Table of Contents

Abstract iii
Resumen vi
Resum ix

1. Introduction 1
2. Terahertz Technology 6
   - 2.1 Terahertz Electronics 8
   - 2.2 Terahertz Optoelectronics 10
     - 2.2.1 Continuous Wave Terahertz Radiation 10
     - 2.2.2 Pulsed Terahertz Radiation 16
   - 2.3 Terahertz Time-Domain Spectroscopy 29
     - 2.3.1 Ultrafast Lasers 31
     - 2.3.2 Optical Signal Transmission 33
     - 2.3.3 Optical Signal Delay 36
     - 2.3.4 Terahertz Optics 46
     - 2.3.5 Data Acquisition 47
     - 2.3.6 Material Parameter Extraction 49
   - 2.4 Terahertz Technology in the Telecom Band 52
     - 2.4.1 Photoconduction at 1550 nm Excitation 54
     - 2.4.2 Antenna Design 58
3. Continuous Optical Waves on Pulsed-Mode Photoconductive Antennas 60
   - 3.1 Experiment 61
   - 3.2 Results 62
   - 3.3 Physical Background 65
   - 3.4 Application: Signal Modulation 78
4. Rapid Data Acquisition 84

4.1 Spectrometer Setup 85
4.2 Performance 88
4.3 Data Processing 91
4.3.1 Linearization 91
4.3.2 Temporal Alignment 94
5. Parallel Terahertz Sensing 98
5.1 Architecture 100
5.2 Experimental Results 103
5.3 Fiber Implementation Features 108
5.3.1 Chromatic Dispersion 109
5.3.2 Nonlinear Effects 112
5.3.3 Fiber Joint Impairments 113
5.3.4 Time Delay Jitter 114
5.3.5 Polarization 115
5.3.6 Noise Sources 117
6. Conclusion and Outlook 120
References ix
List of Journal Articles derived from this Thesis xxxix
Other Contributions of the Author xl
List of Figures xlii
List of Tables xlvii
List of Acronyms xlviii
Acknowledgement li