

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Formal Analysis of Cryptographic Protocols . . . . .	1
1.2	Protocol Analysis modulo Equational Theories . . . . .	4
1.3	Reducing the State Search Space . . . . .	9
1.4	Protocol Composition . . . . .	12
1.5	Security Properties . . . . .	14
1.6	Contributions . . . . .	17
1.7	Plan of the Thesis . . . . .	19
<b>2</b>	<b>Preliminaries</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1	Rewriting Logic and Term Rewriting . . . . .	23
2.2	Symbolic Reachability Analysis by Narrowing . . . . .	29
2.3	Maude . . . . .	31
<b>3</b>	<b>Maude-NPA</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1	Overview . . . . .	41
3.2	Maude-NPA’s Strand Space Model . . . . .	43
3.3	Backwards Reachability Analysis . . . . .	47
3.4	Backwards Operational Semantics . . . . .	49
3.5	General Requirements for Algebraic Theories . . . . .	52
3.6	Protocol Specification in Maude-NPA . . . . .	55
3.6.1	Protocol States . . . . .	58
3.6.2	Attack States . . . . .	60
3.7	Maude-NPA Commands . . . . .	62
<b>4</b>	<b>State Space Reduction in the Maude-NPA</b>	<b>65</b>
4.1	Motivation . . . . .	66

4.2	Overview of State Space Reduction Techniques . . . . .	67
4.3	Identifying Unreachable States . . . . .	69
4.3.1	Grammars . . . . .	69
4.3.2	Early Detection of Inconsistent States . . . . .	72
4.4	Redundant States . . . . .	74
4.4.1	Limiting Dynamic Introduction of New Strands .	74
4.4.2	Partial Order Reduction Giving Priority to Input Messages . . . . .	76
4.4.3	Subsumption Partial Order Reduction . . . . .	77
4.5	The Super-Lazy Intruder . . . . .	84
4.5.1	Definition of Super-Lazy Terms . . . . .	87
4.5.2	The Super-Lazy Intruder and Ghost States . . . .	88
4.5.3	Optimizing the Super-Lazy Intruder . . . . .	94
4.5.4	Transition Subsumption and the Super-Lazy Intruder	94
4.5.5	Implementing Subsumption Partial Order Reduc- tion in the Presence of the Super-Lazy Intruder .	97
4.6	Experimental Evaluation . . . . .	106
4.7	Conclusions . . . . .	107
<b>5</b>	<b>A Rewriting-based Forwards Semantics for Maude-NPA</b>	<b>113</b>
5.1	Overview . . . . .	113
5.2	Forward Reachability Analysis . . . . .	116
5.3	Forwards Operational Semantics . . . . .	119
5.4	Soundness and Completeness of the Forwards Semantics	126
5.5	Experimental Evaluation . . . . .	133
5.6	Conclusions . . . . .	135
<b>6</b>	<b>Sequential Protocol Composition in Maude-NPA</b>	<b>137</b>
6.1	Motivation . . . . .	138
6.2	Examples of Sequential Protocol Compositions . . . .	139
6.2.1	NSL Distance Bounding Protocol . . . . .	139
6.2.2	NSL Key Distribution Protocol . . . . .	142
6.3	Abstract Sequential Composition in Maude-NPA . . . .	142
6.3.1	Input/Output Parameters and Roles . . . . .	143
6.3.2	Strand and Protocol Composition . . . . .	146
6.3.3	Abstract Operational Semantics . . . . .	150
6.4	Protocol Composition via Protocol Transformation . .	153

6.4.1	Protocol Transformation . . . . .	153
6.4.2	Soundness and Completeness of the Protocol Transformation . . . . .	157
6.5	Protocol Composition via Synchronization Messages . . . . .	169
6.5.1	Synchronization Data Type Extension . . . . .	170
6.5.2	Syntax for Protocol Composition via Synchronization Messages . . . . .	171
6.5.3	Operational Semantics of Composition via Synchronization Messages . . . . .	174
6.5.4	Soundness and Completeness . . . . .	178
6.6	Experimental Evaluation . . . . .	182
6.6.1	The NSL-DB Protocol . . . . .	182
6.6.2	The NSL-KD Protocol . . . . .	187
6.6.3	Performance Comparison . . . . .	189
6.7	Conclusions . . . . .	191
<b>7</b>	<b>Protocol Indistinguishability in Maude-NPA</b>	<b>193</b>
7.1	Motivation . . . . .	193
7.2	Formal Definition of Indistinguishability in Maude-NPA . . . . .	197
7.2.1	Protocol Pairing . . . . .	198
7.2.2	Synchronous Product of Protocols . . . . .	199
7.2.3	Indistinguishability in Maude-NPA . . . . .	203
7.3	Indistinguishability Verification in Maude-NPA . . . . .	204
7.4	Experimental Evaluation . . . . .	207
7.5	Conclusions . . . . .	211
<b>8</b>	<b>Asymmetric Unification</b>	<b>213</b>
8.1	Motivation . . . . .	214
8.2	Contextual Symbolic Reachability Analysis . . . . .	217
8.3	An Asymmetric Unification Algorithm for Exclusive-OR . . . . .	226
8.3.1	The Inference System . . . . .	229
8.3.2	The Splitting Rule . . . . .	230
8.3.3	The Branching Rules . . . . .	230
8.3.4	Instantiation Rules . . . . .	232
8.4	Experimental Evaluation . . . . .	233
8.4.1	Experiments of Contextual Symbolic Analysis of Cryptographic Protocols . . . . .	233

8.4.2 Experiments with Unification Problems Arising in Protocol Analysis . . . . .	235
8.5 Conclusions . . . . .	238
<b>9 Conclusion</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>243</b>