

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	29
1. INTRODUCTION	29
1.1. NUCLEAR AEROSOLS	29
1.2. SEVERE ACCIDENT SGTR SEQUENCES	30
1.3. BACKGROUND ON AEROSOL RETENTION IN THE SG UNDER SGTR SEQUENCES	34
1.3.1. HISTORICAL VIEW AND RESEARCH FRAMEWORK	34
1.3.2. STATE OF THE ART ON AEROSOL RETENTION ACROSS A TUBE BUNDLE	35
1.3.2.1. The “dry bundle break-stage” research: From SGTR to ARTIST-II	36
1.4. BACKGROUND ON ACOUSTIC AEROSOL AGGLOMERATION SYSTEMS	41
1.4.1. HISTORICAL VIEW AND RESEARCH FRAMEWORK	41
1.4.2. STATE OF THE ART ON ACOUSTIC AGGLOMERATION SYSTEMS	42
CHAPTER 2	45
2. INVESTIGATION SETTING OUT: MOTIVATION, OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE	45
2.1. MOTIVATION	45
2.2. OBJECTIVES	46
2.3. SCOPE	47
2.3.1. THESIS APPROACH	48
CHAPTER 3	51
3. EXPERIMENTAL FACILITY	51
3.1. INTRODUCTION	51
3.2. THE PECA FACILITY DESCRIPTION	51
3.2.1. GAS SUPPLY SYSTEM	53
3.2.2. FLUID BED GENERATOR AND BED MATERIAL	54
3.2.3. INJECTION LINE	56
3.2.4. PECA VESSEL	57
3.2.5. EXHAUST LINE	59
3.2.6. FACILITY UPDATES	59
3.2.7. INSTRUMENTATION AND SAMPLING	62
3.2.7.1. Instrumentation and control of the thermal-hydraulic variables	62
3.2.7.2. Instrumentation for aerosol characterization	64
3.2.7.2.1. Real time devices	64
3.2.7.2.2. Gravitational devices	65
3.2.7.3. Sampling	67
CHAPTER 4	69
4. STEAM GENERATOR AEROSOL RETENTION TESTS	69
CIEMAT AEROSOL ARTIST TESTS # 2	71
4.1. INTRODUCTION	71
4.2. CAAT2 EXPERIMENTAL CONFIGURATION	72
4.3. EXPERIMENTAL MATRIX	72
4.3.1. TARGET VARIABLES	73
4.3.1.1. Particle nature	73
4.3.1.2. Gas mass flow rate	75
4.3.1.3. The breach type	75
4.4. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE	75

4.5. RETENTION EFFICIENCY AND MAJOR VARIABLES	76
4.5.1. INLET AND OUTLET MASS	77
4.5.2. RETAINED MASS	77
4.6. METHODOLOGY OF ANALYSIS	78
4.7. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	80
4.7.1. MAJOR INSIGHTS	80
4.7.2. INFLUENCE OF MATRIX VARIABLES	84
4.7.2.1. Effect of the particle nature	84
4.7.2.2. Effect of the breach shape	86
4.7.2.3. Effect of the breach size	88
4.8. ANALYTICAL INTERPRETATION	89
SEPARATE EFFECT TESTS	93
<hr/>	
4.9. INTRODUCTION	93
4.10. SET EXPERIMENTAL CONFIGURATION	94
4.10.1. INSTRUMENTATION FOR VIBRATION CHARACTERIZATION	96
4.10.1.1. Piezoelectric accelerometers	96
4.10.1.2. ICP® Accelerometers	96
4.10.2. INSTRUMENTATION FOR AEROSOL CHARACTERIZATION AND SAMPLING	98
4.11. EXPERIMENTAL MATRIX	99
4.11.1. TARGET VARIABLES	100
4.11.1.1. Particle nature	100
4.11.1.2. Breach shape and size	100
4.11.1.3. Tube arrangement: fixed vs. normal tubes	100
4.11.1.4. Gas mass flow rate	102
4.12. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE	102
4.12.1. ASSESSMENT TESTS	102
4.12.2. ANALYSIS TESTS	103
4.13. MAJOR VARIABLES	103
4.13.1. AMPLITUDE AND FREQUENCY	103
4.13.2. RETENTION EFFICIENCY	103
4.14. METHODOLOGY OF ANALYSIS	103
4.15. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	104
CHAPTER 5	111
<hr/>	
5. ACOUSTIC AEROSOL AGGLOMERATION TESTS	111
<hr/>	
5.1. INTRODUCTION	111
5.2. BACKGROUND ON ACOUSTIC AEROSOL AGGLOMERATION	112
5.2.1. BASIC MECHANISMS OF AEROSOL ACOUSTIC AGGLOMERATION	112
5.3. AAA EXPERIMENTAL CONFIGURATION	113
5.3.1. PECA-MSAA SET-UP	113
5.3.1.1. The RBG-1000 aerosol generator	116
5.3.1.2. The Mitigative System Acoustic Agglomerator (MSAA)	117
5.3.2. INSTRUMENTATION FOR AEROSOL CHARACTERIZATION AND SAMPLING	120
5.4. EXPERIMENTAL MATRIX	121
5.4.1. TARGET VARIABLES	122
5.4.1.1. The particle nature, size and proportion	122
5.4.1.2. The gas mass flow rate	124
5.5. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE	125
5.6. MAJOR VARIABLES	128
5.6.1. PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION	128

5.6.2. ACOUSTIC GROWTH FACTOR	129
5.7. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	130
5.7.1. MAJOR INSIGHTS	130
5.7.2. PARTICLE NATURE EFFECT	133
5.7.3. GAS MASS FLOW RATE EFFECT	136
CHAPTER 6	139
6. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK	139
6.1. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS ON CAAT2 TESTS	140
6.2. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS ON SET TESTS	141
6.3. CONCLUSIONS AND FINAL REMARKS ON AAA TESTS	141
6.4. FUTURE WORK	142
7. NOMENCLATURE	145
8. REFERENCES	149
APPENDIXES	157
APPENDIX 1	159
1. STATE OF THE ART ON AEROSOL ACOUSTIC AGGLOMERATION SYSTEMS: THE STEPPED PLATE TRANSDUCERS	159
APPENDIX 2	165
2. UNCERTAINTY ANALYSIS	165
2.1. RETENTION EFFICIENCY	165
2.2. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	167
2.3. AGF	168
2.4. ACOUSTIC CHAMBER RETENTION	170
APPENDIX 3	173
3. SET CAMPAIGN: A DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF THE TUBES VIBRATION RESULTS	173
3.1. BACKGROUND ON TUBE VIBRATION	173
3.1.1. FUNDAMENTALS OF THE VIBRATORY MOTION	174
3.1.2. THE PIEZOELECTRIC EFFECT	176
3.1.3. FLUID DYNAMICS ON THE TUBE BUNDLE	177
3.2. DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF THE SET CAMPAIGN RESULTS	179
3.2.1. CONCLUSIONS	180
APPENDIX 4	181
4. SEPARATE EFFECT TEST WITH EXPANDED POLYETHYLENE	181
4.1. EXPERIMENTAL MATRIX	181
4.2. EXPANDED POLYETHYLENE	182
4.3. RESULTS	183
4.3.1. MAJOR INSIGHTS	183
4.3.1.1. Analysis tests	183
4.3.1.2. Assessment tests	184
4.4. CONCLUSIONS	186

APPENDIX 5	187
5. DESCRIPTION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE MITIGATIVE SYSTEM ACOUSTIC AGGLOMERATOR (MSAA)	187
5.1. INTRODUCTION	187
5.2. STRUCTURE OF THE MSAA	188
5.2.1. POWER STEPPED-PLATE TRANSDUCERS	189
5.2.1.1. The Impedance, Resonance and Q factor	190
5.2.2. ACOUSTIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS INSIDE THE MSAA	195
APPENDIX 6	199
6. PRELIMINARY TESTS	199
6.1. INTRODUCTION	199
6.2. AEROSOL GENERATION AND CHARACTERIZATION	199
6.3. DEVICES CORRELATION	204
6.4. INTEGRAL PRELIMINARY TESTS	205
APPENDIX 7	207
7. PARTICLE SIZE DATA PROCESSING	207
7.1. INTRODUCTION	207
7.1.1. APS AND ELPI SIZE INTERVALS	208
7.1.2. DATA PROCESSING	209
7.1.2.1. Number size distribution	209
7.1.2.2. Mass size distribution	210
7.1.2.3. Number and mass concentration	210
7.1.3. MEAN DISTRIBUTIONS	210
APPENDIX 8	211
8. AAA TESTS RESULTS	211
8.1. AAA1	211
8.1.1. TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	212
8.1.2. SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	212
8.1.3. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	213
8.1.4. PARTICLE SIZE	214
8.2. AAA2	216
8.2.1. TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	216
8.2.2. SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	217
8.2.3. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	217
8.2.4. PARTICLE SIZE	218
8.3. AAA3	219
8.3.1. TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	219
8.3.2. SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	220
8.3.3. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	220
8.3.4. PARTICLE SIZE	221
8.4. AAA4	223
8.4.1. TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	223
8.4.2. SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	224
8.4.3. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	224
8.4.4. PARTICLE SIZE	225
8.5. AAA5	227
8.5.1. TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	227

8.5.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	228
8.5.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	228
8.5.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	229
8.6.	AAA6	231
8.6.1.	TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	231
8.6.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	232
8.6.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	232
8.6.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	233
8.7.	AAA7	235
8.7.1.	TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	235
8.7.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	236
8.7.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	236
8.7.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	237
8.8.	AAA8	239
8.8.1.	TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	239
8.8.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	240
8.8.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	240
8.8.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	241
8.9.	AAA9	243
8.9.1.	TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	243
8.9.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	244
8.9.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	244
8.9.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	245
8.10.	AAA10	247
8.10.1.	TEST STAGES AND PROTOCOL	247
8.10.2.	SUMMARY OF THE TEST EVOLUTION	248
8.10.3.	PARTICLE CONCENTRATION	248
8.10.4.	PARTICLE SIZE	249