

# Contents

<b>Abstract / Resumen / Resum</b>	iii
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	vii
<b>Contents</b>	ix
<b>List of Figures</b>	xiii
<b>List of Tables</b>	xv
<b>Notation</b>	xvii
<b>Abbreviations and Acronyms</b>	xix
<b>1 Introduction</b>	1
1.1 Motivation . . . . .	1
1.2 Overview of Contributions . . . . .	4
1.3 Thesis structure . . . . .	5
<b>2 Overview of Deep Learning Methods</b>	7
2.1 Historical Context . . . . .	7
2.2 Supervised Networks . . . . .	8
2.2.1 Deep Neural Networks . . . . .	8
2.2.2 Different types of units . . . . .	10
2.2.3 The Backpropagation Algorithm . . . . .	11
2.2.4 Deep Convolutional Neural Networks . . . . .	13
2.3 Unsupervised models . . . . .	15
2.3.1 Restricted Boltzmann Machines . . . . .	15
2.3.1.1 Introduction . . . . .	15
2.3.1.2 Contrastive Divergence algorithm . . . . .	18
2.3.1.3 Different type of units . . . . .	19
2.3.2 Deep Belief Networks . . . . .	21
2.3.3 Other unsupervised models . . . . .	22

<b>3 Regularization Methods for RBMs</b>	<b>25</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	25
3.2 Motivation and Contributions . . . . .	26
3.3 State of the Art . . . . .	28
3.4 Mask Selective Regularization for RBMs . . . . .	29
3.4.1 Introduction . . . . .	29
3.4.2 A Loss function combining $L_2$ and $L_1$ . . . . .	30
3.4.3 Mutual information and Correlation coefficient . . . . .	31
3.4.4 The binary regularization mask . . . . .	32
3.4.5 Topology selection and convergence . . . . .	35
3.4.6 The MSR Algorithm . . . . .	37
3.5 Experiments . . . . .	39
3.5.1 General protocol . . . . .	39
3.5.2 Experiments with MNIST . . . . .	40
3.5.3 Experiments with USPS . . . . .	43
3.5.4 Experiments with 20-Newsgroups . . . . .	45
3.5.5 Experiments with CIFAR-10 . . . . .	46
3.6 Conclusions . . . . .	47
<b>4 Local Deep Neural Networks</b>	<b>49</b>
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	49
4.2 Motivation and Contributions . . . . .	50
4.3 State of the Art . . . . .	51
4.4 Local Deep Neural Networks . . . . .	53
4.4.1 Introduction . . . . .	53
4.4.2 Formal framework for local-based classification . . . . .	53
4.4.3 A local class-posterior estimator using a DNN . . . . .	55
4.4.4 Feature selection and extraction . . . . .	56
4.4.5 Location information and reliability weight . . . . .	58
4.5 Experiments . . . . .	58
4.5.1 General protocol . . . . .	59
4.5.2 Experiments with CIFAR-10 . . . . .	59
4.5.3 Experiments with MNIST . . . . .	64
4.6 Conclusions . . . . .	68
<b>5 Application to Gender Recognition</b>	<b>71</b>
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	71
5.2 State of the Art . . . . .	73
5.3 Experiments . . . . .	74
5.3.1 General protocol . . . . .	74
5.3.2 Results with DNN . . . . .	75
5.3.3 Results with DCNN . . . . .	77
5.3.4 Results with Local-DNN . . . . .	79
5.3.5 Comparison of the results . . . . .	82
5.4 Conclusions . . . . .	83

<b>6 General Conclusions</b>	<b>85</b>
6.1 Conclusions on Regularization Methods for RBMs . . . . .	86
6.2 Conclusions on the Local-DNN model . . . . .	86
6.3 Directions for Future Research . . . . .	87
6.4 Dissemination . . . . .	88
<b>A Public Databases and Evaluation Protocols</b>	<b>91</b>
A.1 MNIST Database . . . . .	91
A.2 USPS Database . . . . .	91
A.3 20 Newsgroup Database . . . . .	93
A.4 CIFAR-10 Database . . . . .	93
A.5 Labelled Faces in the Wild Database . . . . .	94
A.6 Groups/Gallagher Database . . . . .	95
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>97</b>