

Contents

Abstract	xv
List of figures	xv
List of tables	xxi
Contents	xxiii
1 Thesis overview	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Motivation and Thesis Structure	3
2 Introduction to fiber Bragg grating devices and applications	9
2.1 Fiber Bragg gratings	9
2.1.1 Synthesis of fiber Bragg gratings	12
2.1.2 Sensitivity of fiber Bragg gratings	13
2.1.3 Types of fiber Bragg gratings	14

2.1.4	Manufacturing of FBGs	17
2.1.5	Measurement of fiber Bragg grating sensors	20
3	Amplitude encoded Super-structured FBG sensors	31
3.1	Introduction	31
3.2	Amplitude encoded sensors: Design	35
3.2.1	Detection process	38
3.3	Modeling the encoded FBG sensors	43
3.3.1	Parameters influence	43
3.3.2	Overlapping scenarios	50
3.3.3	Synthesis and manufacturing of the SSFBG devices	55
3.4	Experimental results	56
3.4.1	Characterization of the devices	57
3.4.2	Overlapping detection	60
3.4.3	Error assessment	62
3.5	Conclusion	67
4	Phase and amplitude encoded sensors	73
4.1	Introduction	73
4.2	Principle	78
4.2.1	Design	78
4.2.2	Interrogation	81
4.3	Experimental Results and Discussion	85
4.3.1	Wavelength detection	85
4.3.2	SSFBG devices manufacturing and characterization	87
4.3.3	Experimental validation	92
4.4	Conclusions	95
5	Interrogation of complex sensing devices: Discrete Prolate Spheroidal Sequences	99
5.1	Introduction	99

5.2 DPSS structures: Principle and manufacturing	100
5.2.1 Demodulation	103
5.3 Experimental validation	108
5.3.1 Frequency modulation at 8 GHz	110
5.3.2 Frequency modulation at 14 GHz	111
5.3.3 Discussion.	111
5.4 Conclusion	113
6 Conclusions and future work	115
6.1 Conclusions.	115
6.1.1 Amplitude encoding of FBG sensors.	116
6.1.2 Amplitude & Phase encoding of FBG sensors	117
6.2 Future work	119
6.3 Journal papers.	121
6.4 Conference papers	122