

Table of Contents

ABSTRACT	1
RESUMEN	7
RESUM	11
TABLE OF CONTENTS	15
LIST OF FIGURES	19
LIST OF TABLES	23
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	24
CHAPTER 1	29
INTRODUCTION	29
1.1 MOTIVATION	29
1.2 STATE OF THE ART	30
1.3 OBJECTIVES	33
1.4 MAIN CONTRIBUTIONS	35
1.5 THESIS' STRUCTURE	36
CHAPTER 2	37
BODY-CENTERED SYSTEMS	37
2.1 INTRODUCTION	37
2.2 BIOMEDICAL SENSORS	39
2.2.1 <i>Physiological Signals</i>	39
2.2.2 <i>Electrocardiology (ECG) sensors</i>	41
2.2.3 <i>Electromyography (EMG) sensors</i>	42
2.2.4 <i>Electroencephalography (EEG) sensors</i>	43
2.2.5 <i>Electrocorticography (ECoG) sensors</i>	43
2.2.6 <i>Neural Multi Electrode Array (MEA) sensors</i>	44
2.2.7 <i>Magnetoencephalography (MEG) sensors</i>	44
2.2.8 <i>Blood-glucose sensors</i>	45
2.2.9 <i>Pulse oximeters</i>	45
2.2.10 <i>Optoelectronic plethysmography (OEP)</i>	46
2.2.11 <i>Biosensors</i>	46
2.2.12 <i>Implantable sensor Technologies</i>	47
2.3 SIGNAL PROCESSING IN BODY-CENTERED SYSTEMS	47
2.3.1 <i>General signal processing techniques</i>	47
2.3.2 <i>Support Vector Machines (SVM)</i>	55
2.3.3 <i>Principal Component Analysis (PCA)</i>	60
2.4 WIRELESS TRANSMISSION IN BODY-CENTERED SYSTEMS	63
2.4.1 <i>Wireless Body Sensor Networks (WBSN)</i>	63
2.4.2 <i>System architecture</i>	67
2.4.3 <i>Transmission technologies</i>	70

2.4.4	<i>Communication topologies</i>	75
2.5	APPLICATIONS OF BODY-CENTERED SYSTEMS	77
2.6	COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS	78
2.6.1	<i>Diabetes Control</i>	78
2.6.2	<i>Brain and Muscle Activity</i>	80
2.6.3	<i>Cardiopulmonary Monitoring</i>	84
2.6.4	<i>Gastrointestinal Monitoring</i>	85
2.6.5	<i>Integrated sensor Systems</i>	86
2.6.6	<i>Sensor notes</i>	88
CHAPTER 3	.....	97
GLUCOSE MONITORING	.....	97
3.1	INTRODUCTION	97
3.2	EXPERIMENTAL SETUP	99
3.2.1	<i>Clinical study</i>	99
3.2.2	<i>Data conditioning</i>	100
3.3	ERROR GRID ANALYSIS, DETECTION OF POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS CGMS MEASUREMENTS	101
3.3.1	<i>Clarke's Error Grid Analysis</i>	102
3.3.2	<i>Consensus Error Grid Analysis</i>	102
3.3.3	<i>Continuous Glucose Error Grid Analysis</i>	104
3.4	SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINES	105
3.4.1	<i>SVM training</i>	106
3.4.2	<i>Assessment of classifier performance</i>	109
3.5	EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS.....	110
3.6	CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORKS	115
CHAPTER 4	.....	119
WIRELESS NEURAL SIGNAL MONITORING	.....	119
4.1	PROBLEM DEFINITION	119
4.2	REAL TIME SPIKE DETECTION	126
4.3	REAL TIME SPIKE SORTING	128
4.4	NEURAL SIGNAL COMPRESSION.....	131
4.5	RESOURCE MANAGEMENT - ADAPTIVE COMPRESSION.....	134
4.6	DECODING AND SIGNAL RECONSTRUCTION.....	140
4.7	IMPLEMENTATION OF A WIRELESS NEURAL SIGNAL MONITORING SYSTEM 141	
4.8	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	147
4.8.1	<i>Spike detection results</i>	147
4.8.2	<i>Spike sorting results</i>	151
4.8.3	<i>Compression and transmission results</i>	155
4.8.4	<i>Bluetooth-3G transmission results</i>	163
CHAPTER 5	.....	169
ON-BODY UWB CHANNEL MODELING	.....	169
5.1	INTRODUCTION	169
5.1.1	<i>BAN-UWB channel stochastic modeling</i>	171

5.1.2	<i>The need for on-body UWB channel modeling</i>	173
5.1.3	<i>Head-to-body UWB channel model</i>	174
5.2	BAN-UWB CHANNEL MEASURING CAMPAIGNS.....	176
5.2.1	<i>Experimental set-up</i>	176
5.3	BAN-UWB MODELING RESULTS.....	182
5.3.1	<i>Averaged Power Delay Profiles (APDPs)</i>	182
5.3.2	<i>Dispersion Parameters</i>	184
5.3.3	<i>Large scale statistics (Path Loss)</i>	186
5.3.4	<i>Small scale statistics</i>	191
5.4	DISCUSSION.....	204
5.5	PERFORMANCE OF AN ULTRA WIDEBAND WIRELESS SYSTEM FOR REAL- TIME NEURAL SIGNAL MONITORING.....	206
5.5.1	<i>Neural Signal Source and Spike Detection</i>	207
5.5.2	<i>Results and Discussion</i>	209
CHAPTER 6	.....	221
CONCLUSIONS	.....	221
REFERENCES	.....	227
AUTHOR'S PUBLISHED WORK	.....	227
<i>Book chapters:</i>	.....	227
<i>Scientific publications:</i>	.....	227
<i>Proceedings:</i>	.....	227
GENERAL REFERENCES	.....	228