

Table of Contents

Summary	i
Resumen.....	ii
Resum.....	iii
Acknowledgements	vi
Table of contents	ix
List of units and magnitudes	xiii
List of terms and abbreviations.....	xvi
Chapter 1. Introduction, objectives and structure	1
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Background.....	4
1.2.1. International commitments on gas emissions	4
1.2.2. The integrated approach	5
1.2.3. Absence of data for Spain.....	5
1.3. Measuring and reporting gas emissions	6
1.3.1. Measuring gas emissions in livestock buildings.....	6
1.3.2. Measuring ventilation rates.....	7
1.3.3. Measuring gas concentrations	7
1.3.4. Reporting gas emissions	9
1.4. Research objectives and thesis structure	10
1.5. References.....	12
Chapter 2. Uncertainty analysis in experimental gas emission estimates.....	15
Abstract.....	17
2.1. Introduction	19
2.1.1. Measuring gas emissions using air mass balances	19
2.1.2. The quality of the measured data	21
2.1.3. Objectives.....	24
2.2. Methodology	24
2.2.1. General overview	24
2.2.2. Case study.....	24
2.2.3. Uncertainty evaluation.....	25
2.2.4. Two approaches to propagate uncertainties.....	27

2.3. Results and Discussion	29
2.3.1. Formulation stage	29
2.3.2. Propagation stage	34
2.3.3. Summarizing stage.....	35
2.4. Conclusions	37
2.5. References	38

Chapter 3. Direct measurement of ventilation flows in a mechanically-ventilated commercial livestock farm 41

Abstract	43
3.1. Introduction	45
3.2. Materials and Methods.....	47
3.2.1. Site description.....	47
3.2.2. Operation status of the fans	48
3.2.3. Ventilation flow	48
3.2.4. Uncertainty analysis	50
3.3. Results and Discussion	53
3.3.1. Electrical circuit description	53
3.3.2. Fan performance tests	57
3.3.3. Estimated total ventilation flow.....	58
3.3.4. Uncertainty analysis	59
3.4. Conclusions	63
3.5. References	64

Chapter 4. Gas emissions in two Mediterranean rabbit farms 67

Abstract	69
4.1. Introduction	71
4.2. Materials and Methods.....	75
4.2.1. Experiment layout	75
4.2.2. Nitrogen cycle	76
4.2.3. Emission estimates.....	77
4.2.4. Environmental conditions	78
4.2.5. Statistical analyses	79

4.3. Results and Discussion	79
4.3.1. Nitrogen cycle	79
4.3.2. Environmental parameters	82
4.3.3. Gas emissions	84
4.4. Conclusions	90
4.5. References	91
Chapter 5. Gas emissions in a Mediterranean broiler farm.....	95
Abstract	97
5.1. Introduction	99
5.1.1. Overview	99
5.1.2. Ammonia emissions in broiler production.....	99
5.1.3. Greenhouse gas emissions in broiler production.....	101
5.1.4. Research objectives.....	103
5.2. Materials and Methods.....	103
5.2.1. Description of the farm	103
5.2.2. Measuring emissions	104
5.2.3. Measuring related parameters	105
5.2.4. Data analysis.....	105
5.3. Results and Discussion	105
5.3.1. Gas concentrations	105
5.3.2. Gas emissions	106
5.3.3. Average emissions and uncertainties	108
5.4. Conclusions	110
5.5. References	110
Chapter 6. The influence of lighting programme on broiler activity, gas and dust (PM₁₀) production	115
Abstract	117
6.1. Introduction	119
6.1.1. General definitions on animal activity.....	119
6.1.2. Dust production and animal activity.....	120
6.1.3. Animal activity and carbon dioxide production	122
6.1.4. Objectives.....	125

6.2. Materials and Methods.....	125
6.2.1. Experiment layout	125
6.2.2. Measuring animal activity.....	126
6.2.3. Measuring air pollutants	128
6.2.4. Environmental conditions	129
6.2.5. Dust concentration and animal activity	129
6.2.6. The carbon dioxide balance	130
6.3. Results and Discussion	132
6.3.1. Animal activity	132
6.3.2. Dust concentration and animal activity	133
6.3.3. Gas concentrations and animal activity	136
6.3.4. Gas emissions	139
6.3.5. The carbon dioxide balance	140
6.4. Conclusions	144
6.5. References	145
Chapter 7. Conclusions and future work	151
7.1. Conclusions	153
7.2. Future work	155