
Contents

Abstract

Acknowledgements

Contents **i**

List of Figures **v**

List of Tables..... xvii

Nomenclature.....xxi

| | | |
|-------|------------------------------|----|
| 1. | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1. | General Context | 3 |
| 1.2. | Objective | 4 |
| 1.3. | Methodology..... | 6 |
| 1.4. | Thesis Outline | 6 |
| 1.5. | References..... | 7 |
| 2. | Diesel Fuel Properties | 11 |
| 2.1. | Introduction..... | 13 |
| 2.2. | Diesel Fuel..... | 14 |
| 2.2.1 | Diesel Fuel Chemistry..... | 15 |
| 2.2.2 | Diesel Fuel Properties | 24 |

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|----|
| 2.2.3 | Diesel Fuel Specifications..... | 31 |
| 2.3. | Summary..... | 36 |
| 2.4. | References..... | 37 |
| 3. | Computational Methods | 41 |
| 3.1. | Introduction..... | 43 |
| 3.2. | Temperature-Dependent Properties..... | 43 |
| 3.3. | Master Kinetic Mechanism..... | 44 |
| 3.4. | Gas-Phase Reactor Simulation..... | 46 |
| 3.5. | Surrogate Blend Modeling | 49 |
| 3.6. | Summary..... | 58 |
| 3.7. | References..... | 59 |
| 4. | Experimental Methods..... | 63 |
| 4.1. | Introduction..... | 65 |
| 4.2. | Test Facility..... | 65 |
| 4.3. | Single-Cylinder Research Engine..... | 66 |
| 4.4. | Fuel..... | 68 |
| 4.5. | Measurements and Controls | 68 |
| 4.6. | Test Conditions and Procedures..... | 81 |
| 4.7. | Summary..... | 84 |
| 4.8. | References..... | 84 |
| 5. | Surrogate Fuel Development | 87 |
| 5.1. | Introduction..... | 89 |
| 5.2. | Surrogate Fuel Formulation | 89 |
| 5.2.1 | Objectives..... | 90 |
| 5.2.2 | Target Diesel Fuel | 92 |
| 5.2.3 | Model Fuel Library..... | 93 |

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| 5.2.4 | Surrogate Components and Formulation..... | 95 |
| 5.2.5 | Surrogate Fuel Library..... | 102 |
| 5.2.6 | Summary..... | 107 |
| 5.3. | Predicted and Measured Property Comparisons..... | 107 |
| 5.3.1 | Cetane Number..... | 108 |
| 5.3.2 | Threshold Soot Index..... | 109 |
| 5.3.3 | Density and Molar H/C..... | 110 |
| 5.3.4 | Lower Heating Value..... | 111 |
| 5.3.5 | Kinematic Viscosity..... | 112 |
| 5.3.6 | T ₁₀ and T ₉₀ Distillation Temperatures..... | 113 |
| 5.3.7 | Summary..... | 115 |
| 5.4. | Surrogate and Petroleum Fuel Comparison..... | 116 |
| 5.4.1 | Combustion Properties..... | 116 |
| 5.4.2 | Physical Properties..... | 117 |
| 5.4.3 | Chemical Properties..... | 124 |
| 5.4.4 | Purity and Contamination..... | 128 |
| 5.4.5 | Summary..... | 130 |
| 5.5. | Discussion..... | 131 |
| 5.6. | Summary..... | 136 |
| 5.7. | References..... | 137 |
| 6. | Conventional Diesel Combustion..... | 141 |
| 6.1. | Introduction..... | 143 |
| 6.2. | Engine Operating Conditions..... | 145 |
| 6.3. | Combustion Analysis..... | 146 |
| 6.4. | Gaseous Emissions..... | 162 |
| 6.5. | Smoke and Particle Emissions..... | 168 |
| 6.6. | Discussion..... | 176 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 6.7. | Summary..... | 183 |
| 6.8. | References..... | 184 |
| 7. | PCCI and LTC Combustion..... | 189 |
| 7.1. | Introduction..... | 191 |
| 7.2. | Engine Operating Conditions..... | 193 |
| 7.3. | Combustion Analysis..... | 195 |
| 7.4. | Gaseous Emissions..... | 214 |
| 7.5. | Smoke and Particle Emissions..... | 219 |
| 7.6. | Summary..... | 226 |
| 7.7. | References..... | 227 |
| 8. | Conclusions and Future Research..... | 229 |
| 8.1. | Introduction..... | 231 |
| 8.2. | Summary..... | 231 |
| 8.3. | Conclusions..... | 244 |
| 8.4. | Future Research..... | 245 |
| 9. | Bibliography..... | 247 |
| 10. | Appendix..... | 265 |
| 10.1. | Surrogate Fuel Library..... | 267 |
| 10.2. | Target and Surrogate Fuel Properties..... | 271 |
| 10.3. | Surrogate Fuel Property Validation..... | 276 |