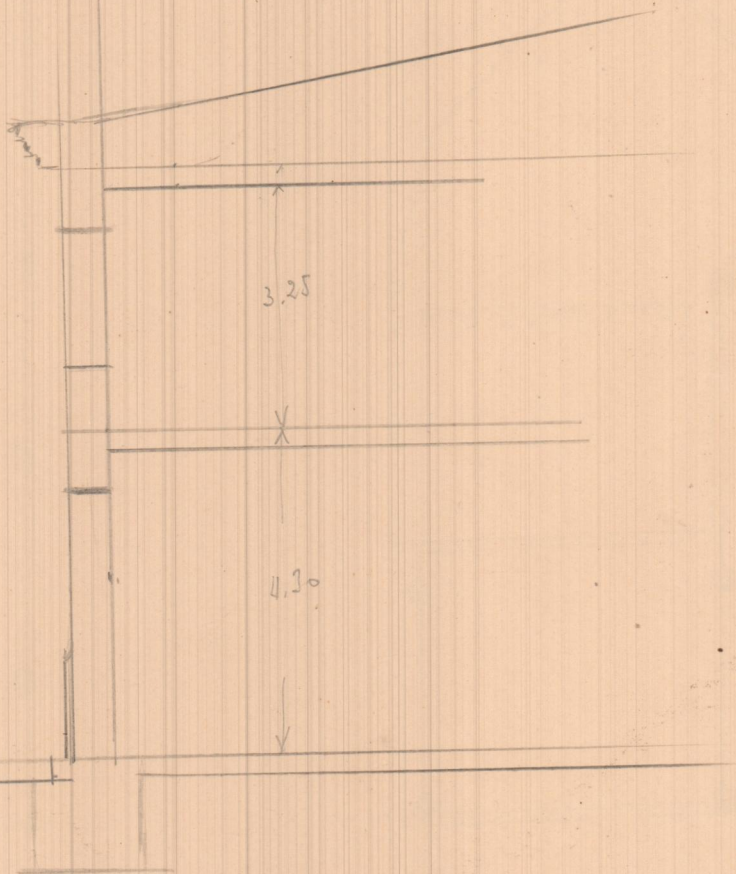


Calles
Sección



Plaza