

# Table of Contents

|                   |   |            |
|-------------------|---|------------|
| <b>CHAPTER 1.</b> | <b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>  | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>CHAPTER 2.</b> | <b>VECTOR WAVE FUNCTIONS IN PERFECTLY CONDUCTING BODIES .....</b>           | <b>7</b>   |
| 2.1.              | INTRODUCTION .....  | 7          |
| 2.2.              | MODES IN A PERFECTLY CONDUCTING SPHERE .....                                | 10         |
| 2.3.              | CURRENT MODES IN A CIRCULAR DISK .....                                      | 17         |
| 2.4.              | MODES IN AN INFINITE PLANAR STRIP .....                                     | 27         |
| 2.5.              | CONCLUSIONS .....   | 41         |
| <b>CHAPTER 3.</b> | <b>INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL RESONANCES IN PERFECT CONDUCTORS .....</b>         | <b>43</b>  |
| 3.1.              | INTRODUCTION .....  | 43         |
| 3.2.              | INTERNAL RESONANCES IN CLOSED CONDUCTING STRUCTURES .....                   | 44         |
| 3.3.              | EXTERNAL RESONANCES IN CONDUCTING STRUCTURES .....                          | 46         |
| 3.4.              | REVIEW OF THE THEORY OF CHARACTERISTIC MODES .....                          | 48         |
| 3.4.1.            | <i>Mathematical formulation.....</i>  | <i>48</i>  |
| 3.4.2.            | <i>Physical significance of characteristic modes .....</i>                  | <i>52</i>  |
| 3.5.              | RELATION BETWEEN CHARACTERISTIC MODES AND VECTOR WAVE FUNCTIONS ...         | 59         |
| 3.5.1.            | <i>Analytic characteristic modes of the conducting sphere .....</i>         | <i>59</i>  |
| 3.5.2.            | <i>Closed-form characteristic modes of an infinite metallic strip .....</i> | <i>61</i>  |
| 3.6.              | CONCLUSIONS .....   | 69         |
| <b>CHAPTER 4.</b> | <b>EXCITATION OF CHARACTERISTIC MODES.....</b>                              | <b>71</b>  |
| 4.1.              | INTRODUCTION .....  | 71         |
| 4.2.              | EXCITATION OF MODES IN A CIRCULAR WIRE LOOP ANTENNA .....                   | 72         |
| 4.2.1.            | <i>Characteristic modes of a circular wire loop antenna.....</i>            | <i>73</i>  |
| 4.2.2.            | <i>Excitation of characteristic modes.....</i>                              | <i>77</i>  |
| 4.2.3.            | <i>Reactive loading to control characteristic modes .....</i>               | <i>88</i>  |
| 4.3.              | MODAL EXCITATION IN PLANAR ANTENNAS.....                                    | 91         |
| 4.3.1.            | <i>Characteristic modes in a rectangular conducting plate .....</i>         | <i>92</i>  |
| 4.3.2.            | <i>Excitation of a square planar monopole antenna .....</i>                 | <i>96</i>  |
| 4.3.3.            | <i>Application of a double feed planar monopole antenna to MIMO systems</i> | <i>106</i> |
| 4.3.4.            | <i>Wideband multi-polarized antennas.....</i>                               | <i>110</i> |
| 4.4.              | CONCLUSIONS .....   | 114        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>CHAPTER 5. MODAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF WIDEBAND ANTENNAS WITH COUPLED RESONATORS.....</b> | <b>115</b> |
| 5.1. INTRODUCTION.....  | 115        |
| 5.2. MODAL ANALYSIS OF WIDEBAND PLANAR MONOPOLE ANTENNAS WITH EMBEDDED RESONATORS.....        | 118        |
| 5.3. CONTROL OF THE SLOT MODE EXCITATION.....   | 124        |
| 5.3.1. <i>Insertion of active devices to control the slot mode excitation.....</i>            | <i>126</i> |
| 5.3.2. <i>Results for the reconfigurable antenna prototype.....</i>                           | <i>129</i> |
| 5.4. REACTIVE LOADING TO CONTROL THE SLOT MODE RESONANCE.....                                 | 132        |
| 5.4.1. <i>Results for the UWB tunable antenna prototype.....</i>                              | <i>134</i> |
| 5.5. CONCLUSIONS.....   | 137        |
| <b>CHAPTER 6. DESIGN OF ANTENNAS FOR MOBILE TERMINALS USING THE PCB RESONANT MODES.....</b>   | <b>139</b> |
| 6.1. INTRODUCTION.....  | 139        |
| 6.2. CHARACTERISTIC MODES OF A MOBILE HANDSET RECTANGULAR PCB.....                            | 142        |
| 6.3. INVESTIGATIONS IN THE EXCITATION OF THE PCB CHARACTERISTIC MODES.....                    | 143        |
| 6.3.1. <i>Experiments with coplanar resonant elements.....</i>                                | <i>143</i> |
| 6.3.2. <i>Experiments with stacked coupling elements.....</i>                                 | <i>154</i> |
| 6.4. WIDEBAND FEEDING OF THE MOBILE HANDSET PCB.....  | 164        |
| 6.5. DOUBLE FOLDED PCB ANTENNA.....   | 171        |
| 6.6. NOTCHED RADIATING GROUND PLANE.....  | 178        |
| 6.6.1. <i>Characteristic modes of a double-notched radiating ground plane.....</i>            | <i>179</i> |
| 6.6.2. <i>Modal excitation of a double-notched radiating ground plane.....</i>                | <i>181</i> |
| 6.7. CONCLUSIONS.....   | 191        |
| <b>CHAPTER 7. CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER WORK.....</b>   | <b>193</b> |
| 7.1. CONCLUSIONS.....   | 193        |
| 7.2. FURTHER WORK.....  | 196        |
| <b>REFERENCES.....</b>  | <b>199</b> |
| <b>APPENDIX A COORDINATE SYSTEMS.....</b>   | <b>213</b> |
| A.1. SPHERICAL COORDINATE SYSTEM.....   | 213        |
| A.2. OBLATE SPHEROIDAL COORDINATE SYSTEM.....   | 213        |
| A.2.1 <i>Spheroidal scalar wave functions.....</i>  | <i>215</i> |
| A.3. ELLIPTICAL-CYLINDRICAL COORDINATE SYSTEM.....  | 217        |
| A.2.1 <i>Helmholtz equation in elliptic coordinates.....</i>                                  | <i>219</i> |
| <b>RELATED PUBLICATIONS.....</b>  | <b>227</b> |
| <b>OTHER PUBLICATIONS.....</b>  | <b>232</b> |