

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|---------------|
| List of Figures | xxiii |
| List of Tables | xxix |
| Preface | xxxii |
| List of abbreviations | xxxiii |
| List of notations..... | xxxvii |
| List of Publications | xli |
| 1. PRELIMINARIES | 3 |
| 1.1. Introduction and motivation..... | 3 |
| 1.2. Relevance | 7 |
| 1.3. Objectives of the Dissertation..... | 9 |
| 1.3.1. Main objective..... | 9 |
| 1.3.2. Secondary objectives..... | 9 |
| 1.4. Problems addressed in the Dissertation..... | 10 |
| 1.4.1. MIMO measurements..... | 10 |
| 1.4.2. MIMO data post-processing..... | 11 |
| 1.4.3. MIMO channel synthetic generation..... | 11 |
| 1.4.4. MIMO channel modelling..... | 12 |
| 1.5. Research contributions..... | 13 |
| 1.6. Document structure | 14 |
| References..... | 16 |
| 2. MIMO CHANNEL MEASUREMENTS..... | 21 |
| 2.1. Introduction | 21 |
| 2.2. Environment and scenarios | 22 |
| 2.3. Measurement setup..... | 24 |
| 2.3.1. Vector network analyzer (VNA) configuration..... | 24 |
| 2.3.2. MIMO array configuration..... | 25 |
| 2.3.3. Ultra wideband biconical antennas..... | 27 |
| 2.4. Link budget and dynamic range | 30 |
| 2.4.1. Link budget | 30 |
| 2.4.2. Noise floor..... | 31 |
| 2.5. Minimum conditions for measurements | 32 |
| 2.6. Post-processing of MIMO data..... | 34 |
| 2.6.1. MIMO transfer matrix normalisation | 34 |
| 2.6.2. FSC MIMO matrix estimation | 36 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 2.7. Conclusions..... | 37 |
| References..... | 38 |
| 3. SYNTHETIC MIMO CHANNEL | 39 |
| 3.1. Introduction | 39 |
| 3.2. FSC MIMO matrix: Cholesky factorisation and limitations | 40 |
| 3.3. Alternating projections to find the closest positive definite FSC MIMO matrix | 41 |
| 3.4. Performance of the CP | 43 |
| 3.4.1. Useful considerations for the CP..... | 46 |
| 3.5. MIMO data characteristics and their relationship with estimated covariance matrices | 48 |
| 3.5.1. Ergodicity of data | 48 |
| 3.5.2. Issues in the FSC MIMO matrix estimation..... | 49 |
| 3.5.3. Multivariate normal distribution of the MIMO data | 53 |
| 3.5.3.1. Multivariate normal distribution tests for MIMO data..... | 62 |
| 3.5.4. Linearity of the MIMO data entries | 69 |
| 3.6. FSC matrix estimation techniques under low-sampled data sets | 75 |
| 3.7. Conclusions..... | 76 |
| References..... | 78 |
| 4. EXPERIMENTAL MIMO ANALYSIS..... | 80 |
| 4.1. Introduction | 80 |
| 4.2. Experimental MIMO channel capacity | 81 |
| 4.3. MIMO system eigenvalues analysis..... | 88 |
| 4.3.1. Array gain and diversity effects | 95 |
| 4.3.2. Channel multipath richness | 97 |
| 4.4. Spatial correlation analysis..... | 98 |
| 4.4.1. Magnitude and phase of the SCCC | 100 |
| 4.4.2. Angular estimations using ULAs | 105 |
| 4.5. Validation of the experimental procedure..... | 106 |
| 4.5.1. Isolation of the path loss effect | 107 |
| 4.5.2. Capacity of the synthetic channel vs. measurements | 108 |
| 4.5.3. Synthetic channel generator: eigenvalues stability..... | 108 |
| 4.6. Conclusions..... | 109 |
| References..... | 112 |
| 5. PERFECT MIMO CHANNEL MODELLING | 115 |
| 5.1. Introduction | 115 |

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 5.2. | FD-DGUS-MIMO channel model | 116 |
| 5.2.1. | DG processes for HPWs..... | 131 |
| 5.2.2. | Random phases for HPWs..... | 138 |
| 5.2.3. | DG processes for IPWs | 140 |
| 5.2.4. | Random phases for IPWs | 143 |
| 5.2.5. | Uncorrelated-Scattering for HPWs and IPWs..... | 144 |
| 5.3. | 2D-space-time-frequency correlation functions..... | 145 |
| 5.4. | Scattering function..... | 148 |
| 5.5. | Characteristic functions and quantities | 149 |
| 5.5.1. | Characteristic functions..... | 150 |
| 5.5.1.1. | Delay-Doppler PSD..... | 150 |
| 5.5.1.2. | Delay-DOA PSD | 150 |
| 5.5.1.3. | Delay-DOD PSD | 151 |
| 5.5.1.4. | DOD-DOA PSD | 151 |
| 5.5.1.5. | Doppler-DOA PSD | 152 |
| 5.5.1.6. | Delay PSD..... | 153 |
| 5.5.2. | Characteristic Quantities | 153 |
| 5.5.2.1. | Delay average and Delay spread | 153 |
| 5.5.2.2. | Doppler average and Doppler spread | 154 |
| 5.5.2.3. | DOD average and DOD spread | 155 |
| 5.5.2.4. | DOA average and DOA spread | 156 |
| 5.6. | Perfect wideband MIMO channel modelling | 158 |
| 5.6.1. | Measurement vs. model PSDs: perfect and non-perfect..... | 158 |
| 5.6.2. | Model parameters calculation from PSD measurements..... | 159 |
| 5.6.3. | Model parameters from non-consistent measurements | 165 |
| 5.6.4. | Parameters estimation based on the 2D-STFCF..... | 166 |
| 5.7. | FD-DGUS-MIMO channel simulations | 167 |
| 5.8. | Conclusions..... | 170 |
| References..... | | 172 |
| 6. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE RESEARCH | 175 | |
| 6.1. | Introduction | 175 |
| 6.2. | Conclusions..... | 175 |
| 6.2.1. | General conclusions of the Dissertation..... | 175 |
| 6.2.2. | Particular conclusions of the Dissertation | 176 |
| 6.2.2.1. | Measurement setup and experimental procedure | 176 |
| 6.2.2.2. | Channel synthetic generation | 177 |
| 6.2.2.3. | Alternating projection (AP) method for CCM | 177 |
| 6.2.2.4. | MIMO channel parameter evaluation..... | 178 |
| 6.2.2.5. | Multivariate and linearity analysis of MIMO data | 179 |
| 6.2.2.6. | FD-DGUS-MIMO model | 180 |
| 6.3. | Future research..... | 180 |
| 6.3.1.1. | Measurement setup and experimental procedure | 180 |
| 6.3.1.2. | Channel synthetic generation | 181 |
| 6.3.1.3. | Alternating projection (AP) method for CCM | 181 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 6.3.1.4. | MIMO channel parameter evaluation..... | 181 |
| 6.3.1.5. | Multivariate and linearity analysis of MIMO data | 182 |
| 6.3.1.6. | FD-DGUS-MIMO model | 183 |

APPENDIX A. MULTIVARIATE STATISTICS FOR MIMO ***185***

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| A.1. | Matrix variate complex normal distribution..... | 185 |
| A.2. | Matrix variate complex Wishart distribution | 187 |
| A.3. | Surfaces of constant variance | 188 |