

# Index

<b>Index .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1.1 Human Biodiversity and the Sicilian Context .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1.2 Aim of the Study.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1.3 Teeth – Genesis, Evolution and Structure .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.4 Odontology in Anthropological Studies .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>1.5 Cranium – Structure and Development.....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>1.6 Craniofacial Sutures .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1.7 Measurement of the Cranium – Craniometry .....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>1.8 Photogrammetry – History and Basic concepts .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>1.9 Geometric Morphometrics – Key concepts .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>1.10 Multivariate Statistical Analysis in Physical Anthropology .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>1.11 Stature and Secular Trend.....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>1.12 Biological Distance from Skeletal Remains .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>2. Materials and Methods .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>2.1 Materials.....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>2.1.1 Teeth 2D Measurements .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>2.1.2 Craniofacial 3D Geometric Morphometrics .....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>2.1.3 Secular Trend of Stature .....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>2.2 Methods.....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>2.2.1 Dental Metrics.....</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>2.2.2 Geometric Morphometrics .....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>2.2.3 Secular Trend .....</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>3. Results and Discussion .....</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>3.1 Dental Metrics .....</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>3.1.1 Preliminary Studies .....</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>3.1.2 Recent Data.....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>3.1.3 PCA .....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>3.1.3 MANOVA/CVA and MDS .....</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>3.1.3 Neighbour Joining .....</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>3.2 Geometric Morphometrics .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>3.2.1 Craniofacial Geometric Morphometrics in Sicily .....</b>	<b>114</b>

3.2.2 PCA.....	120
3.2.3 MANOVA/CVA.....	129
3.2.4 Neighbour Joining .....	131
3.2.5 Groups' Geometric Morphometrics.....	132
3.2.6 Groups' PCA .....	138
3.2.7 Group's Neighbour Joining.....	148
3.2.8 Comparison Sample .....	150
3.2.9 Precis .....	155
<b>3.3 Secular Trend.....</b>	<b>160</b>
3.3.1 Canonical Statistics .....	161
3.3.1 Multivariate Statistics .....	167
<b>4. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Appendix1 .....</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>Appendix2 .....</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>Acknowledgements .....</b>	<b>251</b>