

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES.....	XIV
LIST OF TABLES.....	XVI
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR AND STEAM GENERATOR	1
1.2. THE SGTR SEVERE ACCIDENT SCENARIO.....	4
1.3. BACKGROUND AND FRAME OF THE WORK	7
1.4. THESIS SETTING OUT: MOTIVATION, OBJECTIVES	11
2. DEVELOPMENT OF FLUID FLOW MODELING	13
2.1. COMPUTATIONAL TOOL AND MODELING PERFORMED	14
2.1.1. <i>The FLUENT code</i>	14
2.1.2. <i>Development of the geometry and grid</i>	16
2.1.3. <i>Hypothesis and boundary conditions performed</i>	19
2.1.4. <i>Assessment of numerics and mesh quality</i>	20
2.1.5. <i>Validation of the simulations</i>	23
2.2. AERODYNAMIC RESULTS OF THE SIMULATIONS.....	28
2.2.1. <i>Guillotine breach analysis</i>	28
2.2.2. <i>Fish-mouth breach analysis</i>	32
2.3. DEVELOPMENT OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL CONCEPTUAL MODEL.....	37
2.3.1. <i>Characterization of the guillotine breach jet</i>	38
2.3.2. <i>Characterization of the fish-mouth breach jet</i>	41
2.3.3. <i>Guillotine and fish-mouth closing results</i>	43
2.4. CONCLUSIONS OF FLUID FLOW MODELING	45
3. DEVELOPMENT OF THE AEROSOL MODELING	47
3.1. HYPOTHESES AND APPROXIMATIONS PERFORMED	49
3.1.1. <i>The filter approach applied to the scenario</i>	49
3.1.2. <i>The single tube efficiency applied to the scenario</i>	52
3.1.3. <i>The aerodynamic characterization performed</i>	54
3.1.4. <i>Development of the jet penetration</i>	55
3.2. DEVELOPMENT OF THE FUNDAMENTAL EQUATIONS	55
3.2.1. <i>Size dependence</i>	56
3.2.2. <i>Assessment of phenomena relevance</i>	56
3.2.3. <i>Deposition</i>	58
3.2.3.1. <i>Turbulent deposition</i>	58
3.2.3.2. <i>Inertial impaction</i>	62
3.2.4. <i>Resuspension</i>	64
3.3. DEVELOPMENT OF ARICODE	67
3.3.1. <i>ARI3SG structure</i>	68
3.3.2. <i>Input description</i>	71
3.3.3. <i>Output description</i>	71
3.4. VERIFICATION OF THE ARI3SG MODEL	72

3.5. VALIDATION OF THE ARI3SG MODEL	73
3.5.1. <i>Experimental Set-up</i>	73
3.5.2. <i>Database</i>	75
3.5.3. <i>Hypotheses and approximations performed</i>	76
3.5.4. <i>Results obtained</i>	77
3.5.4.1. TiO ₂ simulations	78
3.5.4.2. SiO ₂ simulations	82
3.6. UNCERTAINTY ANALYSES PERFORMED TO ARI3SG	85
3.6.1. <i>Model uncertainty applied to ARI3SG</i>	85
3.6.2. <i>Input parameters uncertainty applied to ARI3SG</i>	89
3.6.3. <i>Sensitivity analysis performed</i>	95
3.6.4. <i>Total uncertainty performed</i>	97
3.7. DERIVED CORRELATION OF ARI3SG	98
3.8. CONCLUSIONS OF THE AEROSOL MODELING	102
4. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS	105
4.1. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS ON FLUID FLOW MODELING	105
4.2. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS ON AEROSOL MODELING	106
4.3. MODELING DRAWBACKS AND FUTURE WORK.....	107
5. PUBLISHED PAPERS	109
5.1. INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS	109
5.2. NATIONAL JOURNALS	110
5.3. INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.....	110
5.4. NATIONAL CONFERENCES.....	111
6. NOMENCLATURE	113
7. REFERENCES	117

APPENDIXES

A. PRELIMINARY HYDRODYNAMIC SIMULATIONS.....	A-1
A.1.SIMPLIFIED BUNDLE.....	A-1
A.1.1. AERODYNAMIC RESULTS.....	A-2
A.1.2. DISCUSSION OF AEROSOL EXPERIMENTS.....	A-5
A.2. SUPPORT PLATE AS A POROUS MEDIA	A-7
A.3. PROCEDURE FOR CFD SIMULATIONS.....	A-9
A.4. INITIAL SIMULATIONS: STANDARD K- ϵ MODEL.....	A-13
A.5. TURBULENCE ASSESSMENT: RSM MODEL.....	A-17
B. POSTPROCESS OF FLUENT FILES.....	B-1
C. RESUSPENSION.....	C-1
D.ARI3SG INPUT GENERATION.....	D-1
D.1. LOGNORMAL PARTICLE DISCRETIZATION.....	D-1
D.2. SOURCE CODE OF INPUT GENERATION OF ARICODE.....	D-4
E. INPUT AND OUTPUT FILES OF ARICODE.....	E-1

E.1. ARICODE INPUT.....	E-1
E.2. ARICODE OUTPUT.....	E-4
E.2.1. OUTBUNDLE.DAT.....	E-4
E.2.2. OUTTUBE.DAT.....	E-5
E.2.3. OUTPSIZE.DAT.....	E-7
E.2.4. OUTTIME.DAT.....	E-13
F. UNCERTAINTY OF THE DIMENSIONLESS AXIAL DEPOSITION VELOCITY AND RESUSPENSION RATE CORRELATIONS.....	F-1
ARICODE.....	ARICODE.f-1
ARI3SG.....	ARI3SG.f-1
ARI3WSC.....	ARI3WSC.f-1