

INDICE

1. Introducción	25
1.1 Cultivo de los cítricos.....	27
1.1.1 Importancia económica	27
1.1.2 Gestión Integrada de Plagas en cítricos	28
1.1.3 Jerarquización de fitófagos plaga	33
1.1.3 Plagas invasoras.....	34
1.1.4 Los trips como plagas de cítricos.....	35
1.2 <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> como plaga de cítricos	37
1.2.1 Origen y distribución geográfica	37
1.2.3 Descripción morfológica.....	39
1.2.4 Ciclo biológico	45
1.2.5 Abundancia estacional.....	46
1.2.6 Daños producidos.....	46
1.3 Gestión integrada de <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i>.....	48
2. Justificación y Objetivos	51
3. Importance of the first and second attack of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> (Bagnall) (Thysanoptera:Thripidae) nymphs: effect on fruit damage	55
3.1 Introduction	59
3.2 Material and Methods	62
3.2.1 Seasonal abundance of nymphs of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> and damages produced	62
3.2.1.1 Alzira orchard	62
3.2.1.2 Tavernes de la Valldigna orchard	64
3.2.2 Influence of first and second generation of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> nymphs on damages	65
3.2.3 Diameter of the damage caused by <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i>	66
3.2.4 Data analysis	66
3.3 Results and Discussion	66
3.3.1 Seasonal abundance of nymphs of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i>	66

3.3.2 Influence of first and second generation of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> nymphs on damages	69
3.3.3 Diameter of the damage caused by <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i>	70

4. Within-tree and temporal distribution of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> nymphs in citrus canopies and their influence on premature fruit abscission	73
4.1 Introduction	77
4.2 Materials and Methods.....	79
4.2.1 Citrus Orchard.....	79
4.2.3 Diurnal distribution.....	80
4.2.4 Fruit occupancy time	81
4.2.4 Within-tree distribution.....	80
4.2.5 Influence of <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> on premature fruit abscission.....	81
4.2.6 Meteorological data	82
4.2.7 Data analysis	82
4.3 Results.....	83
4.3.1 Within-tree distribution.....	83
4.3.2 Diurnal distribution.....	86
4.3.3 Fruit occupation time.....	88
4.3.4 Influence of <i>P. kellyanus</i> on fruit abscission	89
4.4 Discussion.....	89
5. <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> (Bagnall) (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) nymphs on orange fruit: importance of the second generation for its management	95
5.1 Introduction	99
5.2 Material and Methods	102
5.2.1 Insecticides	102
5.2.2 Field assays.....	102
5.2.2.1 Alzira orchard	102
5.2.2.2 Tavernes orchard.....	104
5.2.3 Data analysis.....	105

5.3 Results	106
5.3.1 Efficacy against <i>P. kellyanus</i> nymphs.....	106
5.3.2 Efficacy against <i>P. kellyanus</i> adults.....	108
5.3.3 Damage	110
5.3.4 Side effects.....	112
5.4 Discussion	116
6. Side effects of pesticides used against <i>Pezothrips kellyanus</i> on natural enemies	123
6.1 Lethal and sublethal effects of spirotetramat on the mealybug destroyer, <i>Cryptolaemus montrouzieri</i>	125
6.1.1 Introduction	127
6.1.2 Materials and methods.....	129
6.1.2.1 Insecticides.....	129
6.1.2.2 Insects and experimental conditions	130
6.1.2.3 Adult topical treatment.....	130
6.1.2.4 Larvae topical treatment	134
6.1.2.5 Ingestion of treated prey by adults and larvae	134
6.1.2.6 Data analysis	136
6.1.3 Results	137
6.1.3.1 Adult topical treatment	137
6.1.3.2 Larvae topical treatment	138
6.1.3.3 Ingestion of treated prey by adults	139
6.1.3.4 Ingestion of treated prey by larvae	141
6.1.4 Discussion	142
6.2 Lethal and sublethal effects of three pesticides used in citrus on the parasitoid <i>Aphytis melinus</i> DeBach (Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae)	145
6.2.1 Introduction	147
6.2.2 Materials and methods	149
6.2.2.1 Pesticides and dosages	149
6.2.2.2 Plants and insects	149
6.2.2.3 Toxicity trials.....	151
6.2.2.4 Side effects on parasitoid longevity.....	152

6.2.2.5 Side effects on parasitoid fecundity.....	153
6.2.2.6 Exposure to pesticides and lethal effect on immatures	153
6.2.2.7 Data analysis	154
6.2.3 Results	155
6.2.3.1 Lethal effect on <i>A. melinus</i> adults	155
6.2.3.2 Side effects on <i>Aphytis melinus</i> longevity and fecundity.....	155
6.2.3.3 Lethal effect on <i>Aphytis melinus</i> immatures ...	156
6.2.4 Discussion	157
7. Discusión General y Conclusiones	162
8. References	173

