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
    .TintAndShade = -0.149998474074526
    .PatternTintAndShade = 0
End With
Range("E7:F9").Select
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0

```

```

.TintAndShade = 0
.Weight = xlThin
End With
Columns("E:E").ColumnWidth = 17.71
Columns("F:F").ColumnWidth = 27.14
Range("F8").Select
Sheets("REPORTE").Select
Selection.Copy
Sheets("FINAL").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=False
Range("F7").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "=VLOOKUP(R[1]C,ALTAS!R[38]C[-3]:R[81]C[3],3,FALSE)"
Range("F9").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "=VLOOKUP(R[-1]C,ALTAS!R[36]C[-3]:R[79]C[3],2,FALSE)"
Range("E12").Select
Columns("F:F").ColumnWidth = 34.14
Range("F7:F9").Select
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
    .WrapText = False
    .Orientation = 0
    .AddIndent = False
    .IndentLevel = 0
    .ShrinkToFit = False
    .ReadingOrder = xlContext
    .MergeCells = False
End With
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
    .WrapText = True
    .Orientation = 0
    .AddIndent = False
    .IndentLevel = 0
    .ShrinkToFit = False
    .ReadingOrder = xlContext
    .MergeCells = False
End With
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom

```

```

.WrapText = False
.Orientation = 0
.AddIndent = False
.IndentLevel = 0
.ShrinkToFit = False
.ReadingOrder = xlContext
.MergeCells = False
End With

Range("E11").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "COSTES"
Range("E11").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = " RESUMEN COSTES"
Range("E11:F11").Select
With Selection
    .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
    .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
    .WrapText = False
    .Orientation = 0
    .AddIndent = False
    .IndentLevel = 0
    .ShrinkToFit = False
    .ReadingOrder = xlContext
    .MergeCells = False
End With
Selection.Merge
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0

```

```

.Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
.LineStyle = xlContinuous
.ColorIndex = 0
.TintAndShade = 0
.Weight = xlMedium
End With
Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Interior
.Pattern = xlSolid
.PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
.ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
.TintAndShade = -0.349986266670736
.PatternTintAndShade = 0
End With
With Selection.Interior
.Pattern = xlSolid
.PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
.ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
.TintAndShade = -0.249977111117893
.PatternTintAndShade = 0
End With
Range("E13").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "MANO OBRA"
Range("E14").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "GRÚAS"
Range("E15").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "PLATAFORMAS"
Range("E16").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "TRANSPORTE"
Range("E17").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "EXTRAS"
Range("E18").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "CONSUMIBLES"
Range("E19").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "MATERIAL"
----- AS THE PROGRAMME IS VERY LONG, A PART OF IT IT IS NOT SHOWN
.TintAndShade = 0
.Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
.LineStyle = xlContinuous

```

```

        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical).LineStyle = xlNone
    Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal).LineStyle = xlNone
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=12
    Range("E120:AJ120").Select
    ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = _
        "PARTES DE TRABAJO DE PERSONAL, GRÚAS, PLATAFORMAS Y EXTRAS"
    Range("E121").Select
    Range("AP120:BB120").Select
    With Selection
        .HorizontalAlignment = xlCenter
        .VerticalAlignment = xlBottom
        .WrapText = False
        .Orientation = 0
        .AddIndent = False
        .IndentLevel = 0
        .ShrinkToFit = False
        .ReadingOrder = xlContext
        .MergeCells = False
    End With
    Selection.Merge
    With Selection.Interior
        .Pattern = xlSolid
        .PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
        .ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
        .TintAndShade = -0.349986266670736
        .PatternTintAndShade = 0
    End With
    Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
    Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With

```

```

End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
    .ColorIndex = 0
    .TintAndShade = 0
    .Weight = xlMedium
End With
Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal).LineStyle = xlNone
Range("AP120:BB120").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = _
    "PARTES DE TRABAJO DE CONSUMIBLES, EPIS Y HERRAMIENTAS"
Range("AP121").Select
Range("F7").Select
Sheets("STOCK").Select
Columns("Q:AC").Select
Range("Q4").Activate
Selection.Delete Shift:=xlToLeft
Range("A4").Select
Sheets("FINAL").Select

Range("F7").Select
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 37
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 34
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 1
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 85
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 78
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 69
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 66
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 63
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 54
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 51
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 35
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 32
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 26
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 23
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 20
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 16

```



```
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 13
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 10
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 7
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 4
ActiveWindow.ScrollRow = 1
ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=3
```

```
Application.ScreenUpdating = True
End Sub
```

5.5 OPERATOR REPORT (Programme used in 6.2.2.3 point. "Screening by operator")

```
Sub FILTRO()
'
' FILTRO Macro
'
CreateObject("wscript.shell").popup "Aplicando Filtro. Espere, por Favor", 3
Application.ScreenUpdating = False
'
Range("D7").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Selection.Copy

Range("Z2").Select
ActiveSheet.Paste

Range("D7").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Selection.Copy
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Selection.Copy

Range("Z2").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=False
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Range("D8").Select
Selection.Copy
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 2

Range("AX2").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
```

```

:=False, Transpose:=False
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Range("D9").Select
Selection.Copy

Range("AA2").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=False

Application.CutCopyMode = False

Range("D10:D11").Select
Selection.Copy

Range("AC2").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=True

Application.CutCopyMode = False
Range("D7:D13").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Sheets("PARTE").Range("Tabla3[#All]").AdvancedFilter Action:=xlFilterCopy, _
CriteriaRange:=Range("Z1:AX2"), CopyToRange:=Range("Z5:AX5"), Unique:= _
False
Range("Z2:AX2").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Range("Z5:AX1035").Select
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalDown).LineStyle = xlNone
Selection.Borders(xlDiagonalUp).LineStyle = xlNone
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeLeft)
.LineStyle = xlContinuous
.ColorIndex = 0
.TintAndShade = 0
.Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeTop)
.LineStyle = xlContinuous
.ColorIndex = 0
.TintAndShade = 0
.Weight = xlThin
End With
With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeBottom)
.LineStyle = xlContinuous
.ColorIndex = 0

```

```

        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlThin
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlEdgeRight)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlThin
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlInsideVertical)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlThin
    End With
    With Selection.Borders(xlInsideHorizontal)
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .ColorIndex = 0
        .TintAndShade = 0
        .Weight = xlThin
    End With
    Range("Z5:AX5").Select
    With Selection.Interior
        .Pattern = xlSolid
        .PatternColorIndex = xlAutomatic
        .ThemeColor = xlThemeColorDark1
        .TintAndShade = -0.349986266670736
        .PatternTintAndShade = 0
    End With
    Application.ScreenUpdating = True

    ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 26
End Sub

```

5.6 REGISTER TASK (Programme used in 6.1.1 point. “ Inputs for the task”)

```

Sub INTRODUCIR_TRABAJO()
'
' INTRODUCIR_TRABAJO Macro'
    CreateObject("wscript.shell").popup "Introduciendo datos. Espere, por Favor", 3
    Application.ScreenUpdating = False
'
    Range("D3:D7").Select
    Selection.Copy

```

```

Sheets("PARTE").Select
Rows("3:3").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Selection.Insert Shift:=xlDown, CopyOrigin:=xlFormatFromLeftOrAbove
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
Selection.Copy
Sheets("PARTE").Select
Range("A3").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=True
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Range("D9:D19").Select
Selection.Copy
Sheets("PARTE").Select
ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=8
Range("N3").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=True

```

```

Range("A2").Select
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Selection.ClearContents
Range("D3:D4").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Range("D6:D7").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Range("D3").Select
Sheets("PARTE").Select
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 8
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 7
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 6
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 5
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 4
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 3
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 2
ActiveWindow.ScrollColumn = 1
Range("A3").Select
Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select
Range("D3").Select

```

```

Application.ScreenUpdating = True

```

End Sub

5.7 REGISTER SUPPLIERS (Programme used in 6.1.9 point. "Inputs for defining suppliers")

```
Sub IR_ALTA_PROVEEDORES()  
'  
' IR_ALTA_PROVEEDORES Macro  
'  
    ActiveWindow.ScrollWorkbookTabs Sheets:=1  
    ActiveWindow.ScrollWorkbookTabs Sheets:=1  
    ActiveWindow.ScrollWorkbookTabs Sheets:=1  
    ActiveWindow.ScrollWorkbookTabs Sheets:=1  
    Sheets("COMPRAS").Select  
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-111  
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=3  
    Range("F52").Select  
End Sub
```

5.8 GO TO REGISTER OPERATORS (Programme used in order to go directly to the information)

```
Sub IR_ALTA_TRABAJOS()  
' IR_ALTA_TRABAJOS Macro'  
    Sheets("ALTAS").Select  
    Range("D4").Select  
End Sub
```

5.9 GO TO MENU (Programme used in order to go directly to the information)

```
Sub IR_MENU()  
' IR_MENU Macro'  
    Sheets("MENU").Select  
    Range("B3").Select  
End Sub
```

5.10 GO TO ACTIVE OPERATORS (Programme used in order to go directly to the information)

```
Sub IR_TRABAJADORES()  
' IR_TRABAJADORES Macro'  
    Sheets("PARTE DIARIO").Select  
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-6  
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll ToRight:=1  
    Range("C174").Select
```

End Sub

5.11 SAVE AS (Programme used in 6.1.3 point. "Inputs for closing finished jobs")

```
Sub GUARDAR_COMO()  
' GUARDAR_COMO Macro  
Sheets("FINAL").Select  
    Workbooks.Add  
    Windows("BASE DE DATOS.xlsm").Activate  
    Cells.Select  
    Selection.Copy  
    Windows("Libro1").Activate  
    Cells.Select  
    Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _  
        :=False, Transpose:=False  
    Cells.Select  
    Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteFormats, Operation:=xlNone, _  
        SkipBlanks:=False, Transpose:=False  
    Range("F13").Select  
    ActiveWindow.SmallScroll Down:=-51  
    Range("B3").Select  
    Windows("BASE DE DATOS.xlsm").Activate  
    Range("A1").Select  
    Application.CutCopyMode = False  
    ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = ""  
    Range("A2").Select  
    Windows("Libro1").Activate  
    Range("A2").Select  
  
    Application.Dialogs(xlDialogSaveAs).Show  
    ActiveWorkbook.Close  
    Sheets("ALTAS").Select  
    Range("Q13").Select'
```

End Sub

5.12 REGISTER PURCHASING MATERIAL (Programme used in 6.1.7 point. "Inputs for purchasing materials and consumer goods")

```
Sub INTRODUCIR_ENTRADA_MATERIAL()  
'  
' INTRODUCIR_ENTRADA_MATERIAL Macro'  
    Range("D16").Select
```

```

Sheets("STOCK").Select
Rows("4:4").Select
Selection.Insert Shift:=xlDown, CopyOrigin:=xlFormatFromLeftOrAbove
Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
Range("D6:D15").Select
Selection.Copy
Sheets("STOCK").Select
Range("B4").Select
Selection.PasteSpecial Paste:=xlPasteValues, Operation:=xlNone, SkipBlanks _
:=False, Transpose:=True
Range("C5").Select
Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
Range("D6").Select
Application.CutCopyMode = False
Range("D6:D8").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Range("D10:D15").Select
Selection.ClearContents
Range("C3:D4").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "COMPRAS DE MATERIAL"
Sheets("STOCK").Select
Range("A4").Select
ActiveCell.FormulaR1C1 = "ENTRADAS"
Range("C6").Select
Sheets("COMPRAS").Select
Range("D6").Select
Range("D6").Select
End Sub

```

6. METHODOLOGY

The way of developing the database was done for the first time, having a meeting with the involve people. The person and roles who were at the meeting was the manager, the supervisor and the controller database; the manager define what he need using his actual way of registration the inputs, so on the controller said how could be done and program.

In order to not modify the actual way of registration very much and to do not get people confused and to guarantee the implementation the designer tried to adapt the actual system into the digital way for being the flow process very similar.

Once the needs were defined, the designer started to program the inputs and the outputs.

Most of the tools used have been learn by Self-taught way. What the designer has done is Watching videos in youtube, reading on internet, reading examples.

6.1 INPUTS

6.1.1 Inputs for the task.

Those inputs are done **by the supervisor and it is his responsibility** to keep updates it. This is related for the

task what the operators has been doing during their job shift.

The inputs are the fields shown in chart 1.

OBRA	
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	
FECHA	05/06/2014
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
HORAS	NO MODIFICAR
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	
CAMPO TRABAJO	
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	
COMENTARIOS	
ADMINISTRACIÓN	
PLATAFORMAS	
GRÚAS	
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)	
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS	
COSTE EXTRAS (€)	

NUMERO DE TRABAJADORES
1
▲
▼
OK

MENU

INTRODUCIR TRABAJO

Chart 1. Inputs

Field job: there is a list where it can be selected the job.

OBRA	
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	A-OFICINA TÉCNICA A-ORGANIZACIÓN, LIMPIEZA Y MANT. EMPRESA SERGIO PRUEBA
FECHA	
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
HORAS	NO MODIFICAR
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	

Field Operator name: there is a list where it can be select the operator name.

OBRA	
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	
FECHA	ALBERTO ALEJANDRO
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
HORAS	
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	

Field Data: It has to be registered the date where the operator has worked.

Field Start hour: It is the time when the operator starts working.

Field Finish hour: It is the time when the operator end working at this job.

Field Hour: This is a field which is calculating automatically. It is the hour worked between the end working operator and the starts.

Field manufacturing or assembly: This field is a list for selecting which task is done by the operator and it is related to the manufacturing or assembly process.

Field type job: This field is a list for what type of the job the operator is working, choosing from pipe, boiler works, fences, engineering, etc.

CAMPO TRABAJO	
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	TUBERÍAS
COMENTARIOS	CALDERERÍA
ADMINISTRACIÓN	CERRAMIENTOS
	BARANDILLAS
	ESCALERA DE GATO
	ESCALERA DE ZANCAS
	FABRICACIÓN MAQUINARIA
	OFICINA TÉCNICA
PLATAFORMAS	
GRÚAS	

Field job description: This is an open field where the supervisor can write down what the operator has done.

Field comments: This is an open field where the supervisor can write down any comments which he thinks are relevant, important or just to mention whatever.

Field Administration: This is a list field where it can be selected from 2 choice, Administration or budget. Budget is for something which has been valued at the budget process and administration is for when the job is ongoing and the customer asks for anything extra what has been not defined at the budget process. This field is very important because calculate extra cost for the customer and for the business is a very powerful tool that give at the report a quick data cost in order to invoice.

Field platform: It is list field where it can be selected what kind of platform has been used for the task. All the platform cost has been defined previously.

ENERO - JUNIO 2013		PLATAFORMAS			
TIPO	MODELO	1-2 DÍAS		3 o mas días	
		DIA LABORAL	SEGURO DIA	DIA LABORAL	SEGURO DIA
ARTICULADA PAD12	PAD12	88,00 €	5,80 €	88,00 €	5,80 €
ARTICULADA PAD16	PAD16	93,00 €	6,30 €	93,00 €	6,30 €
ARTICULADA PAD18	PAD18	95,00 €	6,90 €	95,00 €	6,90 €
ARTICULADA PAD20	PAD20	124,00 €	10,40 €	124,00 €	10,40 €
ARTICULADA PAD26	PAD26	185,00 €	16,50 €	175,00 €	14,50 €
TELESCOPICA PBT22	PBT22	140,00 €	11,00 €	135,00 €	11,00 €
TELESCOPICA PBT28	PBT28	210,00 €	17,00 €	190,00 €	15,30 €
TELESCOPICA PBT38	PBT38	310,00 €	26,50 €	280,00 €	21,00 €
TIJERA PTD10	PTD10	81,00 €	5,10 €	71,00 €	4,00 €
TIJERA PTD12	PTD12	91,00 €	6,10 €	82,00 €	5,20 €
TIJERA PTD15	PTD15	101,00 €	6,90 €	90,00 €	6,30 €
TIJERA PTD18	PTD18	109,00 €	7,40 €	100,00 €	6,90 €

Field crane: It is a list field where it can be selected what type of crane has been working on the task. All the crane cost has been defined previously.

Field hour crane: It is how many hours the crane has worked.

Field Extra description: This is an open field to describe any extra cost.

Field extra cost (€): This field is to indicate the extra cost describe in the before field.

6.1.2 Inputs for creating a job.

Once the budget job has been accepted by the customer for being done, it is needed to create the job in the system and define several items like, number budget, customer, contact, accepted budget date, globally description job. After defining all points, it has to be pressed “Alta button” in order to register the data automatically in the system.

OBRA		<input type="button" value="MENU"/> <input type="button" value="ALTA"/>
N° PRESUPUESTO		
CLIENTE		
CONTACTO		
FECHA ALTA		
DESCRIPCIÓN TRABAJO		

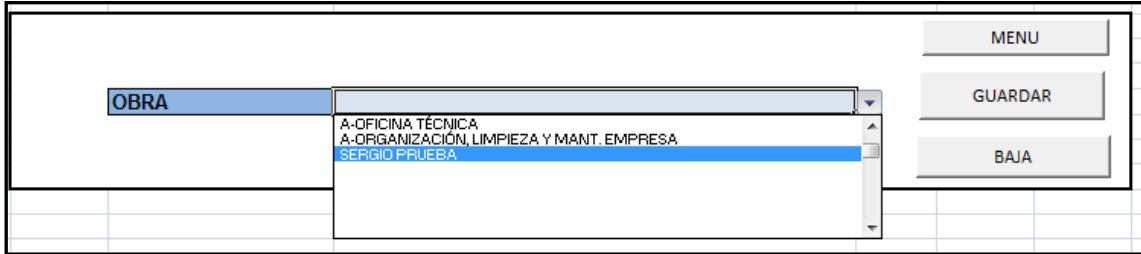
6.1.3 Inputs for closing finished job.

When the job is completely finished, the job report has to be saved in the selected folder for having the information available in order to check the data as needed (for future similar projects or to review the project done).

The way of saving the data is after creating the final job report pressing “GUARDAR” button. Just pressing the button is open an interaction window in order to saved the data in the wanted file.

Once the data is properly saved the following step is closing the job in the system. So on, it is selecting the job

wanted to be closed from the list and pressing the “BAJA” button.



6.1.4 Inputs for creating new operators and updating within the actual organization.

The system needs to be updated with the actual people within the organization. So on, this tools is used for defining the category, the status on the company, the price every hour for each type (normal hour cost, extra hour cost, night hour cost, holiday hour cost).

TRABAJADORES	CATEGORIA	ESTADO	COSTE TRABAJADOR HORA NORMAL(C)	COSTE TRABAJADOR HORA EXTRA(C)	COSTE TRABAJADOR HORA FESTIVA(C)	COSTE TRABAJADOR HORA NOCTURNA (C)	COSTE TRABAJADOR HORA EXTRA NOCTURNA (C)
ALBERTO	JEFE TALLER	ALTA	30	40	40	40	50
ALEJANDRO	ENCARGADO	ALTA	20	30	30	30	30
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
			#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A

6.1.5 Inputs for platforms and crane.

In order to calculate automatically the cost for the platform and cranes needs to be defined all the data required. At this point can be defined the entire platform types with their cost in function of the days used.

ENERO - JUNIO 2013		PLATAFORMAS						
TIPO	MODELO	1-2 DÍAS		3 o mas dias		PORTES ALICANTE	LIMPIEZA	
		DIA LABORAL	SEGURO DIA	DIA LABORAL	SEGURO DIA			
ARTICULADA PAD12	PAD12	88,00 €	5,80 €	88,00 €	5,80 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
ARTICULADA PAD16	PAD16	93,00 €	6,30 €	93,00 €	6,30 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
ARTICULADA PAD18	PAD18	95,00 €	6,90 €	95,00 €	6,90 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
ARTICULADA PAD20	PAD20	124,00 €	10,40 €	124,00 €	10,40 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
ARTICULADA PAD26	PAD26	185,00 €	16,50 €	175,00 €	14,50 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TELESCOPICA PBT22	PBT22	140,00 €	11,00 €	135,00 €	11,00 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TELESCOPICA PBT28	PBT28	210,00 €	17,00 €	190,00 €	15,30 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TELESCOPICA PBT38	PBT38	310,00 €	26,50 €	280,00 €	21,00 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TUERA PTD10	PTD10	81,00 €	5,10 €	71,00 €	4,00 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TUERA PTD12	PTD12	91,00 €	6,10 €	82,00 €	5,20 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TUERA PTD15	PTD15	101,00 €	6,90 €	90,00 €	6,30 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	
TUERA PTD18	PTD18	109,00 €	7,40 €	100,00 €	6,90 €	300,00 €	30,00 €	

GRÚAS						
TIPO VEHICULO	PRECIO HORA	SERVICIO MÍNIMO	DESPLAZAMIENTO		COSTE MÍNIMO (€)	COSTE (€)
AUTOCARGANTE HASTA 28 TNM	83,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		332,00 €	
AUTOCARGANTE HASTA 44 TNM	86,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		344,00 €	
AUTOCARGANTE HASTA 66 TNM	95,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		380,00 €	
AUTOCARGANTE HASTA 100 TNM	120,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		480,00 €	
TRAYLER	80,00 €	5 Horas	SEGÚN OBRA		400,00 €	
TRAYLER AUTOCARGANTE	100,00 €	5 Horas	SEGÚN OBRA		500,00 €	
GONDOLA	80,00 €	5 Horas	SEGÚN OBRA		400,00 €	
GRUA 30 TM	60,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		240,00 €	
GRUA 40 TM	80,00 €	4 Horas	SIN CARGO		320,00 €	
GRUA 50 TM	110,00 €	4 Horas			440,00 €	
GRUA 60 TM	110,00 €	5 Horas			550,00 €	
GRUA 70 TM	150,00 €	6 Horas	sin cargo		900,00 €	
GRUA 75 TM	150,00 €	6 Horas			900,00 €	
GRUA 80 TM	150,00 €	8 Horas	SIN CARGO		1.200,00 €	
GRUA 90	180,00 €	8 Horas			1.440,00 €	
GRUA 100 TM	180,00 €	8 Horas	SIN CARGO		1.440,00 €	
GRUA 120 TM	240,00 €	10 Horas	SIN CARGO		2.400,00 €	
GRUA 160 TM	360,00 €	10 Horas	SIN CARGO		3.600,00 €	
GRUA 250 TM	500,00 €	SOLICITAR PRESUPUESTO	SOLICITAR PRESUPUESTO		#VALOR	

6.1.6 Inputs for defining materials and consumer goods.

All materials and consumer goods which are at the warehouse should be introduced at the application. They are defined by file, code and description.

ALTA ARTICULOS	
CAMPO	
CODIGO	
DESCRIPCIÓN	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> MENU VER ARTICULOS ALTA </div>	

6.1.7 Inputs for purchasing materials and consumer goods.

Every time is done a purchasing should be registered indicating the following items:

Purchasing date: Data when the material has being bought.

Code: The identification material.

Quantity bought: Number of item bought.

Cost: To indicate how much has the item cost.

Comments: This field is for writing any comments.

Supplier: To indicate which one is the supplier.

COMPRAS DE MATERIAL	
FECHA	
CODIGO	
DESCRIPCIÓN	NO MODIFICAR
UNIDADES	
PRECIO UNITARIO (€)	
COMENTARIOS	
PROVEEDOR	

MENU

REGISTRAR ENTRADA

6.1.8 Inputs for used materials and consumer goods.

In order to register when a material or consumption goods are used, it is programmed the following fields:

Job: To select from the list the job where the material is used.

Administration: To indicate if the material is for administration or from budget.

Date: To indicate the data.

Code: to write the code.

Description: field to not modify. Once the code has been introduced, this field is shown automatically.

Quantity: To indicate how many items has been used.

Cost: This field is automatically. Once introduced the code and the quantity, it is shown the total cost.

Name: to indicate what operator is using the material or consumption good.

Comments: to write down any comment wanted.

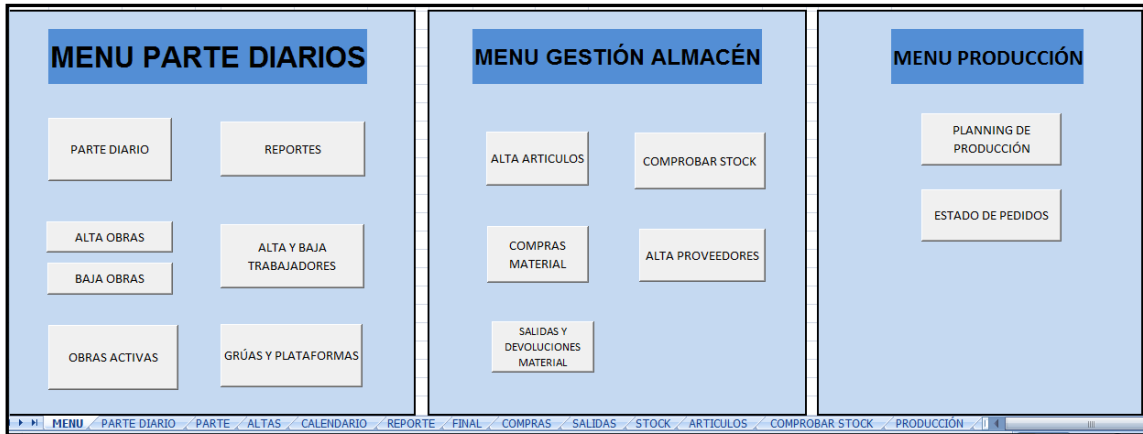
OBRA	
ADMINISTRACIÓN	
FECHA	05/06/2014
CODIGO	
DESCRIPCIÓN	NO MODIFICAR
CANTIDAD	
COSTE (€)	NO MODIFICAR
NOMBRE	
COMENTARIOS	

6.1.9 Inputs for defining suppliers.

All suppliers should be introduced at the application.
The way is just writing down the supplier name on the list.

PROVEEDORES
BRU Y RUBIO

After program all this topics comments before, it was programmed a menu in order to go directly and fast to the required inputs. In the chart below is shown the menu as it is.



6.2 OUTPUTS

6.2.1 Output active jobs

The excel sheet shows the active jobs which are running, defined by quotation number, customer, contact, start date, end date, job description.

There is available a tool if the user needs to screen by customer in order to know the jobs running for each client.

ALTA Y BAJA DE OBRAS EN PROCESO						
NOMBRE	Nº PRESUPUESTO	CLIENTE	CONTACTO	FECHA AL	FECHA BA	DESCRIPCIÓN TRABAJO
A-AUSENCIA LABORAL		INTERNO	SERGIO	XXX	XXX	Permiso medico, etc
A-GESTION INTERNA		INTERNO	SERGIO	XXX	XXX	Nominas, banco, etc
A-GESTIÓN SEGURIDAD Y FORM		INTERNO	SERGIO	XXX	XXX	e-coordina, reco, etc
A-OFICINA TÉCNICA		INTERNO	SERGIO	XXX	XXX	Diseño hojas excel, calculo estructural, optimización, etc
A-ORGANIZACIÓN, LIMPIEZA Y		INTERNO	PEPINO	XXX	XXX	Ordenar herramienta, limpiar taller, etc
SERGIO PRUEBA						

6.2.2 Output Report

This is the most important tool of the project. Below is shown, the menu for creating the job report, to know where has been working each operator and what the operator has done, the crane and platforms used, the material and consumption good used, the

extras used. We can know very accurate the money invested up to know.

Mention that in the future it can be programmed other fields in order to screen by other topics like data, hour time started, hour time ended and so on.

GENERACIÓN DE REPORTE	
OBRA	
CLIENTE	
TRABAJADOR	
FECHA	
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
FABRICIÓN O MONTAJE	
CAMPO TRABAJO	

MENU

GENERAR REPORTE FINAL OBRA

FILTRO

6.2.2.1 Screening by job

Pressing the job field is shown all the active jobs. Underneath you can see a view of how it can be selected the job in order to create the final report.

GENERACIÓN DE REPORTE	
OBRA	
CLIENTE	A-ORGANIZACIÓN, LIMPIEZA Y MANT. EMPRESA
TRABAJADOR	SERGIO PRUEBA
FECHA	
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
FABRICIÓN O MONTAJE	
CAMPO TRABAJO	

MENU

GENERAR REPORTE FINAL OBRA

FILTRO

Once selected the job wanted and pressing “Generar reporte final de obra” button, it is created the final job report automatically.

As it is shown, at the final report can be found:

General data: Customer, name of the job, number of budget, description job.

Outcomes cost (budget and administration): It is shown how much money it is invested in labour hour, crane, platforms, extras, consumption goods and at the end, it is shown all the cost together.

Note that there are some field to indicate the value of the quotation, the way of paying and the interest bank. Once introduced the profitability and the money earn is shown automatically.

Extras: It is shown all the extras introduced at inputs.

Comments: It is shown all the comments introduced at inputs.

Platforms: It is shown all the platforms introduced at inputs.

Cranes: It is shown the entire crane introduced at inputs.

Chart: This is the main information, where the entire data job is registered. If required can be sorting by field.

GRÚAS TRABAJOS POR ADMINISTRACIÓN				
HORAS TRAB. (H)	COSTE HOR. TRAB (€)	COSTE MINIMO (€)	COSTE REAL (€)	COSTE DESPLAM. (€)
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	332,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	344,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	380,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	480,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	500,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	240,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	320,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	550,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	900,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	900,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.200,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	2.400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	3.600,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	#¡VALOR!		
SUMA			0,00 €	0,00 €
			COSTE TOTAL	0,00 €

GRÚAS TRABAJOS POR ADMINISTRACIÓN				
HORAS TRAB. (H)	COSTE HOR. TRAB (€)	COSTE MINIMO (€)	COSTE REAL (€)	COSTE DESPLAM. (€)
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	332,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	344,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	380,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	480,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	500,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	240,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	320,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	550,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	900,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	900,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.200,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	1.440,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	2.400,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	3.600,00		
0-1-00 0:00	0,00	#¡VALOR!		
SUMA			0,00 €	0,00 €
			COSTE TOTAL	0,00 €

OBRA	NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	FECHA	HORA INICIO
SERGIO PRUEBA	ALEJANDRO	6/5/2014	6:00

6.2.2.2 Screening by customer

This tool has been programmed in order to know what jobs and task has been done for each customer.

Note: This tool is ongoing. At the moment is not available.

6.2.2.3 Screening by Operator

This tool can be used to know the information where, when and what the operator selected have been doing.

OBRA	BRE TRABAJ	FECHA	HORA INICIO	HORA FIN	HORAS	NORMAL	LO NORM. O	EXTRA	NOCTURNA	NOCTURNIDA	EXTRAS NOCT	FESTIVA	ABRI. O MON	MPO TRABA	IPCION TRA	COMENTARIO
ERGIO PRUEB	ALEJANDRO	08/06/2014	6:00	14:30	8:00	0:00	0:00	0:00		FALSO	0:00	8:00	MONTAJE	ALERA DE G	dera de gato para obra de	
ERGIO PRUEB	ALEJANDRO	06/06/2014	6:00	14:30	8:00	8:00	0:00	0:00		FALSO	0:00	0:00	FABRICACIÓN	TUBERÍAS	el material a fabrica	
ERGIO PRUEB	ALEJANDRO	6/5/2014	6:00	14:30	8:00	8:00	0:00	0:00		FALSO	0:00:00	0:00:00	MONTAJE	STRUCTURA	de practicas para estudio	

6.2.3 Output Check materials and consumption good stock

Sometimes it is needed to know how many items there are at the warehouse.

The way of doing this it is just writing down the code and the quantities available is shown.

COMPROBAR STOCK

¿QUIEN?	
FECHA	
CODIGO	
DESCRIPCIÓN	NO MODIFICAR
OBRA	
Nº ARCA/DESTINO	

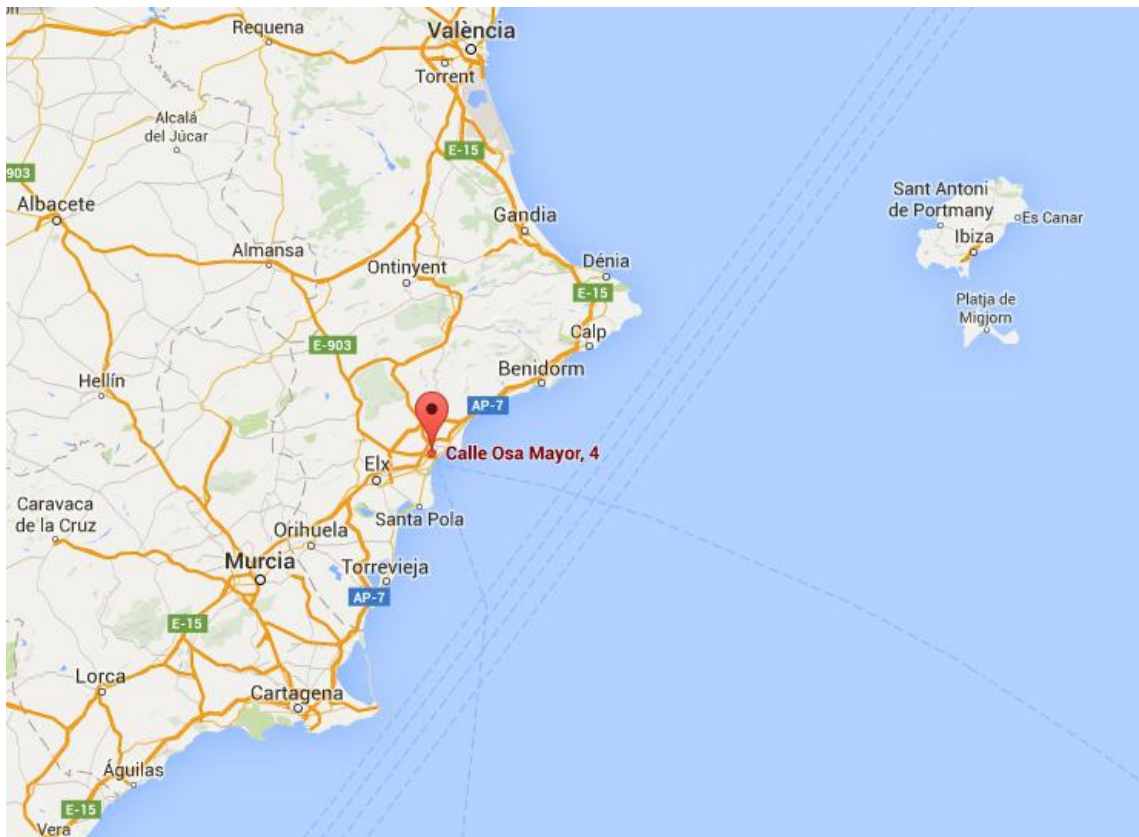
UNIDADES

0

7. CONCLUSION

As I am working in a Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L. and we have seen a big opportunity of improvement, we decided to design and implement this application in order to control the manufacturing cost. Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L. is an SME company (small and medium enterprise) based in Alicante, Osa Mayor Street and number 4.

Below it is shown a photo where the factory is located.



The normal size of this business is around 25 workers all the year and reaching the double size when the load job increase to the maximum.

Nowadays, the final invoice at the end of the year is about 1.5 million of Euros. Considering that the economy in Spain the last few years is quite bad, we can say we are working and offering the service. However, before this difficult time, the business invoice around 5-6 million of €.

Below, it is shown two pictures from the street.





At the following picture you can see a photo and make a general idea of this business.



Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L. is a business working for the mechanical sector. The kinds of jobs what the Talleres y Montajes Luna can do are different; working in mechanical structural, mechanical pipes, boiler jobs and industrial maintenance.

Following, you can see photos from jobs which Talleres and Montajes Luna has done.

MECHANICAL STRUCTURAL JOBS

Horno Johson



Parking



Service stairs for a silo



MECHANICAL PIPES





BOILER JOB

Metal tankard





Cyclone blending tank



Hopper and bidirectional hopper



Sliding floodgate with pneumatic command



INDUSTRIAL MAINTENANCE

Change hummer grinding



Fix mechanical conveyor for a oven



Talleres y Montajes Luna S.L. has an industrial unit with 500 m², being the place for manufacturing, using the following machines:

Hydraulic sheet shear



Bending machine



Folder machine



Milling machine



Lathe machine



Driller machine



Saw machine



Stamp



Welding machines (MAG, TIG, Arc welding process)



Oxygen Flame cutting machine(oxicorte)



Plasma cutting machine



Platform



Forklift



Crane-truck



Overhead travelling crane



7.1 EXAMPLE OF A REAL CASE

A customer ask for 100 steel container in 3 different types. In order to control the manufacturing cost; people, materials, good consumer goods is include all the information on the excel sheet application.

The manufacturing organization is done as follow:

Day 1. 3 people. All shift

Day 2. 4 people. All shift

Day 3. 1 person. All shift

Day 4. 3 people. 1 person half shift, other people all shift

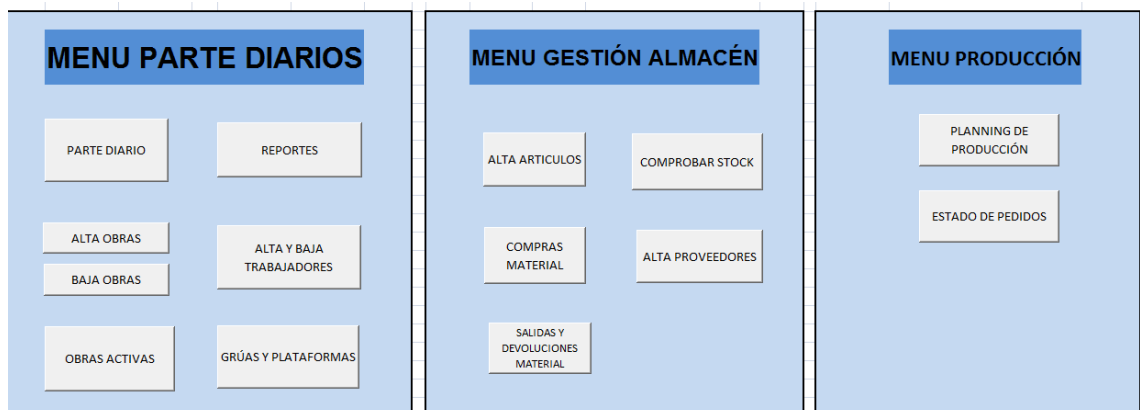
Day 5. 4 people. 2 people 6 hours, other people all shift

Day 6. 1 person. All shift

Day 7. 5 person. All shift

The material and consumer goods are 3 steel sheet, size 6000 x 2000 x 4 mm and 1 box of electrode.

Step 1. We open the application.



Step 2. Go to alta obras. This task is only done the first day.

OBRA	100 steal container
Nº PRESUPUESTO	100215
CLIENTE	Ayuntamiento de Alicante
CONTACTO	Arquitecto Tecnico
FECHA ALTA	13/07/2015
DESCRIPCIÓN TRABAJO	Manufacturing of a 100 steal container

Step 3. Go to Parte Diario. Everyday, at the end of the shift, the data is registered at the excel application.

Day 1

OBRA	100 steal container		
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	ALEJANDRO RAMOS	JUAN VALDES	ALBERTO MARTINEZ
FECHA	10/06/2015		
HORA INICIO	6:00	6:00	6:00
HORA FIN	14:30	14:30	14:30
HORAS	8:00	8:00	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Cutting sheet type 1 at hidraulic	Cutting sheet type 1 at hidraulic	Bend sheet type 1 at sheet
COMENTARIOS			
ADMINISTRACIÓN			
PLATAFORMAS			
GRÚAS			
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)			
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS			
COSTE EXTRAS (€)			

Day 2

OBRA	100 steal container			
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	ALBERTO MARTINEZ	ALEJANDRO RAMOS	RAMON PASTOR	RAMON SANCHEZ
FECHA	11/06/2015			
HORA INICIO	6:00	6:00	6:00	6:00
HORA FIN	14:30	14:30	14:30	14:30
HORAS	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Cutting sheet type 1 using the	Cutting sheet type 1 using the	Bendig sheet type 1	weling type 1.
COMENTARIOS				
ADMINISTRACIÓN				
PLATAFORMAS				
GRÚAS				
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)				
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS				1 box of electrode
COSTE EXTRAS (€)				65,44

Day 3

OBRA	100 steal container
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	RAMON PASTOR
FECHA	12/06/2014
HORA INICIO	6:00
HORA FIN	14:30
HORAS	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Welding type 1
COMENTARIOS	
ADMINISTRACIÓN	
PLATAFORMAS	
GRÚAS	
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)	
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS	
COSTE EXTRAS (€)	

NUMERO DE TRABAJADORES
1
<input type="button" value="▲"/> <input type="button" value="▼"/> <input type="button" value="OK"/>

MENU

**INTRODUCIR
TRABAJO**

Day 4

OBRA	100 steal container		
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	ANTONIO VARGAS	ALBERTO MARTINEZ	RAMON PASTOR
FECHA	15/06/2015		
HORA INICIO	6:00	6:00	6:00
HORA FIN	10:00	14:30	14:30
HORAS	4:00	8:00	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Welding type 1,	cutting type 2 suing hidraulic	cutting type 2 suing
COMENTARIOS			
ADMINISTRACIÓN			
PLATAFORMAS			
GRÚAS			
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)			
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS			
COSTE EXTRAS (€)			

Day 5

OBRA	100 steal container			
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	ALBERTO MARTINEZ	ALEJANDRO RAMOS	RAMON PASTOR	SERGIO RAMIREZ
FECHA	16/06/2015			
HORA INICIO	6:00	6:00	6:00	6:00
HORA FIN	12:30	12:30	14:30	14:30
HORAS	6:00	6:00	8:00	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Cutting type 2	Bending type 2	Welding type 2	Welding type 2
COMENTARIOS				
ADMINISTRACIÓN				
PLATAFORMAS				
GRÚAS				
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)				
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS				
COSTE EXTRAS (€)				

Day 6

OBRA	100 steal container
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	RAMON PASTOR
FECHA	17/06/2014
HORA INICIO	6:00
HORA FIN	14:30
HORAS	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Welding type 2
COMENTARIOS	
ADMINISTRACIÓN	
PLATAFORMAS	
GRÚAS	
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)	
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS	
COSTE EXTRAS (€)	

NUMERO DE TRABAJADORES
1
↑
↓
OK

MENU

INTRODUCIR TRABAJO

Day 7

OBRA	100 steal container				
NOMBRE TRABAJADOR	ALBERTO MARTINEZ	RAMON PASTOR	ANTONIO VARGAS	JUAN VALDES	SERGIO RAMIREZ
FECHA	18/06/2015				
HORA INICIO	6:00	6:00	6:00	6:00	6:00
HORA FIN	14:30	14:30	14:30	14:30	14:30
HORAS	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00
FABRICACIÓN O MONTAJE	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN	FABRICACIÓN
CAMPO TRABAJO	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA	CALDERERÍA
DESCRIPCION TRABAJO	Cutting type 3 and welding type 3	bending type 3 and weling	welgind type 2	welding type 3	welding type 3
COMENTARIOS					
ADMINISTRACIÓN					
PLATAFORMAS					
GRÚAS					
TIEMPO TRABAJADO GRÚA (HORAS)					
DESCRIPCION EXTRAS	3 steel sheet 6000 *2000 * 4 size				
COSTE EXTRAS (€)	806,40				

Step 4. Go to reporte

GENERACIÓN DE REPORTES

OBRA	100 steal container
CLIENTE	
TRABAJADOR	
FECHA	
HORA INICIO	
HORA FIN	
FABRICIÓN O MONTA	
CAMPO TRABAJO	

MENU

**GENERAR REPORTE
FINAL OBRA**

FILTRO

Selecting the job wanted and pressing “Generar reporte final de obra” the main report is automatically create, **being the most value of the excel application.**

Total job cost

REPORTE FINAL OBRA			
DATOS			
CLIENTE	UPV		
OBRA	100 steal container	NOTA: INTRODUCIR COSTE DESPLAZAMIENTO GRÚA EN COLUMNA 071 Y 072 SI PROCEDE	
NPRESUPUESTO	100215	COMPROBAR CANTIDAD DE PLATAFORMAS EN COLUMNA 0 SI	
RESUMEN COSTES TRABAJOS POR PRESUPUESTO		RESUMEN COSTES TRABAJOS POR ADMINISTRACIÓN	
MANO OBRA	3.430,00 €		0,00 €
GRÚAS	0,00 €		0,00 €
PLATAFORMAS	0,00 €		0,00 €
TRANSPORTE			
EXTRAS	871,84 €		0,00 €
CONSUMIBLES	0,00 €		0,00 €
MATERIAL			
TOTAL COSTES (€)	4.301,84 €		0,00 €
COMENTARIOS GENERALES			
INTRODUCIR COMENTARIOS GENERALES SI PROCEDE			
TOTAL FACT. O PRESU. (€)	INTRODUCIR IMPORTE	INTRODUCIR IMPORTE	
FORMA DE PAGO	SELECCIONAR FORMA DE PAGO	SELECCIONAR FORMA DE PAGO	
COMISIÓN BANCO	INTRODUCIR COMISIÓN BANCO	INTRODUCIR COMISIÓN BANCO	
BENEFICIO OBRA (€)			
RENTABILIDAD (%)			

The benefits accomplished are many and some of those can be valued and another cannot be valued. For stating some benefits we can say:

- ◆ **An indirect labour hour saved:** Every day, 2 people were doing the same task, the Manager ask the information to the supervisor.

$30 \text{ minutes/day} \times 5 \text{ days/week} \times 52 \text{ weeks/year} = 7.800$
minutes = 130 hours

$130 \text{ hours} \times 25 \text{ €/hour} = \underline{3.250\text{€}}$

- ◆ **Manufacturing process flow improved:** Nowadays, the supervisor does the inputs as he can. There are no interruptions, affecting manufacturing.

$30 \text{ minutes/day} \times 5 \text{ days/week} \times 52 \text{ weeks/year} = 7.800$
minutes = 130 hours

$130 \text{ hours} \times 16 \text{ €/hour} = \underline{2.080\text{€}}$

- ◆ **Fast and instant information:** just pressing a button you can know all the money invested in every job running. It is a big improvement for the manager, to have all this data every time needed. Before implementing this excel application sheet, he had to calculate manually.

60 minutes/job closed x 2 jobs closed/week x 52 weeks/year = 6.240 minutes = 104 hours

104 hours x 25 €/hour = 2.600€

- ♣ **Much control of the business from the beginning of the job up to the end:** as we can know the money invested up to know very easy we can follow all the jobs running and make some actions as needed.

30 minutes/job check x 5 jobs check/week x 52 weeks/year = 7.800 minutes = 130 hours

130 hours x 25 €/hour = 3.250€

- ♣ **Information in digital format** (before it was in a paper format): all the data it is on the same file. Before the implementation, it takes long time to look for the papers wanted.

10 minutes/job check x 3 jobs check/week x 52 weeks/year = 1.560 minutes = 26 hours

26 hours x 25 €/hour = 650€

- ✦ **Control and follow stock and purchasing material for consumption goods at warehouse:** it was not control before.

Total saving cost: 11.830€/year

It is expected to go further with the excel sheet application. We would like to control manufacturing process in live with a KPI and to control purchasing flow process, we would like to control all raw material (beams, steel sheets, etc) and we would like to have a Personal protective equipment (PPE) used report by operator.

7.3 AMORTIZATION

Total Savings: 11.830€/year

Cost implementation: 8 hours/day x 20 days = 160 hours
160hours x 20 €/hour = 3.200€

$$3.200 \text{ €} / 11.830 \text{ €} = 0.27$$

Amortization → $0.27 \times 52 \text{ Weeks} = 14.56 \text{ weeks}$ x 1 month / 4 week = **3.6 month**

8. REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAFHY

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