

# Table of contents

<b>List of acronyms</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background . . . . .	1
1.1.1 Evolution from 4G towards 5G . . . . .	1
1.1.2 5G standardization process . . . . .	3
1.2 State of the art analysis . . . . .	4
1.2.1 Relaying . . . . .	4
1.2.2 D2D communications . . . . .	8
1.2.3 MIH . . . . .	9
1.2.4 Coherent space-time schemes . . . . .	10
1.2.5 Non-coherent space-time schemes . . . . .	10
1.3 Problem formulation . . . . .	12
1.4 Objectives and Thesis scope . . . . .	13
1.5 Research methodology . . . . .	14
1.6 Thesis outline and main contribution . . . . .	15
1.6.1 Chapter 2 - Features and challenges of the cooperative 5G schemes . . . . .	16
1.6.2 Chapter 3 - Network-layer solution: MIH for mobile relaying . . . . .	16
1.6.3 Chapter 4 - Radio solution: non-coherent communications schemes . . . . .	17
1.7 List of publications . . . . .	19
<b>2 Features and challenges of the cooperative 5G schemes</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	23
2.2 Fixed relay . . . . .	24
2.3 Moving networks . . . . .	26
2.4 D2D communications . . . . .	28

---

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

---

2.4.1	Scenarios . . . . .	29
2.4.2	Evaluation methodology, metrics and channel modeling . . . . .	29
2.4.3	Physical layer aspects . . . . .	30
2.4.4	Discovery . . . . .	32
2.4.5	Direct communication . . . . .	33
2.5	V2X communications . . . . .	34
2.5.1	Traditional vehicular protocols . . . . .	34
2.5.2	Communication types . . . . .	35
2.5.3	Use cases . . . . .	36
2.5.4	Design . . . . .	36
2.6	Discussion and future trends . . . . .	36
<b>3</b>	<b>Network-layer solution: MIH for mobile relaying</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	39
3.2	Current technological scenario . . . . .	40
3.2.1	LTE-Advanced . . . . .	41
3.2.2	IEEE 802.11n . . . . .	41
3.2.3	MIH . . . . .	41
3.2.4	Localization . . . . .	42
3.3	MIH-driven relay selection mechanism . . . . .	43
3.3.1	Situation 1 . . . . .	45
3.3.2	Situation 2 . . . . .	48
3.3.3	Situation 3 . . . . .	50
3.4	Assessment methodology and system modeling . . . . .	50
3.5	Results and discussion . . . . .	51
3.5.1	Threshold evaluation . . . . .	52
3.5.2	Performance evaluation of RDA . . . . .	55
3.5.3	Velocity impact evaluation in performance . . . . .	56
3.5.4	Deployment cost in an LTE-Advanced system . . . . .	56
3.6	Conclusions . . . . .	59
<b>4</b>	<b>Radio solution: non-coherent communications schemes</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	61
4.2	Pilot design in the LTE technology . . . . .	63
4.2.1	Pilot contamination . . . . .	63
4.2.2	Loss of spectral efficiency and scalability problem . . . . .	64
4.3	Comparison of coherent and non-coherent schemes: single-channel MIMO systems . . . . .	64
4.3.1	System model . . . . .	64
4.3.2	Non-coherent schemes: DUSTM . . . . .	65
4.3.3	Non-coherent schemes: Grassmannian codes . . . . .	67

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

4.3.4	Coherent training-based schemes . . . . .	69
4.3.5	Performance analysis over time-varying channels . . . . .	71
4.4	Grassmannian signaling in multi-channel frequency-flat MIMO systems . . . . .	76
4.4.1	System model . . . . .	76
4.4.2	Degradation of independent narrowband Grassmannian signaling . . . . .	77
4.4.3	Reshaping of the transmitted pulse . . . . .	78
4.4.4	Concatenated Grassmannian signaling . . . . .	78
4.4.5	Grassmannian signaling in fast fading channels . . . . .	80
4.4.6	Comparison between concatenated and independent narrowband Grassmannian signaling . . . . .	80
4.5	Comparison of coherent and non-coherent schemes: multi-channel MIMO systems . . . . .	82
4.5.1	Frequency-time mapping of Grassmannian codes . . . . .	82
4.5.2	Performance analysis over time and frequency varying spatially correlated channels . . . . .	84
4.6	Multi-user MIMO transmission and reception with Grassmannian signaling . . . . .	88
4.6.1	System model . . . . .	88
4.6.2	Non-coherent multi-user receiver . . . . .	89
4.6.3	Proposed non-coherent multi-user detection . . . . .	90
4.6.4	Downlink non-coherent multi-user gain . . . . .	92
4.6.5	Results . . . . .	93
4.7	Integration of Grassmannian signaling for the future 5G communication . . . . .	95
4.7.1	CA and the integration of non-coherent carriers . . . . .	96
4.7.2	Effect of the imbalance among the powers received from distributed transmission points . . . . .	99
4.8	Conclusion . . . . .	101
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusions and future work</b>	<b>105</b>
5.1	Concluding remarks . . . . .	105
5.2	Future research issues . . . . .	107
<b>Appendices</b>		<b>109</b>
A	Simulation tools . . . . .	109
A.1	System-level simulator . . . . .	109
A.1.1	IEEE 802.11n . . . . .	109
A.1.2	LTE . . . . .	110
A.2	Link-level simulator . . . . .	112

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

A.2.1	Inputs and outputs . . . . .	113
A.2.2	Transport block generator and comparator . .	114
A.2.3	Transmitter . . . . .	114
A.2.4	Channel . . . . .	119
A.2.5	Receiver . . . . .	125
B	Basics on non-coherent signaling . . . . .	133
B.1	Basics on subspaces . . . . .	133
B.2	Optimal signal structure . . . . .	133
B.3	Preliminaries of Grassmannian signaling . . . . .	134
C	Signal to noise ratio calculation . . . . .	135
D	Derivation details of Section 4.6 . . . . .	137
D.1	Derivation of Equation 4.23 . . . . .	137
D.2	Derivation of Equations 4.27 and 4.28 . . . . .	137
<b>References</b>		<b>141</b>