



ABBREVIATIONS	25
INTRODUCTION.....	31
Eukaryotic gene expression.....	33
Histone post-translational modifications.....	33
RNA polymerase II-mediated transcription	37
Transport between the nucleus and the cytoplasm.....	41
Translation.....	44
Mip6, a protein participating in gene expression at different levels	46
Cellular response to stress	52
Stress granules formation.....	56
Transcriptional memory	58
Sporulation	62
OBJECTIVES.....	67
MATERIALS AND METHODS	71
MATERIALS.....	73
Yeast strains	75
Plasmids.....	77
Oligos	79
Antibodies.....	82
Commercial kits.....	83
METHODS	85
Microbiological techniques	87
Bacteria culture and transformation.....	87
Yeast culture and transformation	88
Stress treatments	90
Sporulation.....	91
Growth assays	92
Nucleic acids techniques	93
Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR).....	93
PCR products purification.....	94
Plasmid isolation (Miniprep)	94
Genomic DNA extraction	94
Agarose DNA/RNA electrophoresis.....	95
Site-directed mutagenesis	95
RNA extraction	98
cDNA synthesis	99
Quantitative PCR.....	99
RNA-seq	99
Protein techniques	100



Whole cell extracts	100
Protein immunoprecipitation (GFP-TRAP).....	101
TAP purification.....	102
Coomassie blue dyeing	103
Mass spectrometry for protein identification	103
Western blotting.....	103
Other techniques.....	104
Confocal microscopy	104
Statistics.....	105
CHAPTER I: Mip6 ROLE IN GENE EXPRESSION UNDER OPTIMAL AND STRESS CONDITIONS.....	109
Background	111
Mip6 interaction with the transcriptional machinery	112
Mip6 physically interacts with the RNAPolII subunit Rpb1.....	112
Inactivation of the RNAPolII subunit Rpb1 does not affect the Mip6-Mex67 interaction ...	113
Mip6 role in the metabolism of transcripts depending on the transcription factors Msn2 and Msn4.....	114
Growth under optimal conditions does not require the coexistence of Mip6 and transcription factors Msn2 and Msn4.....	114
<i>MSN2</i> and <i>MSN4</i> genetically interact upon heat stress	115
The triple mutant <i>msn2Δmsn4Δmip6Δ</i> is sensitive to severe heat stress and oxidative stress	115
No genetic interaction between <i>MIP6</i> , <i>MSN2</i> and <i>MSN4</i> is observed in cells growing using glycerol as the carbon source.....	119
Crosstalk between Mip6 and HDAC Rpd3 and Hda1	120
Mip6 physically interacts with histone deacetylase Rpd3 which is dispensable for its interaction with Mex67.....	120
Rpd3 and Gcn5 are dispensable for Mip6-Mex67 interaction	122
<i>MIP6</i> genetically interacts with <i>RPD3</i> and <i>HDA1</i> under optimal conditions and heat stress	122
Oxidative stress specifically affects the survival of <i>hda1Δmip6Δ</i> mutant.....	123
Analysis of the synergistic effect of HDAC deletion with <i>mip6Δ</i> in the expression levels of <i>HSP12</i> and <i>CTT1</i>	127
Mip6 role in transcriptional memory	129
Ribosomal Protein (RP) genes are sensitive to transcriptional memory upon heat shock at 39°C and Mip6 presence contributes to it.....	129
Global analysis of transcriptional memory upon mild heat shock	131
CHAPTER II: CHARACTERIZATION OF Mip6 EXPORT PATHWAYS FROM THE NUCLEUS TO THE CYTOPLASM	135
Background	137

Point mutations in the putative NES in the RRM4 of Mip6 affect the Mip6-Mex67 interaction.....	138
Mip6 does not physically interact with karyopherin Msn5.....	138
Point mutations in the NES _{RRM4} lead to Mip6 nuclear retention independent of the W ₄₄₂ A mutation under optimal conditions.....	139
Point mutations in the NES _{RRM4} do not lead to nuclear retention under heat shock.....	141
Nuclear retention caused by point mutations in the NES _{RRM4} is independent of the Mip6W ₄₄₂ A mutation under oxidative stress	142
Mip6 NES sequence I ₄₂₇ RFSEIKI ₄₃₄ can partially export the SV40 NLS <i>in vivo</i>	144
Study of the putative NES sequence present in Pes4, Mip6 homologous protein	146
Mip6 Cys450 residue is important for Mip6 presence in SG under stress.....	150
A second putative NES in Mip6 C-terminal domain is activated by oxidative stress.....	153
CHAPTER III: STUDY OF FACTORS THAT PARTICIPATE IN STRESS GRANULES FORMATION	159
Background	161
Most of the interactions of Tif4631 with stress granules proteins are still present in the absence of its paralogous protein Tif4632	162
Tif4631 protein levels depend on different regions of the N-terminal domain	165
Deletion of the N-terminal domain of Tif4631 causes an increase in the duplication time under optimal conditions.....	166
Deletions of the BOX1 and RNA1 regions of the Tif4631 N-terminal domain affect cell growth after the diauxic shift	166
DISCUSSION.....	169
Mip6 interacts with both the transcription and the mRNA degradation machinery.....	171
Mip6 role under optimal conditions is not essential for cell viability.....	172
Mip6 contribution in cell survival depends on the kind of stress and the transcription factor ..	173
Is Mip6 a negative regulator of HDAC Rpd3?	176
Yeast cells present a transcriptional memory mechanism to respond to heat stress exposure...	180
May Mip6 regulate the expression of the early meiotic genes?.....	182
There is a nuclear export signal in the RRM4 of Mip6.....	183
Mip6 export is dependent on its interaction with mRNAs.....	187
Is the putative NES in the Mip6 CTD a functional export signal?	187
Regions of the Tif4631 N-terminal domain would be important for its function in SG formation	188
CONCLUSSIONS	189
BIBLIOGRAPHY	193