

Contents

Abstract	ii
Contents	xi
1 Introduction and Objectives	19
1.1 Introduction	19
1.2 Justification	20
1.3 Objetives	21
1.4 Outlines of the Thesis	22
2 State of the Art - Electric Vehicle Integration in Smart Grids	25
2.1 Introduction	25
2.2 Electric vehicles	26
2.3 Charging EV	31
2.4 Overview of Electric Power Systems	37
2.5 Smart Grid	40
2.6 Microgrid	46
2.7 Electric Vehicles in Smart Grid	52

2.8 Conclusion of the Chapter	63
3 State of the Art - Charging Strategies and Grid Configurations for the Electric Vehicle adoption	65
3.1 Introduction	65
3.2 Issues of EV massive penetration in Distribution Grids.	66
3.3 Smart Charging of EVs in Distribution Grid	70
3.4 Smart Charging of EVs in high RES deployment grid	75
3.5 Planning EVs in Distribution Systems	76
3.6 Conclusions of the Chapter	77
4 New Methodology: Smart Charging Using Customer Choice Products (CCPs)	79
4.1 Introduction	79
4.2 New Methodology	81
4.3 Problem formulation.	89
4.4 Sensibility Analysis and Determination of Parameters Evaluated	91
4.5 Conclusion	95
5 Case Study: Distribution System of Quito-Ecuador	97
5.1 Introduction	97
5.2 Case study characteristics	98
5.3 Results and discussion	104
5.4 Sensitivity Analysis Results for the Case Study	113
5.5 Conclusion	123
6 Smart Charging Application to provide Ancillary Services	127
6.1 Introduction	127
6.2 Background: Ancillary Services	128
6.3 Methodology formulation.	130
6.4 Case study	138
6.5 Results	139

6.6 Conclusion of the Chapter	141
7 New Methodology: EV Charging mechanisms for Distribution systems with high penetration of renewable generation	143
7.1 Introduction	143
7.2 Methodology description	146
7.3 Case Study: Santa Cruz, the Galapagos Islands	152
7.4 Results and discussion	158
7.5 Conclusion	165
8 Energy Planning in isolated environments considering integration of EVs: Application to Santa Cruz, Galapagos islands	167
8.1 Introduction	167
8.2 Background	169
8.3 Case Study: Santa Cruz, the Galapagos Islands	171
8.4 Results and Discussion	178
8.5 Impact of the CCP System in the Energy Planning	186
8.6 Conclusions	188
9 Thesis Conclusions	189
9.1 Conclusions of the Dissertation	189
9.2 Main Contributions	192
9.3 Future developments	192
9.4 Publications	193
Bibliography	201