Contents

Abstract I

Resumen I

Resum IV

Acknowledgments VI

Contents IX

List of Acronyms XIX

Preface 1

I Non-binary low-density parity-check decoding 7

1 State of the art of non-binary low-density parity-check decoding algorithms 9

1.1 Background concepts of non-binary low-density parity-check codes 9

1.2 Basics of parity check matrix construction 12

1.3 Qary-Sum-Product derived algorithms: Check node update function complexity and routing problems 15

1.4 Forward-backward and T-EMS algorithms 19

1.4.1 Forward-backward algorithm 19

1.4.2 T-EMS algorithm 25
1.5 Symbol-flipping algorithms 33
1.6 Advantages of non-binary low-density parity-check decoding 39
1.7 Conclusions 41

2 Contributions to non-binary low-density parity-check decoding 43
2.1 Parallel schedule algorithms and architectures 43
2.1.1 Modified GBFDA 44
2.1.2 Finite precision analysis for M-GBFDA: control of the data growth 45
2.1.3 Blocking technique 48
2.1.4 Frame error rate performance comparison between NB-LDPC decoders . . . 50
2.1.5 Partial parallel architectures for the flooding schedule 51
2.1.6 Conclusions of the architectures for the parallel schedule of M-GBFDA . . . 70
2.2 Serial schedule algorithms and architectures 72
2.2.1 Enhanced Serial GBFDA 72
2.2.2 Alternative voting process for serial schedule of GBFDA 74
2.2.3 Alternative initialization for serial schedule of GBFDA 76
2.2.4 Simplified ES-GBFDA 78
2.2.5 Frame error rate performance comparison between NB-LDPC decoders . . . 81
2.2.6 Partial parallel architectures for the serial schedule 81
2.2.7 Conclusions of the architectures for the serial schedule of GBFDA 88
2.3 Multiple-vote algorithm and architecture 90
2.3.1 Multiple-Vote Symbol Flipping Decoding Algorithm 91
2.3.2 Parameters of MV-SFA and FER performance comparisons 95
2.3.3 Partial parallel architecture for MV-SFA 97
2.3.4 Conclusions of the multiple-vote symbol flipping algorithm 111
2.4 Comparisons with other works 112
2.5 Conclusions 116

II Algebraic soft-decision Reed-Solomon decoding 119

3 State of the art of algebraic soft-decision Reed-Solomon decoding algorithms 121
3.1 Background concepts of Reed-Solomon codes 121

3.2 Complexity of soft-decision algorithms for Reed-Solomon codes 123
3.3 Low complexity Chase algorithm for Reed-Solomon soft-decision 125
3.4 Conclusions 128

4 Contributions to algebraic soft-decision decoding algorithms 129
4.1 Low complexity Chase decoding algorithm based on HDD 129
4.1.1 Multiplicity assignment 130
4.1.2 Syndrome computation 131
4.1.3 Key equation solver 133
4.1.4 Chien search, Forney and test-vector selection 133
4.1.5 Frame error rate performance for LCC based on HDD 134
4.2 Architecture for LCC decoder based on HDD 136
4.2.1 Multiplicity-assignment unit 136
4.2.2 Syndromes computation unit 137
4.2.3 Key equation solver unit 145
4.2.4 Chien search, Forney and test-vector selection units 146
4.2.5 Area and timing complexity analysis 148
4.2.6 FPGA and ASIC results 149
4.3 Comparisons with other works 150
4.4 Conclusions 152

III Conclusion and future works 153

5 Conclusion and future works 155
5.1 Conclusions 155
5.2 Future research lines 158

Bibliography 161