

Contents

Contents	i
Acknowledgments	iii
Nomenclature	v
Abstract	ix
Resumen	xi
Resum	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction to turbulence	2
1.1.1 Wall turbulence	6
1.1.2 The thermal field	9
1.2 Lie symmetries	12
2 Computational methods	13
2.1 Reynolds averaged Navier-Stokes equations	14
2.2 Large Eddy Simulation	16
2.3 Direct Numerical Simulations	17
2.3.1 State of the art of DNS	18
3 Lie symmetries	29
3.1 Governing equations	29
3.2 Lie Symmetries theory	34
3.2.1 Lie group of transformations	34
3.2.2 Infinitesimal transformations	35
3.2.3 Invariant functions and PDEs	39
3.2.4 Lie algorithm	42
3.2.5 Invariant Solutions	46
3.3 Conclusions	48
4 Methodology	49
4.1 Configuration of the Poiseuille flow simulations	49
4.1.1 Configuration of heat transfer simulations	49
4.1.2 Configuration of Poiseuille isothermal flow simulation	56
4.2 Configuration of the Couette flow simulations	57

CONTENTS

4.3	Configuration of the stratified flow simulations	59
5	Results	63
5.1	Poiseuille flows	63
5.1.1	Medium and low Reynolds and Prandtl numbers	64
5.1.2	Medium and low Reynolds numbers and high Prandtl numbers	75
5.1.3	High Reynolds number for $Pr = 0.71$	85
5.1.4	Poiseuille isothermal flows	98
5.1.5	Scaling laws of velocity, temperature and high order moments with Lie symmetries	104
5.2	Other flows	115
5.2.1	Couette flows	115
5.2.2	Stratified flows	126
6	Conclusions	131
7	Appendix	135
7.1	Appendix A: a DNS code	135
	Bibliography	145