
CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	VII
ABSTRACT	IX
RESUM	XI
RESUMEN.....	XIII
CONTENTS.....	XV
LIST OF FIGURES	XIX
LIST OF TABLES	XXI
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Research motivation	1
1.2 Case study	4
1.2.1 Jucar RBD territorial area	4
1.2.2 Geographical and climatical features	6
1.2.3 Water resources	6
1.2.4 Water demands	9
1.2.5 Water infrastructures	13
1.3 Objectives.....	15
1.4 Structure of the thesis.....	15
2. PUBLICATIONS	17
2.1 A review of water scarcity and drought indexes in water resources planning and management.....	18
2.2 Key issues for determining the exploitable water resources in a Mediterranean river basin.....	19

2.3	Water accounts and water stress indexes in the European context of water planning: the Jucar River Basin	19
2.4	The use of AQUATOOL DSS applied to the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting for Water (SEEA-W)	20
2.5	Water accounting in stressed river basins based on water resources management models.....	21
2.6	Water accounting in the Po River Basin applied to climate change scenarios	21
3.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	23
3.1	Traditional water balances	24
3.2	Water accounting.....	26
3.3	Exploitation indexes based on both approaches	28
3.3.1	Exploitable water resources	28
3.3.2	Asset accounts, physical and use tables and water services costs	34
3.3.3	The indicator of ecological stress for rivers.....	42
3.3.4	The Water Exploitation Index.....	43
3.3.5	The Water Consumption Index.....	44
3.4	Uses of water exploitation indexes.....	44
4.	CONCLUSIONS.....	49
4.1	Summary	49
4.2	Concluding remarks	50
4.3	Future research lines.....	51
5.	REFERENCES.....	53
	ANNEX 1. A REVIEW OF WATER SCARCITY AND DROUGHT INDEXES IN WATER RESOURCES PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT.....	59
A1.1.	Introduction.....	60

A1.2.	Drought and scarcity indexes	63
A1.3.	Indicators derived from water accounting	66
A1.4.	Performance Indexes	72
A1.5.	Classification of Water Related Indexes in Water Resources	
Planning and Management.....		75
A1.6.	Conclusions.....	82
ANNEX 2.	KEY ISSUES FOR DETERMINING THE EXPLOITABLE WATER	
RESOURCES IN A MEDITERRANEAN RIVER BASIN.....		91
A2.1.	Introduction.....	92
A2.2.	Materials and methods	93
A2.3.	Case study: The Jucar River Basin	100
A2.4.	Results.....	106
A2.5.	Discussion.....	109
A2.6.	Conclusions.....	111
ANNEX 3.	WATER ACCOUNTS AND WATER STRESS INDEXES IN THE	
EUROPEAN CONTEXT: THE JUCAR RIVER BASIN		119
A3.1.	Introduction.....	120
A3.2.	Materials and methods	121
A3.3.	Case study: The Jucar River Basin	122
A3.4.	Discussion and Conclusions	127
ANNEX 4.	THE USE OF AQUATOOL DSS APPLIED TO THE SYSTEM OF	
ENVIRONMENTAL-ECONOMIC ACCOUNTING FOR WATER (SEEAW)		135
A4.1.	Introduction.....	136
A4.2.	Materials and methods	138
A4.3.	Case study: The Vélez River Basin.....	144
A4.4.	Results.....	147
A4.5.	Discussion on the applicability of the approach	158
A4.6.	Conclusions.....	161

ANNEX 5. WATER ACCOUNTING FOR STRESSED RIVER BASINS BASED ON WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT MODELS	167
A5.1. Introduction.....	168
A5.2. Materials and methods	170
A5.3. Case study: The Jucar River Basin District	173
A5.4. Results.....	178
A5.5. Discussion.....	188
A5.6. Conclusions.....	193
ANNEX 6. WATER ACCOUNTING IN THE PO RIVER BASIN APPLIED TO CLIMATE CHANGE SCENARIOS	201
A6.1. Introduction.....	202
A6.2. Methodology	203
A6.3. Description of the case study: The Po River Basin	204
A6.4. Results.....	205
A6.5. Discussion.....	209
A6.6. Conclusions.....	210